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Supply Ship Hit In Raid On Enemy Convoy

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—R.A.F. Beaufort torpedo-carrying aircraft attacked an enemy convoy off the Dutch coast this afternoon. A supply ship of about 6,000 tons was hit by a torpedo and probably sunk.

While the R.A.F. was striking several telling blows against German inland and shipping targets by day and night, there was little enemy air activity over Britain during the week-end.

Nazi Lose Heavily

Following the destruction of seven Nazi raiders in scattered attacks on Friday night, Britain was almost raid-free on Saturday night and again on Sunday when a single enemy plane dropped bombs on the coast in East Anglia.

The bombs did some damage but no one was seriously injured, says the Air Ministry.

Hindus Not To Impede War Work

CALCUTTA, June 15 (Reuter).—A resolution postponing "direct action" on its constitutional demands was adopted by 61 votes to 10 by the Hindu Mahasabha—an important body representing moderate Hindu opinion—at the end of a two-day session here to-day.

Speeches during the debate pointed out that the latest international and domestic developments made the time inopportune for direct action.

It was stated that the President of the Mahasabha, Mr. V. D. Savarkar, had had lengthy correspondence with the Viceroy, Lord Linlithgow, on the demands which revealed that the Viceroy largely met the Mahasabha's point of view.

The resolution calls on Hindus throughout India to "organise themselves on a national scale and consolidate all their available forces to resist the dangers facing Hindustan."

Indians Win Honours Cirenica Action

SIMLA, June 15 (Reuter).—Captain J. M. Barlow, of the Indian Army Cavalry, has been awarded the Military Cross, Jemadar Jagaram the Indian Order of Merit and Sowars Jitram and Abheram the Indian Distinguished Service Medal.

These awards are for gallantry in respect of the action which took place at Meghail, Cirenica, early in April when the advancing Germans and Italians surrounded an Indian motor brigade but failed, despite an overwhelming superiority, to prevent the bulk of the Brigade, with other Imperial troops, from breaking through and rejoining the forces in the rear.

Netherlands Indies Policy Outlined

BATAVIA, June 15 (Reuter).—Warfare, defence and the preservation of national existence are the three main objectives of national existence of the Netherlands East Indies Government policy, said the Governor-General of the N.E.I., opening the 1941-42 session of the People's Council.

The East Indies were not only producing war materials but were also carefully controlling their delivery in the interests of the most efficient prosecution of the war and prevention of their being placed at the disposal of the enemy, said the Governor-General.

Ten million guilders—about \$1,250,000—had already been volun-

VICHY ADMITS FALL OF SIDON: FIGHTING SLOWS DOWN IN SYRIA

LONDON, JUNE 15 (REUTER).—THE CAPTURE OF SIDON, THE LEBANESE PORT 25 MILES SOUTH OF BEIRUT, IS ADMITTED IN TO-DAY'S FRENCH ARMY COMMUNIQUE, SAYS A VICHY TELEGRAM TO THE OFFICIAL GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

Admitting a forced retirement from Sidon, to-day's French Army communique from Syria says that in an effort to alleviate the violent pressure exercised on their coastal detachments, bombing planes twice attacked British ships, causing them momentarily to withdraw from the coast.

ENEMY PLANES STRAFED

Ceaseless R.A.F. Activity

CAIRO, June 15 (Reuter).—The R.A.F. again raided Calato aerodrome in Rhodes during the night of June 13-14 when a number of Axis planes in the dispersal area were set on fire, says an R.A.F. Middle East communique.

Diplomats Leave Axis Country Italian Courtesy

MADRID, June 15 (Reuter).—Sir Ronald Campbell, the recent British Minister to Yugoslavia, told "Reuters" correspondent to-day that he and members of the British Legation and other British residents from Yugoslavia now in Madrid were treated throughout their journey from Yugoslavia with courtesy and consideration by the Italian authorities.

The party is now waiting to continue its journey to England. Sir Ronald said that they were all released on June 11 after the necessary arrangements had been made through the United States Embassy in Rome, who are in charge of British interests in Italy and to whose kindness and unflinching labours on their behalf the party was deeply indebted.

AMERICANS CHEER R.A.F.

—First Trainees
LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—When the first large contingent of R.A.F. trainees reached the United States they received a welcome that will live long in their memories, states the Air Ministry.

Dispatches show that they were received with lavish hospitality and enthusiasm and were made completely "at home." Civic receptions were organized and the entire local populations turned out in honour of the trainees. Bands played British and American songs and marches and the celebrations continued until early the next morning.

On the same night, R.A.F. bombers heavily attacked Benghazi and started a number of fires.

Successful attacks were also made on landing grounds at Benina, Gazala and Derna.

Continuous fighter patrols were maintained during the day.

Fighter aircraft participated in daylight raids on Gazala aerodrome where a number of enemy aircraft were destroyed and damaged.

Transports Smashed

Between Gazala and Capuzzo, these fighters machine-gunned and destroyed 19 motor transport vehicles and damaged three armoured fighting vehicles.

South African fighters shot down one two-engine Messerschmitt in the Soffia area and machine-gunned and damaged a Savoia bomber on the ground near Barce Scir.

From these and the Syrian operations, five Allied planes are missing.

ENVOYS SEE SARAJOGLU

Turkey On The Alert

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—The Italian Minister at Ankara had a conversation with M. Sarajoglu, the Turkish Foreign Minister, to-day, reports Rome Radio.

The interview lasted a considerable time.

General Delhomme

ANKARA, June 15 (Reuter).—The French General Delhomme has arrived from Syria en route to Istanbul.

Russian Situation

ANKARA, June 15 (Reuter).—The British Ambassador, Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, had an interview lasting an hour with M. Sarajoglu, at which it is thought that the Russian situation may have been among the questions discussed.

H.M.S. Jersey Sunk By Mine

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—The Admiralty announces that the destroyer Jersey has been sunk by an enemy mine.

The Jersey belonged to the Javelin class of destroyers of 990 tons. She was completed in 1939 and had a normal complement of 185.

Commander Safe

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—Three times in command of a destroyer sunk by enemy action—and three times saved—is the record of Lieut-Commander N. A. Burnell-Nugent, in command of the destroyer Jersey.

Married only on Wednesday, it was stated to-night that he is "perfectly safe."

He commanded the destroyers Havant and Hostile, lost at Dunkirk and by mine respectively.

NEW 'HOT' BOMBER American Product For The R.A.F.

BALTIMORE, June 15 (Reuter).—The test flight of a new bomber for the R.A.F. showed that the aircraft is "about as fast as most fighters flying in Europe," according to the makers—the Glenn Martin Company.

The bomber will be known by the R.A.F. as the "Baltimore" and the first batch will be sent to Britain next month.

The manufacturers' Chief Engineer stated, "The new plane for Britain is a very hot number."

Retaliation To Freezing Of Credits

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—Besides at once adopting "effective" retaliatory measures against America, the Italian Government has ordered an immediate census of all United States property in Italy, according to Rome radio in an Italian broadcast.

This is evidently Mussolini's response to President Roosevelt's action in freezing all German and Italian assets in the United States.

Academic Action

WASHINGTON, June 15 (Reuter).—Italy's retaliatory action in freezing American assets in Italy has been fully anticipated.

No official comment has been made but it is generally considered that Rome's action is largely academic since the existing Italian currency regulations already prevent Americans withdrawing investments from Italy.

The same applies to Germany. American assets in Italy are estimated at \$142,000,000 and those in Germany at \$427,000,000.

Danish Ships Sail Again

But Work For U.S.A.

WASHINGTON, June 15 (Reuter).—The United States Maritime Commission has announced that six Danish ships will be placed in active service with the United States merchant fleet on Monday.

The ships are among the 84 foreign vessels tied up in American waters which have been taken into protective custody.

The Commission added that the remainder of the ships will be taken over very soon.

The Danish vessels were chosen first because they were in condition and "we had to start somewhere."

Officials were non-committal in regard to release to Britain of any additional ships as the result of the return of foreign vessels to active service.

Beating The Blockade

Thanks to the tireless work of the British navy and merchant service, Britain continues to beat Hitler's blockade. The country's civilians and servicemen are still getting full meat rations, and this happy little picture illustrates one reason why. Unconcerned a cook aboard a British destroyer on convoy duty cuts up the chops for the men, while "stirp" the cat looks on expectantly, knowing too, that Hitler's attempted blockade will not stop him from securing adequate rations.



JAPANESE FLEET STARTS MOVING

Warships Steaming South

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Reuter).—Some units of a strong Japanese naval force, consisting of over 100 warships, are reported to have concentrated off the Chekiang coast and are stated to be steaming southwards.

"New Order" Council To Hold Meeting

ANKARA, June 15 (Reuter).—Hitler will summon shortly a European Council on the lines of the Allied Council held at St. James's Palace, according to reports being put out by German sources.

All Tripartite Pact signatories as well as representatives of occupied countries will be present.

Russia may also attend and state invitations will be sent to Spain, Sweden and Turkey.

Thus the remaining European countries outside Hitler's "New Order" will be roped in.

The objects of the Council will be to make social, political and economic arrangements for the "New Order" in Europe.

Abyssinian Operations

CAIRO, June 15 (Reuter).—It is also stated authoritatively that Imperial operations against the Italian remnants in Abyssinia continue slowly but satisfactorily though somewhat hampered by the rains.

It is suggested here that the warships' presence may mean some major move by Japan shortly in the Southern Pacific. The fleet includes cruisers and an aircraft carrier. One possibility is that Japan may make a strong display of force with the object of frightening the Netherlands East Indies into making important concessions in connection with the economic negotiations now proceeding in Batavia.

LATEST

American Property Damaged In Raids

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—CHUNGKING, June 15 (UP).—Mr. Clarence Gauss, the United States Ambassador, and his staff to-day inspected and noted where Japanese bombs landed within 100 yards of the U.S. Embassy, destroying the American Military Attache's offices and slightly damaging the U.S. Tuttle, as well as the U.S. navy canteen.

The Italian Embassy was also damaged.

To Take Damascus Soon, Say French

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—LONDON, June 15 (UP).—It is announced by the Free French headquarters that General de Gaulle's troops may enter Damascus shortly. It is also authoritatively stated that in central Syria, Allied troops have reached Jezzine, where the advance northwards continues.

See Back Page For Further Late News



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THE BOMBER FUND

TO-DAY marks the end of the first year of Hongkong's Bomber Fund, and it is most gratifying to know that as at noon on Saturday last, the total had reached the sum of \$2,190,631.26 and £100. When the Fund was started on Monday, June 17, 1940, the response was almost overwhelming. Within the short space of one week, over a million dollars were subscribed, ranging from the munificent donations of tens of thousands, to the humble, but nevertheless welcome "widows' mites." Since that time, there has been a steady flow of contributions, and recently, some of the larger contributions of a year ago, have already been repented. The wholehearted support received from H.M. Forces and the Hongkong Police Force have been especially gratifying, while the majority of Clubs and Associations have all added their quota. The splendid contributions from the Hongkong Jockey Club call for special mention, especially when it is remembered that the Jockey Club has given liberally to other British and Chinese Funds. There are also many individuals in the Colony who have given to an extent which "must have hurt" and their unselfish and patriotic examples would surely inspire others.

It does not actually matter to what "War Effort" donations are made, as long as some sacrifice is made by all of us. The "Bomber" Fund owes its success to the aggressive desire of so many people to see Germany paid back in her own coin, and by giving to this Fund, the British Government can entertain no doubt as to what action the people of the Empire desire. Germany must be thrashed, and thrashed heartily, and the best way to carry out this desire is to bomb her and to repeat the bombings, until her people recoil from the punishment they so richly deserve.

Tribute is paid to all those who have supported the Fund, but, unfortunately, it has to be recorded that there are many people enjoying the blessings of Peace in Hongkong, with very little, if any, interruption in their normal mode of living and enjoying life, who have as yet failed to realise that some sacrifice is called for on the part of everyone. It is indeed astonishing that any man or woman who can afford to assist in the common cause, can be so parsimonious as to dodge the issue. Nevertheless, such people do exist, and words cannot be minced when criticising them. It is impossible to discover an excuse, for neither ignorance nor forgetfulness can be pleaded. England is up against it, and the whole Empire sinks or swims according to her measure of resistance. Her people have been blasted out of their homes, bereaved and maimed, but they still stand united, defiant, and determined to see this ghastly business through to the bitter end, no matter what the sacrifice; no matter what the suffering. It is encouraging to them to know that the Empire wishes to share in the sacrifice, and moreover, is tremendously proud, if saddened, by their heroism.

To-morrow starts the second year of the Bomber Fund. Why not look upon it as the dawn of a New Year, and resolve to exercise some self-denial for the sake of our Colony, our Empire and our future?

If Americans would preserve their freedom, the question before them is not, "Shall America Fight?" but...

WHEN SHALL AMERICA FIGHT?

— By —

JAMES B. CONANT

This is the text of a nation-wide broadcast given recently by the President of Harvard University, who succeeds in clarifying a vitally important issue.

Recently I returned to this country (United States) after six weeks in England as a member of a scientific mission concerned with matters of national defence—the national defence of the United States. My official work has been completed, and I wish to make it perfectly plain that, speaking as a private citizen, I am expressing only my own personal views this afternoon.

During the year just passed I have frequently voiced my conviction that the present war is in essence a struggle for freedom and that therefore the outcome is of vital concern to every citizen of this country. I have been one of those who have persistently advocated this nation's taking all steps necessary to secure the defeat of the Axis powers—all steps, not excluding active belligerency. I shall not this afternoon state again the reasons which led me to this stand. Nor shall I raise a question that might well disturb our souls—the question whether we in the United States can with a good conscience claim this war a fight for freedom and then let another nation do the fighting. Rather I shall urge that considering only the best interests of a free United States the hour for action is at hand.

On returning to this country I have been amazed by one point of view which I have heard frequently expressed. Some intelligent people seem to believe that this war may be ended by a negotiated peace. That is to say that Hitler and the British may sit down at a council table and make an adjustment which will end the war. This idea to anyone who has lately been in England seems bitterly fantastic.

Uncertain Hour

We are living in a dark and uncertain hour of human history. Prophecy, as never before, is a risky enterprise. Nevertheless, I venture one prediction. No British government that could possibly come to power will make peace with Hitler. No British government could consider a compromise peace. Because the people of Great Britain know that such a peace would mean the eventual enslavement of every man, woman and child upon their island.

I can add my testimony to that of the many other observers who have reported on the morale of the English people. In all walks of life their spirit is magnificent. To outlive night after night an indiscriminate rain of bombs affects profoundly the spirit of a free people. Mark carefully, I said a free people. For the vast majority of the population night bombing has brought a stiffened determination to fight to the end. There is no mood for compromise in Britain.

Counsel Of Despair

But our friends in the isolationist camp tell us that even without a negotiated peace the war will soon be over. We have only to stand aside and let England be over-run. Then the war will end. To all who hate and despise the philosophy of the totalitarian states, this is a black counsel of despair. It is strange, indeed, to contrast the calm confidence under fire of the British people with the defeatism which one hears in this country—a country far removed from the realities of war.

Leaving aside the question of whether or not such an attitude does credit to the spirit of a free and self-respecting nation, I believe the basis of the argument to be wrong. It is founded on the assumption that we would let England fall, the British fleet surrender, and make no move. Let us imagine that after a sudden display of technical as well as numerical superiority in the air, the Germans do succeed in finally invading England. To be sure this seems to me an extremely remote possibility. Or alterna-

tively, let us imagine that the blockade, after another six months, has reduced Great Britain's military effectiveness to the point where invasion becomes possible. This contingency is not remote.

In either case would the United States then take the view that the subsequent history of the war was no affair of ours? Would we sit idly by and see Hitler in command of the Atlantic Ocean? Would we accept the threat to our independence in this hemisphere without a struggle? Or would we finally in a last desperate effort to defend the cause of freedom join our forces to the British fleet?

The Conclusion

To ask these questions is to answer them. According to a recent Gallup poll, nearly 71 per cent of the American people are prepared to have the United States become a naval belligerent rather than let the British lose. Can anyone doubt what the poll would be on the issue of sharing with the Axis powers control of the Atlantic Ocean and the two Americas?

The conclusion seems to me inevitable. Unless we are willing to yield the control of this hemisphere to the Axis powers, this country must sooner or later fight. Unless the United States is prepared to shape its philosophy to that of the totalitarian states through a pact of mutual understanding, we shall eventually be forced to defend our freedom by acts of war. The isolationists are living in a world of wishful thinking when they imagine the struggle may soon be over. If we would preserve our freedom, the question before us is not: "Shall America Fight?" The question before us is: "When Shall America Fight?"

I believe we should fight now. For while there seems little chance that the English island will be immediately overrun, there is another critical danger before us—on the Atlantic Ocean. This is the threat whose magnitude is not understood by those who still oppose the full employment of our Navy. This is the threat which calls for early and drastic action.

We have been told publicly by high government officials of the gravity of the situation. War materials and food must be delivered on English shores. The blockade by the German U-boats, raiders and air force has been all too effective; more damaging perhaps than we have yet been told. Our best hope of avoiding later battle against desperate odds is to become a naval belligerent now. It is not too late. But the hour for action has clearly struck. I believe the nation is ready to join the fight for freedom now.

Only One Right Way

Every sensible man and woman in the United States wishes to see this frightful war end as soon as possible. In the opinion of the vast majority of us there is only one right way to have it end—by the defeat of Hitler and his allies. I believe that this is not only the right way to have it end, but the only way it can end. For as I have already explained, I do not think the British will make peace. And, in the event that the British should lose their island, I do not believe the American people will permit Hitler to control the Atlantic Ocean. Sooner or later we must enter this war as an active belligerent. A successful invasion of Great Britain in my opinion would not terminate the struggle, but rather remove the action to our shores. In the meantime we are allowing the outposts of our



Dr. Conant

qualitative superiority will be combined with an overwhelming weight of numbers. There will then rest with the British control of the air which brings with it the power of large scale daylight bombing from low altitudes. Without control of the seas, and helpless in the air, Germany will face defeat.

an arguing for immediate action, which course we take, we face bitter days ahead. Terrible and devastating as war is, slavery and national degradation are worse evils. If we fight now, we may greatly shorten the trials through which we as a nation shall have to pass. But whether we fight now or later, I am confident that the American people can endure hardships and suffering under the stress of war we shall destroy our form of government, or plunge our land into social chaos is to deny the virility of our birthright. During the course of more than a hundred and fifty years we have evolved a unique form of society on this continent. It is worth preserving. As never before in human history, a whole nation has declared as its ideal a democratic republic which knows no class distinction. As never before in the history of mankind we have furnished education to all the people irrespective of hereditary privilege. Such a social order is worth defending.

Evil Fire

We long for an opportunity peacefully to develop still further the implications of the fundamental philosophy of our nation. But can peace for a free country be maintained in the present world without a struggle? Already we can feel the withering heat from the furnace of the Nazi tyranny across the seas. Until the source of this evil fire is quenched, no free people can prosper or endure. Shall we take up arms and defend our independence in this hemisphere, the basis of our free institutions, of our way of life? Or shall we bow timidly before the onrush of a foreign power which spurs and ridicules every moral principle we hold dear? I have no question as to the final answer, nor the final outcome of the battle. Once the American people come to grips with the issue which confronts them, I have no question as to the unity of this land.

In my opinion, strategy demands we fight to-morrow, honour and self interest that we fight before the British Isles are lost. But whether we fight to-morrow or on a later day, we shall before long close our ranks and States reach full production, this fight to win.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

How to Play
AND
How to Win

Defence Against a Throw-in Play

IT is not difficult for the defenders to perceive that they are up as to the position of the spade against an elimination and throw-in queen. Perhaps West should have played. Their enemy, the declarer, makes this fact obvious by "cleaning up" one or two suits, preparing to forcing a lead in another suit. Often there can be no successful defense against these tactics, but in a hand such as to-day's all that is necessary is for both defenders to remain alert.

Rubber bridge.
South dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

♠ J4
♥ A J 2
♦ 6 5
♣ J 10 5 4 2
N E
S
♠ K 10 8 0
♥ 5 2
♦ K 10 7 3
♣ 7 3

The bidding:
South West North East
1♠ 1♥ 3♣ 5♣
4NT Pass 5♥ Pass
6♣ Pass Pass Pass

North-South were using the Culbertson 4-5 Notrump Convention, but in this case North misused it. His free three club bid had represented a stretch in itself hence it was carrying things a bit too far to force a lead in another suit. South's four notrump bid. The five heart response, showing the ace, forced a slam and North scarcely had the values for this action. However, with a little help from the opponents, everything turned out beautifully.

West opened the singleton diamond. Declarer won with the queen, drew trumps in two rounds, then cashed the diamond ace and ruffed a diamond in dummy. He then led the spade four to the ace and returned the spade nine. At this point West found himself in a terrible dilemma. From his point of view, declarer's original holding might have been A-Q-9 of spades and a low doubleton in hearts. East had played the spade three on the

hence there was no indication to the position of the spade against an elimination and throw-in queen. Perhaps West should have played. Their enemy, the declarer, makes this fact obvious by "cleaning up" one or two suits, preparing to forcing a lead in another suit. Often there can be no successful defense against these tactics, but in a hand such as to-day's all that is necessary is for both defenders to remain alert.

To-morrow's Hand
South dealer.
Match-point duplicate.
Both sides vulnerable.
♠ A 6 5
♥ 10 8 5 3
♦ 7 3 2
♣ K 10 8 0
N E
S
♠ 5 4 2
♥ 5 3
♦ 6 5
♣ K 9 8 4
♠ A 7 8
♥ J 10 7 3
♦ A K J
♣ J 10 6
How should this hand be bid?

EAGLES SHARPEN THEIR TALONS

Pilots of the "Eagle" Squadron, the first all-American Squadron of the Royal Air Force, which recently took its place as a fully-fledged unit of Fighter Command, had the experience, unique under present day conditions, of undergoing their "operational training" as a complete squadron under their own squadron commander.

Normally pilots in the R.A.F. go through the famous "four stage" training system—Initial Training Wing; Elementary Flying School; Service Flying School; Operational Training Unit. This system is designed to transform the completely untrained young men into the highly skilled service pilot ready to take his part in a squadron on active service.

But when the "Eagle" Squadron was formed last October, all its members could already fly. Some had seen service with French or British squadrons; others were pilots with American civil air lines; some student fliers at their universities in the States.

What they mainly needed was collective training, flying together as a squadron in modern war conditions, so as to achieve that flexibility and unity which is the hall mark of the fighting squadrons of the R.A.F. For the past few months the "Eagle" Squadron has been sharpening its talons, going through all the tactical training and exercises which ordinarily is given at an operational training unit. In a comparatively quiet sector they have been hard at work, learning all the "tricks of the trade" under instructors with first hand experience of modern air fighting.

Films Record Action

Films taken with cine-camera guns fitted to their Hurricane fighters and operated by a touch on the firing button recorded the "interceptions" and "attacks" made during practice flights which closely resemble the real thing. Afterwards, in a darkened room, the pilots would re-live the "battle," noting the degree of success each achieved, or perhaps the mistakes which would have enabled an enemy to get away.

Gunnery practice, firing from an aircraft on the ground with its tail hooked up into flying position, and in the air at air-towed targets; quick take-offs by day and night; formation flying by flights and as a squadron; tactics, and control in the air from the ground and from the formation leader; specialised instrument training—these are some of the things pilots of the "Eagle" Squadron have been working at through the winter months.

Now, full-fledged and trained to the minute, the "Eagle" Squadron lines up with the Hurricane fighter squadrons of the R.A.F. British, Dominion and Allied—ready for the fight.

Costa Rica—Panama Boundary

Representatives of Costa Rica and Panama have signed a treaty settling the long-standing boundary dispute between the two countries, which have agreed to make mutual territorial concessions totalling about 40,000 acres.

Alberto Echandi, Costa Rica's Foreign Minister, and Ambassador Ezequiel Fernandez Jaen of Panama signed the document.

The agreement provided that two mixed commissions are to be named to fix the new frontier, one starting on the Pacific coast and working eastward, and the other starting on the Atlantic side and working in the opposite direction. An engineer to be named by the President of Chile to each commission will have the deciding voice if the commissions are unable to agree on the exact location of the boundary.

The two countries agreed to respect private property rights in the areas over which they obtain sovereignty by revision of the boundary. The final exchange of ratifications of the treaty, it was agreed, will be made at Panama City.

Nine Eskimo Murders Laid To Argument Over the Bible

Nine Eskimos dead in tribal strife on Belcher Islands were either killed or met death by exposure over a period of months of quarrelling, Royal Canadian Mounted Police headquarters said.

Inspector D. J. Martin, in command of investigators sent to Belcher Islands, is back in Ottawa following his 2,000-mile patrol in which he used an aeroplane on skis and floats, dog sleds, railway jiggers and plain foot-slogging to reach his destination and return.

In custody at Moosonee, Ont., are three Eskimos—two men and a woman.

Charges of murder have been laid against them. Three other suspects were left on Belcher Islands and will be found there when detailed investigation is resumed after the break-up period which makes travel impossible in the Hudson Bay area has passed.

Children Amongst Dead
Four children, aged from 8 to 13, were among the dead. During a religious controversy which flared into violence, they were driven from their homes into the snow, allegedly by the Eskimo woman, Mina, held at Moosonee.

Chungking Again Raided

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Central News).—Chungking was again raided shortly after 1 p.m. to-day, when 27 Japanese planes penetrated the city and dropped over 100 bombs, resulting in nine persons killed, some 20 others wounded, and more than 100 houses demolished.

The raiders were harassed by an intense anti-aircraft fire.

Fighting In Tsimshian
SHIUKWAN, June 15 (Central News).—Severe fighting is raging near Tsimshian in Chungking as the Japanese since June 12 have been launching a vigorous attack on the town from Kulsing in separate columns.

Chinese troops, assisted by local militia, are offering the most stubborn resistance and effectively checking the Japanese advance.

Robert Donat In New Film

Robert Donat has signed a contract to play "Pitt the Younger" in a British film to be made of the career of the famous statesman.

This drama of Britain's youngest Premier at a time when the country was also under threat of invasion by another Dictator, Napoleon Bonaparte, is part of a new £500,000 production programme of 20th Century-Fox.

The film, which will be a big-scale, spectacular production, is to be made at Shepherd's Bush. Other subjects already chosen for this ambitious programme include "Spitfire" and a remake of "Paddy the Next Best Thing."

Czechs Saved Shell Secret

Three Czech engineers at the Skoda works in Czechoslovakia spent years in experiments to perfect a modern machine for the quick casting of shells.

They aimed to have a machine which would produce shells in two instead of five or six stages of production. Finally, in 1938, they succeeded, and had a machine working when the Nazis marched into the district.

The Czechs destroyed the machine, flew to England with the design, and later went to America, where their machines are now speeding up the war effort.

Croatia Talks, Talks, Talks

VICHY, June 15 (Reuter).—A meeting for the purpose of Croatia's adherence to the Axis was called by Herr von Ribbentrop and Count Ciano, who have had two long talks, according to a Rome telegram.

Ribbentrop also had a talk with the Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Hiroki.

Axis Ships Now Serve Mexico

MEXICO CITY, June 15 (Reuter).—Axis ships seized in Mexican ports will be used on a new steamship service being inaugurated this week between Vera Cruz and New York. The vessels will call at Tampico (Mexico) and Havana (Cuba).



FOUNDED BY NAZIS—Damage done by Hitler's airmen in repeated poundings on Plymouth, England, last port touched by Mayflower before its voyage to America. Plymouth is important naval base, with extensive naval barracks. It was rendezvous of anti-Armada fleet.

White Russians In Far East Turn Red, Go Home

Russian exiles from Czarist Russia, many of whom have wandered through the Far East for almost a quarter of a century and others who have never seen their motherland at all, are leaving Shanghai and other refugee centres to take up Soviet citizenship, the American-published "China Weekly Review" says in a survey.

The chief reason for their return to the land of their fathers is the realisation, the magazine declares, that Japan has no intention, as they had long thought, to assist in any overthrow of the Soviet Government, at least for their benefit. Japan's frantic efforts to conclude a non-aggression pact with Russia and her wooing of the Kremlin for months has disillusioned thousands who had pictured her as the chief lever to hoist them back to their homes.

"White" Russians realise fully well that the Japanese expansion programme includes the overthrow of the Soviet regime in Russia, but particularly in Siberia, just as definitely as the "southward expansion" movement is included, the "Review" says.

"But the 'White' Russians now realise that there is no place for them in this picture. Disillusionment over this long-held hope of deliverance constituted the final blow. It was at this point that the Russian emigres in the Far East 'went left.'"

The publication says the record of Japan in China for the past 10 years has been a major factor in causing the shift of allegiance.

Manchurian "Paradise"

"Experience in the Manchurian 'paradise' set up by the Imperial Japanese Army proved to be no happier for the White-Russians than it had been for other foreigners," the "Review" says.

"The result of this new Russo-Japanese co-operation was to force the emigres into worse economic status than they had experienced prior to the coming of the 'deliverers.' It was immeasurably more difficult to eke out an existence under Japanese rule than it had been under the Chinese administration."

It is impossible to say how many of the Russian emigrants in China are returning to their homeland although the exodus is particularly marked among the younger people who never knew their country at first hand and who have no bitter personal recollections of escape and tribulation.

The Influx

Immediately on the outbreak of the 1917 Revolution thousands poured into Manchuria from Siberia, some who had travelled all the way from European Russia and others who came from neighbouring areas.

As the tide of White-Red battle ebbed and flowed others crossed the border to take up residence on Chinese territory.

An estimated 200,000 Russians in all are believed to have been in the Far East 20 years ago, the vast majority in Manchuria. Some settled in the first towns they came to and are still there to-day. Others went on to Harbin, a city which had long been the centre of Russian influence in China and which to-day looks to the casual visitor more Russian than Chinese or Japanese.

Still others found their way south to Peking, Tientsin, Hankow, Shanghai. Many went to Japan, Australia or the Philippines or to the United States.

After 1931

But the great migration did not come until 1931 when Japan invaded Manchuria and the dream that they had held for years, that they would be boosted back to the land of the Czars on Nipponese bayonets, came to an abrupt end. They left Manchuria by the thousands and tens of thousands. Shanghai's White Russian population, for example, trebled to 30,000, which it is estimated to be to-day.

Their wanderings throughout the Far East began again and are still continuing. Although many are leaving to pay homage to Josef Stalin rather than to the exiled head of the House of Romanoff.

Drives Her Shop To The Soldiers

Every day, rain or shine, Mrs Madge Nicholson sets out from her home in East Anglia on a tour of Britain's bleakest marshlands to cheer the troops stationed there.

Often through dense fogs and in the black-out she drives her camouflaged van—which is a miniature village shop, complete with café—50 miles a day for six days a week.

"I felt that something must be done for the boys stationed on this desolate stretch of our coastline, where they remain for weeks without seeing a soul," Mrs Nicholson said.

"So, with the help of the W.V.S., who gave us \$500, the County Council, who contributed \$250, and the local residents, who were very generous, we bought our van."

Doughnuts Popular

"A fellow-member of the W.V.S. (Women's Voluntary Service), Mrs C. B. Marshall, helps me on my rounds, and in the 14 weeks since we started the work we have travelled 4,100 miles with the van and have sold 20,700 cups of tea and 37,102 cakes."

"Our shop is now self-supporting and if we make a little profit we give the boys a free tea."

"As we near the sea bank we foot the horn and the boys come leaping towards us, shouting a welcome."

Britain Can Handle Its Food Problem

Thomas D. Campbell, one of the world's leading wheat growers, returned to America from Europe recently aboard the Yankee Clipper with the assertion that the British could handle their own food needs, with the possible exception of wheat, if they used American-made tractors and better drainage methods.

Mr Campbell, frequent consultant to other nations on farming problems, said he had several talks with Mr Winston Churchill on agricultural problems, and advised the Prime Minister "regarding farm machinery and drainage."

"The English are cultivating every possible acre of ground, including golf courses and pastures. A fine food programme is being carried out under the British Minister of Food, Robert S. Hudson," he said.

Mr Campbell said there seems to be plenty of food in England, although some food, such as sugar, lemons and other fruits are being rationed.

He asserted that the leading problem of food handlers was "glacé" allied with keeping the ship lanes open so that supplies may be sent in."

BRITISH FILMS BOOMING

British films are booming, and the people who are making them bigger and better than ever are the men and women of the theatre.

This time the boom will not collapse, leaving behind it a trail of lost millions.

In war, the film industry is on a healthier basis than ever it attained in times of peace.

Financial adventurers, almost all alien, have been eliminated.

The standard of acting has improved out of all recognition since the import of stars ended, and our studios have at last called on the matchless resources of the British stage.

New Life

Players like Peggy Ashcroft, Sybil Thorndike, and Diana Wynyard, John Gielgud, Griffith Jones, Robert Morley, and Emyln Williams are putting new life into British films.

In days of peace, we had stars in twos and threes, but now they are available by the dozens and they aim to make British films the best acted in the world.

Leslie Howard is at Denham directing and starring in "Pimpernel Smith" with Mary Morris; Clive Brook has been regularly in films since war began; Laurence Olivier is acting at Denham with Leslie Howard, Anton Walbrook, and Glynnis Jones in "49th Parallel."

At Denham, too, "Dangerous Moonlight" is being made with Anton Walbrook and Sally Gray.

£80,000 Films
At Teddington, Warners are making £80,000 pictures—"Atlantis" with Valerie Hobson and Michael Redgrave, and "Mr Disraeli" with John Gielgud, Diana Wynyard, Fay Compton, Will Fyfe, Frederick Leister, and Owen Nares.

The ending studios are preparing "Ships With Wings," a tale of the Fleet Air Arm—"The biggest thing we've ever tried." They are to follow with "a satire in Red Tape," starring Will Hay in "The Black Sheep of Whitehall."

First shots were made at Elstree recently of "Penn of Pennsylvania," based on the life of the Englishman who founded the "Quaker State."

The story opens with Roosevelt's inauguration address over the radio. We see an American family in Philadelphia listening to the President, and the picture goes back to 17th-century London and the life of Penn.

Clifford Evans and Deborah Kerr in "Love on the Dole," are the stars. John Cornfield plans a new series for "Welwyn," and David Niven is to get leave from the Army to star in a film for the moment called "Soldiers in Fleet Street."

New Stars Signed By Zanuck

Darryl Zanuck, chief of production for 20th Century-Fox, is adhering to his policy of established star power for the new season's product, and is continuing to strengthen the big roster of box-office names already contracted to 20th-Fox.

Jack Benny, America's number one radio star, has signed a long-term contract, jointly with 20th Century-Fox and Paramount. He has worked for the latter company for several years. His first picture for his new studio will be "Charley's Aunt," in which he will portray the title role.

Other names that will appear in the 1941 output in addition to the 20th-Fox established players are Irene Dunne, Ida Lupino, Claudette Colbert, Ronald Colman, Charles Boyer, Walter Huston and Jack Oakie.



A NEW LEISURE SHIRT

This new shirt is ideal for Sports or Lounge wear. Made of fine Spun Rayon; is delightfully soft, cool and absorbent. Can be worn as illustration or tucked inside trousers, has short sleeves and two-way collar.

Obtainable in plain blue, grey, russett, green and white.

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War Will Affect The Post-War Generation

A postwar generation of shorter and weaker Britons is predicted by V. H. Mottram, international dietitian of the University of London.

Writing in "The Lancet," authoritative medical journal, the physiologist said more meat, milk, bacon, butter and eggs should go into children's diets "even if it means a voluntary sacrifice by adults of their ration of proteins in favour of the young."

It is patriotic in Britain to stifle that moan of protest when your favourite brand of cigarettes is unavailable, and to smile when the girl in the candy store says "Sorry sir, we have no chocolate bars."

This shortage is part of a vast industrial transformation dictated by the war's demands on industry, shipping and foreign exchange.

To meet the problem, the quota system was devised for textiles and for personal and household goods. The orders did not affect the confectionery manufacturers but the Government accomplished the same thing by limiting their supplies of sugar and fats. For instance, sugar has been cut to 60 per cent. of pre-war.

Box chocolates are still plentiful but it is an event to obtain a bar.

Tobacco manufacturers have been restricted to 80 per cent. of pre-war time supplies.

Men blame women for buying cigarettes and hoarding them while the men work.

Hydrostat For Argentine

The largest hydrostat installation ever planned is now being built in Scotland for Bariloche in the Argentine.

A hydrostat is a pump worked by the action of falling water. The power of the pump depends on the fall of the water and its volume. The new installation will supply a high level reservoir at 801 metres through 400 metres of 150 mm. piping and 1,840 metres of 175 mm. piping. From the intake to the hydrostat station the motive water will flow at the rate of 4,000 litres a second.

Premier's Daughter Engaged

The "Daily Sketch" published pictures recently of Viscount Duncannon and Miss Mary Churchill under the heading: "Premier's Daughter Engaged."

Lord Duncannon, 28, is the son of the Earl of Bessborough, former Governor-General of Canada.

It is understood arrangements have been made to announce the engagement, but authoritative quarters described the paper's conclusion as "a little premature."

No confirmation was available from any source, but it is known Lord Duncannon and Miss Churchill have been friends for some time.

Aide-De-Camp

Lord Duncannon is an aide-de-camp to Lt-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, General Officer Commanding the Canadian Corps, and recently was promoted from second lieutenant to captain.

He paused in his duties to tell newspapermen: "I have no statement to make."

There was no comment in Downing Street and it is learned there will be no statement at least for the present.

The Premier's youngest daughter is 18 and has been engaged in war work. Recently she delivered her first public address, an appeal to report of the war savings.

MONDAY MORNING COMMENTARY

Daylight Saving Benefits Sportsmen End Of Moonlight Lawn Bowls Matches

Endemic Cholera Would Threaten Bathing Clubs

(By "Tinker")

DAYLIGHT SAVING pronounces or should pronounce the death of "moonlight" finishes to lawn bowls matches, for if they should still finish after dark, which will be around 8 p.m., there will have been something very wrong somewhere.

Generally speaking, however, the innovation is a boon to all sportsmen—though I know it wasn't brought in for their benefit. Recreation has always been curtailed during the week days, for after leaving office around five it was never much before 5.45 that one was able to start on any game, which at the best left only about an hour for play.

But it will not be so much a benefit during the summer as during the winter months for the extra half-hour of light will mean much to cricketers and to the players in the Colony Tennis Championships. Time and light have spoiled many a good finish to a cricket match, while we should have no more replays for tennis matches as happened on several occasions in the last tournament.

There will, of course, be a revision of the time for drawing stumps in the Cricket League. I remember as a youngster at Home it was quite heart-breaking to be put to bed at 9 p.m. with the sun still above the horizon, and there were occasions, later, when I played cricket to well after 10 p.m.

The normal advance of clocks at Home during the summer is also one hour, though for the period of war it has been increased to two hours, and the difference there is in times of sunset there and here is an elementary lesson in geography.

In the northern hemisphere, during the summer, the further north one moves the longer becomes the day until, finally, at the arctic circle there is six months day. It is vice versa during the winter.

SHOULD cholera be officially pronounced endemic, as opposed to epidemic, the future of the numerous bathing clubs around the shores of the harbour will once more be in the balance, and threatened.

Endemic as explained in the dictionary is applicable to a disease that is peculiar to any place—that is, which recurs at definite intervals or is permanent. Epidemic refers to a disease that spreads rapidly throughout a community that is normally free from such.

Continuous war is being waged against the scourge, and doubtless the Colony will, at some future date, be again free from its contamination, but while it is here all water must come under suspicion. And this is particularly so in the case of the harbour waters, into which the sewers discharge.

The problem of the harbour bathing clubs is one that can only be solved by the building of open air bathing pools, and I personally think that a wise Club Committee

Women Golf Champions Aid War Relief Fund

BANSTEAD, Surrey, June 15 (Reuter).—Four of Britain's outstanding women golfers, Pamela Barton, Mrs. Critchley (former Diana Fishwick), Wanda Morgan and Maureen Ruttle, played a match to-day in aid of War Relief for the aid of victims and comfort for the Services. The match was organized by the "Daily Sketch" and finished all square.

The first three are past women champions, while Miss Ruttle is regarded as the outstanding young star at the outbreak of the war. Miss Morgan putted beautifully in the early stages and won two holes, while Miss Barton, who hitch-hiked from the West Country to London in order to play, holed a long putt on the sixth, but holed to more long ones, winning holes to give her side the lead.

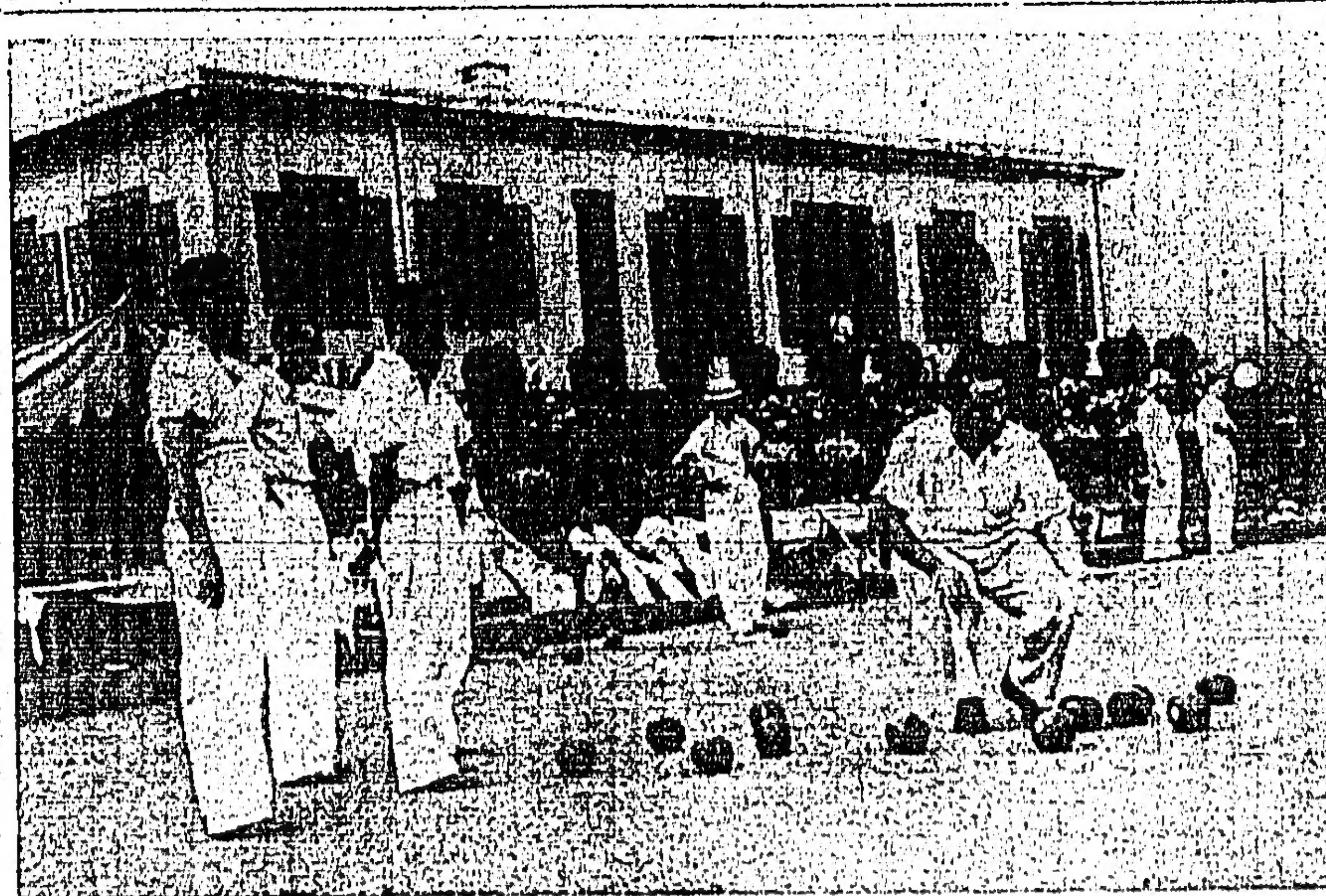
Close Finish
Miss Morgan and Miss Ruttle were one up on Mrs. Critchley and Miss Barton with three to play, but Mrs. Critchley played a beautiful second at the 16th to win the hole and square the match. The last two holes were halved.

Daughter For Don Bradman

Mrs. Jessie Bradman, wife of Lieut. Don Bradman, Australia's cricket captain, gave birth to a daughter at Adelaide.

This is the Bradmans' second child. The first, a son, died the day after he was born in 1936.

would be considering the possibilities of such an extension. I have never seen a map of currents in the harbour, but it would be interesting to see how, generally, the sewer discharge is carried away by the tides. Is it swept into the centre and so through to the sea, or does it drift along the shoreline?



A. R. Minu, No. 3, giving directions to his brother, A. K., skip, in the I.R.C. "Recreio" "A" League bowls match on Saturday. The Indians lost on this rink.—Ming Yuen.

Rinks Championship Begins

Recreio "A" Suffer Season's Second Defeat

LEAGUE BOWLS on Saturday was considerably upset by rain, but in the few games that were played, the greatest surprise of the League to date was provided. Recreio "A" were defeated on their own green by the Indian R.C., who have never previously beaten the champions, either at home or away.

The game was very even, as regards total score, throughout. A. R. Dallas secured renown in beating R. F. Luz 32-11, which margin of 21 shots equaled the record for the First Division.

Though Recreio "B" were not active, the Portuguese Club suffered complete eclipse when they also lost in the Second and Third Divisions.

Bowling Green Win

Kowloon B.G.C. "A" chalked up another win when they visited the Kowloon C.C. rinks next door and returned home with a 4-1 triumph. A. M. Holland's four of 6, Deacon, E. Lovett and W. L. Walker provided the deciding shot when they beat E. C. Fincher's rink (A. E. Perry, L. Jack and W. Mulcahy) 27-13, for in total the other two rinks finished up all square.

Scores in brief were:

FIRST DIVISION
Recreio "A" 1 Indian R.C. 4
K.B.G.C. "A" 4 Kowloon C.C. 1

SECOND DIVISION

Recreio 5 Craigengower 0

THIRD DIVISION

K.B.G.C. 4 Hongkong C.C. 1
Indian R.C. 5 Recreio 0

Owing to the break in the programme, the result of the Bowls Sweep will not be known until later in the week, when, owing to the provisions of daylight saving, it is proposed to hold the unplayed League matches.

LOCAL SOCCER TOURISTS CONTINUE IN WINNING VEIN

MELBOURNE, June 14 (Reuter).—The Chinese Eastern Football team, which is at present touring Australia, scored a big win to-day, when they defeated Victoria by ten goals to two.

United Press gives the score as seven goals to two in favour of Eastern. So far Eastern have won three of the four games played. They lost to New South Wales in the first match by six goals to four and beat South Coast team, 4-2, and Granville 7-4.

Malaya Tour

A message received from Mr. Walter Hambling Chen, assistant manager of the South China Athletic Association's Football team at present touring Malaya says they defeated Penang by two goals to nil on Saturday. Chan Tak-fai and Lee Wai-long were the scorers.

South China have so far lost only one game and drawn one of the nine games played.

Scottish Summer Cup Soccer

London, June 14. Following were the results of the Scottish Football Summer Cup matches played to-day:
Aberdeen 1, Third Lanark 4; Clyde 2, Greenock Morton 1; Dumbarton 2, Motherwell 0; Glasgow Rangers 2, Falkirk 1; Hamilton 4, Dundee 1; Hibernian 0, Celtic 1; Queen's Park 2, Hearts 1; St. Mirren 2, Patrick 1.—Reuter.

M. N. Rakusen Surprisingly Beaten By W. Simpson Several Close Matches

ONE OF THE TWO SURPRISES in the first round matches in the Colony Lawn Bowls Rinks Championship which commenced yesterday was the defeat of M. N. Rakusen by W. Simpson at Craigengower by 24-13. Second surprise was the elimination of the strong Police four skipped by W. Mair, who lost at the Civil Service C.C. to comparative "unknowns" led by F. N. Hill.

The first game was the more astonishing in the wide difference in scores. Hill beat Mair with a thrilling last head shot by 17-16.

Simpson's rink of W. Naef, A. Eastman and J. Ferguson scored consistently and strongly over the first 12 holes and then led 20-2. Rakusen registered one on the second head but from then until the 11th was scoreless.

The scores in brief were:
Simpson: 3, 0, 4, 1, 3, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0.
Rakusen: 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1.
2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0=24
0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2, 2, 0, 2, 1=13

Mair Eliminated

THE greater struggle was at the Civil Service C.C. It was a pendulum struggle from the start, four singles over the last four heads giving Hill the one-shot victory. The rinks were J. S. Riddell, J. R. McWalter, J. C. Aiken and W. Mair; W. E. Webber, W. C. Higgs, S. H. Marvin and F. N. Hill.

Mair led 7-2 on the 6th, but with two 2's and a 3 Hill drew up at 10-9 on the 11th and with a single tied at 10-10 on the 12th. Then they took the lead 13-12 on the 15th, but a 3 and 1 put Mair back in front again at 16-13 on the 17th.

Four singles over the last heads made the match one of the most exciting on the programme. Scores were:

Mair: 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 3, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 0.
Hill: 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 3, 1.
0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0=16
2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1=17

OTHER CLOSE GAMES

THERE were several other close games. W. J. Burling beat W. M. Farlane 20-19 at the Police R.C.; V. Chittenden beat S. M. Rumjahn 21-19 at the Kowloon B.G.C.; E. C. Fincher beat H. W. Randall 19-18 at the Kowloon F.C.; E. Kern beat W. C. Simmons 19-18 at Recreio. At the Kowloon Docks, A. M. Holland conceded a "possible" to E. da Sousa but still managed to win 23-22. Results in brief were:

At K. Docks

Despite a "possible" on the 15th head, C. Vas, O. P. Remedios, J. C. Remedios and E. da Sousa lost to W. L. Walker, J. C. Gill, J. McKeown and A. M. Holland 23-22 at Kowloon Docks. On the same green L. Sykes, W. McNeil, R. Duncan and A. J. Hall beat C. Remedios, J. A. Allen, C. Dowman and J. H. Xavier, M. A. Carvalho and A. A. Gutierrez 30-12. Other results were:

At Craigengower C.C.

Last season's champion rink, comprising R. Bass, A. E. Coates, J. S. Landolt and C. E. Rosseter, beat M. A. Baptista and J. A. Xavier, Y. A. Razack and W. Ward 23-10.

Hongkong Football Club

W. McLeod, W. B. Harris, W. S. Dall and J. Shepherd beat C. Gough, J. Hayward, A. Soutar and C. Pile 24-15. C. Woodcock, V. Allen, C. Dowman and J. H. Xavier beat K. M. Rumjahn, S. Yusuf, U. A. Rumjahn and S. M. Rumjahn 21-19. Hongkong Police R.C. F. X. Delgado, A. Kitchell, S. W. Lam and N. P. Karanjia lost to E. Surange

Local Baseball

H.K. Brewers Beat Asheville

Mindanao Trounce Sappers

THE BIG MATCH of the week-end—H.K. Brewers v. U.S.S. Asheville was played yesterday and ended in a 7-4 victory for the Beermen. On Saturday, U.S.S. Mindanao trounced the Royal Engineers 12-1, while the all-Chinese "classic"—Chung Hwa v. South China—resulted in a narrow 6-5 win for the former.

The Brewers rattled off with three runs in the opening canto, while Arcull held the Asheville's blank over the first four frames. The latter commenced with one in the fifth, one in the sixth and finally a two in the seventh, but by the last inning, the Brewers had led the game with a four-run spurge in the sixth.

Thrill of the day was Dave Leonard's three-bagger in the first frame with bases loaded.

Scores in brief were:
Asheville:
Runs 0 0 0 1 1 2 4
Hits 1 0 1 0 1 2 3=8
Errors 0 0 0 0 0 0 0=0
Brewers:
Runs 3 0 0 0 4 x=7
Hits 3 0 0 0 3 x=6

Chinese "Derby"

HIGHLIGHT of Saturday's games was the Chinese "Derby". Two extra innings were needed before the winning counter was chalked up. Chung Hwa went off with 1 and 2 and maintained their lead until the fifth frame when South China came across the three runs to lead 4-3.

In the sixth Chung Hwa took the lead again with two runs at 6-5, and in a tense seventh inning Chin toddled home when catcher Bill Chang failed to grab the sphere.

First extra inning was blank, and then the fatal ninth. Grandpa Loung was the hero of the day when he chased in Chang.

Scores inning by inning were:

Chung Hwa:
Runs 1 2 0 0 2 0 1=6
Hits 0 0 0 0 0 0 2=4
South China:
Runs 0 0 1 3 0 1 0=5
Hits 0 0 1 1 2 1 0=7

Sappers Trounced

ROYAL Engineers were outplayed by the mighty "M" in Saturday's fracas. The game featured a seven-run spree in the sixth frame that just about killed the game.

R. Engineers:
Runs 1 0 0 0 0 0 0=1
Hits 1 0 0 0 0 0 0=1
Mindanao:
Runs 2 0 2 0 1 7 x=12
Hits 2 0 2 0 1 3 x=8

Harvard Beat Yale At Annual Rowing Regatta

New London, Conn., June 15. Harvard made a clean sweep of the Yale inter-varsity regatta on the Thames river here yesterday, beating Yale in all three events.

Harvard have now won forty regatta and Yale 39.

Forthcoming Aquatic Galas At Y.M.C.A.

Among the forthcoming aquatic galas, two fixed for the end of the month should prove interesting. On June 28, the European Y.M.C.A. will meet the Hongkong University and on June 30 a Government Inter-Departmental gala will be held. Both these will take place at the European Y.M.C.A.

In the "Y" University gala, David Hutchinson, E.S. Wilson, A. F. May and N.D. Booker will appear for "Y" while the University will have the services of Charles Huang, A. V. Orazio, W. S. Gegg, Kenneth Lo and Aigerson Ho.

The Government gala will be in aid of the Bomber Fund. The Departments taking part will include the Police, Public Works and Prisons; Revenue, Colonial Secretariat and Harbour; Urban Council, Medical and Educational.

Y.M.C.A. Meeting

A meeting of the Swimming Section of the European Y.M.C.A. will be held on Wednesday at 6 p.m.

Water-Polo

Tournament League Table

Some 35 matches in the European Y.M.C.A. Invitation Water Polo Tournament have so far been played, and following are the standings and leading goal-scorers.

	Goals	P.W.L.D.F.A.Pts.
Signals	8	0 0 0 31 12
St. R.A.	6	0 1 2 14 12
Middelex	5	4 1 0 20 10
Royal Navy "A"	5	4 1 0 21 10
Royal Scots "A"	4	1 0 1 10 8
European "Y"	3	2 2 0 14 6
C.S. Units	3	2 3 1 12 10
Royal Navy "C"	3	1 3 1 11 14
St. A.A. Regt.	3	0 2 3 8 17
Royal Scots "B"	3	0 2 3 8 14
Middelex "B"	4	0 4 0 8 14
36th R.A.	4	0 4 0 8 14
90th R.A.	5	0 0 0 21 0

Scorers of more than four goals are: Duncan (Signals), 16; Jennings (Middelex) "A"; 11; McNulty (St. Regt. R.A.) 10; Rindon (Middelex) "B"; 9; Slater (Royal Scots) "A"; 8; Allen (Signals) 8; McDonald (Combined Small Units) 6; Paul (Navy) "A"; 5; May (Y.M.C.A.) 5.

The senior four-mile race resulted in a three lengths victory for Harvard. Previously Harvard's freshmen crew had won their race by four lengths and the junior crew by half a

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NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

Constant Stream Of Defence Inventions

WASHINGTON, June 12 (UP).—A flood of inventions and suggestions on military matters is pouring into offices of the United States Government. Already about 16,000 have been received by the National Inventors Council, and they continue to come in at the rate of about 3,000 a year.

Although many of the "inventions" are fantastic and entirely impractical, the Council said that many have been found to be highly useful for defence purposes and have been adopted by the War or Navy Departments.

The National Inventors Council was created by Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones with the concurrence of President Roosevelt, to aid the military and naval branches of the government by bringing to their attention all such discoveries and mechanisms as appear to have value to the cause of national defence. The Council is comprised of outstanding American inventors, scientists and business men having experience in the development and utilisation of inventions. They work at a salary of one dollar a year.

All inventions and suggestions received by the National Inventors Council must first pass the technical staff at headquarters. When a suggestion gets past this initial hurdle, it is referred to the appropriate technical committee for closer study and possible tests. Those suggestions which get past the second searching analysis ultimately come before the whole Council.

When the Council places its stamp of approval on an invention or suggestion, it is turned over to the Army or Navy, whichever branch of the service is appropriate. If a suggestion is decided by the Council to be of value for defence purposes, it may be adopted if found superior to similar devices already in use although the idea embodied in the device may not be new.

Of course, neither the Army nor the Navy is under any obligation to put into use any invention, device or

Paris Dawn Raid On Pro-British

STRONG moves to halt the spread of the De Gaulle movement have been taken in Paris.

Warrants have been issued against 620 householders and owners of business premises for allowing De Gaulle inscriptions to remain on the walls of their buildings.

To ensure that the more important slogans are obliterated, police are making a round of the streets at dawn (says British United Press).

The De Gaulle movement is known to be particularly strong in Paris, where the Nazi occupation has done nothing to enhance the reputation of the Germans. Travellers from Paris all have the same story to tell of silent anger on the part of Parisians against the Germans, of people who refuse to sit at the same table with Germans in restaurants, and of subtle demonstrations in favour of Britain and De Gaulle.

suggestion which meets the Council's approval.

Many inventions which have served to enrich the United States were the brain children of citizens who had little if any direct contact with the particular field covered by them. Therefore, citizens who in this emergency feel that they have something helpful to suggest are being urged to bring ideas to the attention of the Council.



DANES ACCLAIM KING—King Christian, 70, of Denmark is on verge of tears as people cheer him as he leaves Amalienborg Castle, Copenhagen, for daily morning ride. Occasion was first anniversary of occupation of Denmark by Germans.

ENVOY'S ONLY SON DEAD

Mr Norton Knatchbull-Hugessen, 28, only son of Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, British Ambassador to Turkey, who was buried at Atherstone, Warwickshire, after an inquest in camera at Oxford, died at his home at Woodstock Close, Oxford, as a result, it is believed, of an overdose of sleeping draught.

He had been receiving medical attention for some time for sleeplessness.

Mr Knatchbull-Hugessen had been a senior assistant at the Bodleian Library, Oxford, since 1939. He was on holiday at the time of his death, but he appeared in his usual good health and spirits the last time he was at the library.

He was formerly an undergraduate of Balliol College, and took his B.A. degree in 1938.

Gibraltar Prepared For Any Eventuality

By Stephen Wall (United Press Staff Correspondent)

GIBRALTAR, June 12 (UP).—Britain's mighty rock fortress guarding the Western Mediterranean is prepared for any German attack from Spanish soil which a neutral military expert has said would cost the invaders 150,000 men.

Reports that the Nazi armies will attempt to conquer the citadel failed to excite military authorities, who believe years of preparation and newly-completed secret defence devices have made the 1,400-foot peak as nearly impregnable as any natural fortress can be.

Like a battleship's quarter-deck, the fortress is stripped for action. It has long been apparent that Gibraltar must be held if Britain is to keep control of the approach to North Africa and the Near East, and plans have been completed to defend the Rock against every conceivable form of assault of siege.

A gigantic network of obstacles—many of them deep secrets—has been completed along the sandy isthmus between the Spanish mainland and the Rock.

All buildings between the frontier and the Rock have been demolished, so any attacking force would be vulnerable to a merciless shelling by guns concealed in the practically bomb-proof catcombs of rock. There is nothing to obstruct the view of defending gunners.

The land approach from La Linea, Spain, is studded with mines. Any German invaders would also have to negotiate the Spanish defence line built during the Civil War by German engineers. While the invaders were manoeuvring through the Spanish defence, they would be wide open to shelling.

Canal System

The Spanish press asserts that Gibraltar's chief defence from land attack is a newly-finished canal system isolating the British territory from the mainland.

Most of the civilian population of several thousand persons, mostly women and children, were evacuated long ago, and the garrison and remaining civilians are prepared for an indefinite siege.

There is danger of repeated bombing, because the Rock is vulnerable to air attack since it lacks land bases for planes. But the inhabitants can withdraw into the deep catcombs and lofty chambers carved from the rock where bombs never could touch them.

Gibraltar has been transformed into a great subterranean city, with hospitals, supply shops, food and munitions stores protected by hundreds of feet of extremely hard rock.

Virtually Siege-Proof

Many persons believe that the enormous supplies of munitions and food stored away in underground vaults make Gibraltar virtually siege-proof. Gun emplacements and other devices to ward off attack by sea are prepared for equal strength to those on the north face, facing the land approach. Anti-aircraft batteries have been installed to drive off attacking planes, or keep them at a great height.

Social life in Gibraltar is now strictly curtailed, but the population keeps calm and cheerful and goes about its business as usual. The

The Boy Who Had Headaches

Lives To Fight In Two Wars

VERY nearly 50 years ago a boy, aged nine, had a fall and dislocated his neck. Thereafter he suffered from violent headaches and grew up to manhood, as he himself later told his King, not really ill, but a chronic invalid.

Then came 1914, and the young man hesitated about joining up. He feared that the guns would bring a return of those terrible headaches. But join up he did, in 1915, in the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and by May, 1918, he was Lieut.-Commander Geoffrey Henegoe Drummond, skipper of M.L.254.

M.L.254, you may remember, was the little motor launch that crept into Ostend Harbour alongside the old cruiser H.M.S. Vindictive which was to be sunk as a block ship across the harbour mouth. Her job was to take off the survivors of the Vindictive's skeleton crew.

Before they got into the harbour amid a hail of German fire Drummond was wounded very severely in three places, but not until he had satisfied himself no one was left alive aboard the Vindictive did he back his crippled M.L. safely out.

Then he sank down on the bridge exhausted. For that he got the V.C.—they called him "Whittington, V.C." because his cat sat on his shoulder throughout the action.

When September, 1930, came the Lieut.-Commander joined up again—as an able seaman. At 54 he was reckoned too old for a Commission. In bell-bottomed trousers he swabbed the decks of a naval auxiliary motor patrol vessel in the Thames Estuary.

EPISODE.—On April 3, Able-Seaman Geoffrey Henegoe Drummond, V.C. and another fell—slipped on the deck of his ship in a London dock and fractured his skull. He died in hospital.

At the inquest at Lewisham, the coroner returned a verdict of accidental death.

troops train hard all day, then relax in cafes or attend the movies or theatres at night. Every day 3,000 Spaniards come across the frontier to Gibraltar to receive food

Blitzkrieg Began In America

WASHINGTON, June 12 (UP).—Lieut. Col. A. R. Wilson, member of the Army General Staff, has told a Senate Committee that German blitzkrieg tactics are practical applications of warfare methods taught at the Army's General Staff and Command School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., since 1932.

Combat tactics of the blitzkrieg, he said, were planned at Fort Leavenworth and tested with the army's single mechanized brigade at Fort Knox, Ky., before the German panzer divisions struck down Poland in 1939.

"The co-ordination of air forces and mechanized units was something new in warfare until the German armies invaded Poland," Wilson said. "However, all of those tactics were taught at Fort Leavenworth from 1932 on."

"We were hampered by a lack of planes and lack of mechanized equipment. But the army, in its instructions under Gen. Herbert Brees, insisted on such tactics."

"A German panzer division is nothing but a type of organization which we planned back in the early 30's. To-day we are beginning to get the actual equipment."

The men who lead the army to-day, Wilson said, are the same men who taught the tactics of the blitzkrieg at Fort Leavenworth.

"We have modified our plans as a result of the European War, but the basic pattern is that which we taught," he said.



Peak load production puts added strain on personnel—requires that management take unusual precautions to guard against that biggest "Fifth Column"—the common cold.

Encourage men to drink more water by providing clean, individual Purity Paper Cups at each fountain. This is the natural way to drink—and Purity is a natural cup to use. It snuggles into the hand, does not leak, holds just enough water, and is delivered from a metal dispenser that holds 300 cups and keeps them clean in any surroundings.

KEEP FIT EVERY DAY

Drink plenty of water this Sanitary way.

300 "Purity" Cups for only \$2.00!



Premier's Cousin Led Own Army

A British "spare-time soldier" who is a cousin of Mr Churchill, is playing a romantic part in the campaign against the Italians in Abyssinia.

During the last war he had a distinguished military career, and later became a District Commissioner in the Sudan.

When the present war began he felt the old urge for action.

So without any outside prompting, he raised an irregular force from the naked Nuer tribesmen whom he administers.

Uniform they had none, and rifles were their only weapons.

Constant Pain

Their commander, whose faded blue eyes cannot disguise an indomitable will, had been suffering from months from a tropical skin disease which gave him constant pain.

But every moment he could spare he spent drilling and training his "army," marching miles over difficult country with it.

By sheer personality he compelled discipline among tribesmen who are the world's greatest individualists. The Italians have nicknamed him "hyena" because they never know where he will turn up next.

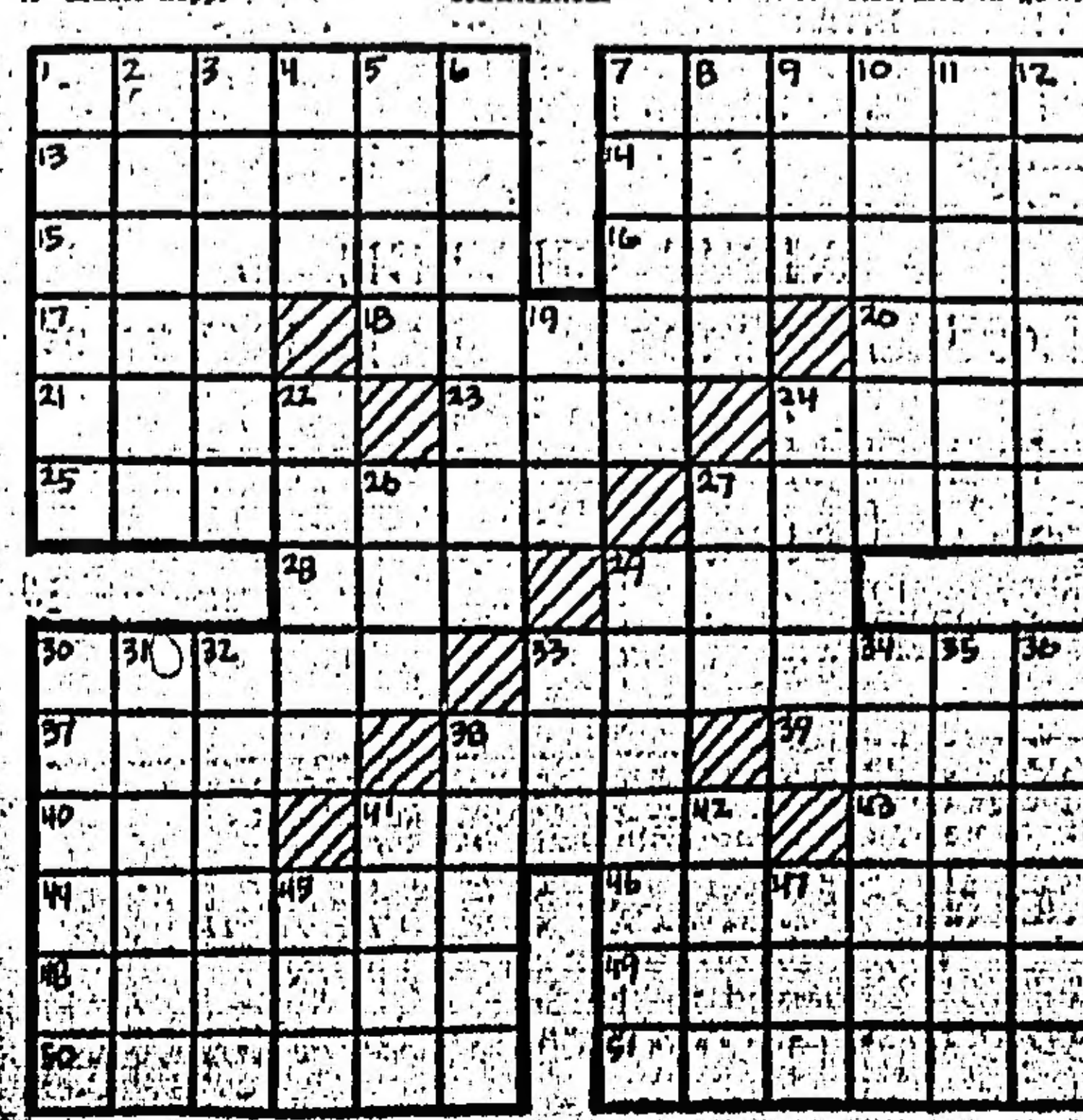
Mental Tests For Recruits

Recruits to the Army are to undergo intelligence tests. When the medical boards have graded them physically, psychological experts will test their mental equipment. It is pointed out that the great variety of employment now available in the army—demands a more scientific method of selection to make good any wastage. In modern war men have to use their initiative, and it is highly important that armoured and motorised units, the Royal Artillery and the Royal Engineers should receive the best men available.

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS													ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE																																				
1—Sing tremulously	2—Cut hole partly through	3—Like a bear	4—Continent now in turmoil	5—Narrow places	6—Great white bird	7—Seductive knight	8—Reclined	9—Pretzel against	10—Avenue	11—Many down	12—Was in turmoil	13—Kind of cloth	14—Infectious for coal	15—Common fruit	16—Made	17—Naked love to	18—Learning	19—Male descendant	20—Having combining power of one	21—Rug	22—One who slides	23—Notice	24—Makes happy	25—Having refinement	26—Seen in desert	27—Way of cat	28—Made new again	29—Drill	30—Balance	31—Bin	32—Horrible	33—Small cushion	34—Invader of Greece	35—That which ends	36—Urgo to action	37—Fallen hood	38—Wider	39—State positively	40—Globe-sized	41—Name of great canal	42—Study with care	43—Fruit	44—That which removes marks	45—Hale	46—Labors	47—Nothing but	48—Take off mark	49—Pa	50—Club used in game



On Monday,
June 17, 1940
THE BOMBER FUND
was started.

On behalf of the people at Home and the British Government, the South China Morning Post and The Hongkong Telegraph tender grateful thanks to the many firms and individuals who have given so generously.

To the members of His Majesty's Forces; The Royal Navy, the Army, the Royal Air Force, the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps, the Hongkong Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and to all contingents of the Hongkong Police Force and Police Reserve, The Auxiliary Nursing Service, the Nursing Detachment of the H.K.V.D.C., and to the Hongkong War Effort Committee, Clubs and Associations all of whom have made regular contributions, warm thanks are extended.

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June 14, 1941
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& £100

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CHAD HANNA
Published in THE SATURDAY EVENING POST under the title of "Red Wheels Rolling"
Directed by HENRY KING
Associate Producer and Screen Play by Annally Johnson
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

Also Latest 20th Century-Fox WAR NEWS

1. King Carol & Madame Lupescu arrive at Bermuda. 2. Prime Minister Churchill visits Plymouth. 3. Queen Mother Mary comforts Wounded Soldiers. 4. Generals Wavell & De Gaulle meet in Cairo. 5. A Concentration Camp in Franco. 6. Malta Raid. 7. Admiral Cunningham, etc., etc.

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NAZIS GO TO CHURCH—Bombs know no creed when they fall from skies to bring destruction and death. This is what happened to St. George's Roman Catholic church, Southwark, London, after recent Nazi raid.

Gravitation Principle Declared To Be False

Discoveries in the fields of physics and astrophysics which will shake the scientific world to its foundations are claimed by Fernand Rousel, French-born engineer who has been studying the movements and composition of the celestial bodies for the past seven years.

An engineer with the French Navy during the first Great War, Rousel went to Vancouver in 1921. His home is a 30-foot cabin cruiser Utopia.

His major discovery, Rousel claims, is the "unifying principle of physical phenomena," a law governing the motion of all matter in the universe.

"Einstein has been looking for it for 25 years, but has failed," says Rousel, who is anxious to make his claims a matter of public record, lest the credit for his "discoveries" go to others.

No Gravitation
A book entitled "The Physical Principle of the Universe," embodying his researches is now at the University of Washington awaiting publication, he says.

Another discovery claimed is that gravitation does not exist. The truth of the matter, Rousel "explains," is that "pressure of magnetic fields impinging on one another causes an increase in the energy of the solar system, which in turn raises the thermal content of the earth's atmosphere."

As proof of the accuracy of his conclusions, Rousel says that on October 24, 1940, he forecast that the motion of the planets would be found to be faster in their orbits; that on November 12, Dr. Edwin Carpenter, of Steward Observatory, Arizona, actually found that the planet Mercury was 1,000 miles ahead of its scheduled time on its passage across the sun's disk.

Another accurate prediction, he claims, was one sent on November 6 to Prime Minister Churchill warning him of a severe winter ahead; a forecast borne out by the storms experienced in England early this year.

Evacuate At Once, Says De Valera

Mr De Valera, in a broadcast recently, said: "We must complete without delay schemes for the evacuation of women and children from our cities and large centres of population."

To-day in the warring world, the freedom of nations is everywhere imperilled, he said.

He warned listeners of increasing danger and of a neutrality that would cost much hardship and privation.

"If we have to take up arms we shall know we are fighting for all that is dear to us and we shall know our cause is just," he said.

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and at other tobacconists.

Factories Will Win This War

"NO one else can win the war but the people in the workshops," said Mr George Gibson, chairman of the T.U.C. in London recently.

The Trade Union Movement embraced nearly 6,000,000 people, on whose exertions depended the winning of the war.

They would win it because it was a war of the workshops.

He wished that some people who talked and wrote about the workers getting a lot of money would remember that.

Some people in Britain got a lot of money who had never taken off their gloves except to wash or eat.

Outstaying Slaves
No man in the workshops got a lot of money unless he worked overtime producing the goods which we needed to win this war.

"We shall win this war," Mr Gibson said, "because it is a workers' war and we shall outstay the slaves in Germany."

If at the end of this war we owed £12,000 millions, we should owe it to ourselves, and we must, therefore, be worth £12,000 millions.

Plan Wanted
Within the confines of the British Commonwealth were all the raw materials necessary to rebuild properly.

The war would leave us with one advantage—the new technical processes which would make the production of wealth much simpler and easier than it was before war began.

We should have to face up to the job of building a Britain that was worth while. He did not believe money stood in the way.

What we wanted was a plan. Could not the politicians get together now and decide what we must do in the six years following the war?

FIRM LEFT TO STAFF

TWENTY employees of an oil firm heard in London recently that "the governor" had left them his business.

The bequest was made by Mr Charles Harold Reich, of Hove, and formerly of Fenchurch-street, E.C.

About 43 years ago he founded the Ocean Oil Company, Limited, to sell liquid fuel to shipping companies.

Many of the employees who have inherited the business joined him when he started, and were still working for him when he died last November at the age of 68.

Big Estate
Out of his estate of £158,000 he gave £3,000 outright to his wife, and a life interest in the residue.

He directed that after her death this residue of £155,000 shall be divided among the employees as the directors think fit, but that the directors themselves shall be excluded.

Mr Ernest E. Mees, for many years general manager of the company, who had worked for Mr Reich for 30 years, said that he and the other 19 members of the staff were very surprised when they heard that the business was to become theirs.

LATE NEWS

27 Planes Raid Chungking

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Reuter).

The offices of Colonel William Mayer, Military Attaché to the American Embassy, were bombed and several bombs landed about 75 yards from the American gunboat "Tutulla," off the American Embassy, during a raid on the city early this afternoon by 27 bombers.

The gunboat was not damaged. Bombs were rained on the Yangtze River front, many falling in the river and on the south bank close to the American Embassy.

The International Club received a direct hit and half the building was demolished.

One bomb hit a block of residences for the poor built recently with American Red Cross funds at a cost of \$200,000.

Several foreign residences on the south bank of the Yangtze were bombed. Large fires were started on the main road along the river front.

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FUN and SONGS and FUN and SONGS and FUN and SONGS

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SHIRLEY TEMPLE • JACK OAKIE
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GEORGE MONTGOMERY
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TO-MORROW: "The Fighting Devil Dogs"

CENTRAL Daily at 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.20
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Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 3 mins. from stop opposite Queen's
FOR TO-DAY ONLY

KING SOLOMON'S MINES
CEDRIC HARDWICKE • ANITA LEE
Produced by

An M-G-M WEEK:—
TUESDAY: "WIZARD OF OZ"
WEDNESDAY: "CAMILLE"
THURSDAY: "TARZAN ESCAPES"
FRI. & SAT: "MERRY WIDOW"
SUN. & MON: "SMILIN' THROUGH"

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued on Saturday:—

Buyers
Indo-China (Pref) \$80
H.K. Docks \$15
Chinese \$2.50
Chinese Estates \$98
China Lights (New) \$14
Electricity "O" X. Rts \$21.00
Telephones (Old) \$22.10
Cements \$13 1/4
Ropes \$7
Entertainments 30 1/4
Hotels \$3
Electricity Rights \$11

United Press reports this as the latest story being told in London:

An actor, bewildered by the variety of foreign uniforms now to be seen in London, made a bet with a friend that he could appear in the West End dressed as a German officer without being questioned or arrested.

A theatrical costumer fitted him out smartly, including an Iron Cross. The actor then strode down Bond Street and Piccadilly, nervous but triumphant.

"I would have stayed out longer," he told his friends, "but all the saluting tired me."

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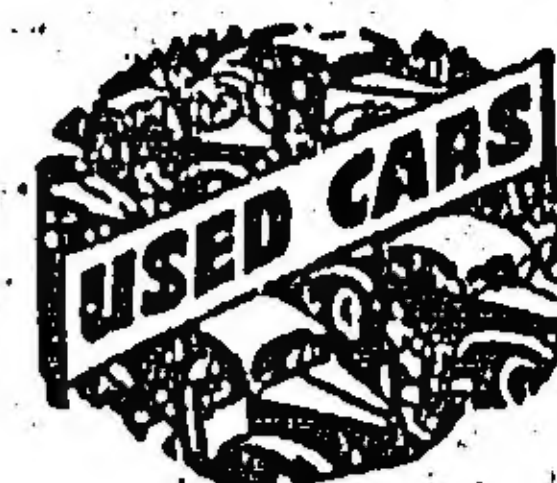
Dollar T.T.—1s. "Hongkong Telegraph"
for The South China Morning Post, Ltd.,
publishing W. Times, 8:00 pm, Hongkong.
High Water: 21.67.
Low Water: 21.57.

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MONDAY, JUNE 16, 1941.

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It is understood that the new economic agreement does not solve the alleged German-Russian political tension, but may explain the recent contradictory reports of Russo-German relations.

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—At least 78 Axis aircraft were destroyed by the R.A.F. and Navy in Europe and the Middle East during the week ended June 14.

R.A.F. losses amounted to 46 in all theatres of war.

Ten million guilders—about \$1,250,000—had already been volun-

bombs and strafing with machine guns, they flew away.

land by mine respectively.

turn of foreign vessels to active service.

arianism can afford arbitrariness to exclude large segments of the

Thanks to the tireless work of the British navy and merchant service, Britain continues to beat Hitler's blockade. The country's civilians and servicemen are still getting full meat rations, and this happy little picture illustrates one reason why. Unconcernedly a cook aboard a British destroyer on convoy duty cuts up the chops for the men, while "stripy" the cat looks on expectantly, knowing too, that Hitler's attempted blockade will not stop him from securing adequate rations.



CHUNGKING, June 15 (Renter).—Some units of a strong Japanese naval force, consisting of over 100 warships, are reported to have concentrated off the Chekiang coast and are stated to be steaming southwards.

ANKARA, June 15 (Reuter). Hitler will summon shortly a European Council on the lines of the Allied Council held at St James's Palace, according to reports being put out by German sources.

Axis Satellites See Battlefields

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
TIRANA, June 15 (UP)—A group of foreign diplomats accredited to the Albanian government arrived in the capital today.

ome, including the United States
Military Attache, Colonel Norman
isk, arrived in Tirana to-day
n inspection tour of the Italian

Other countries represented were
Polivia, Bulgaria, Finland, Germany,
Persia, Japan, Peru, Rumania, R

na. Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland
and Turkey.

LATEST

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.

1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 26

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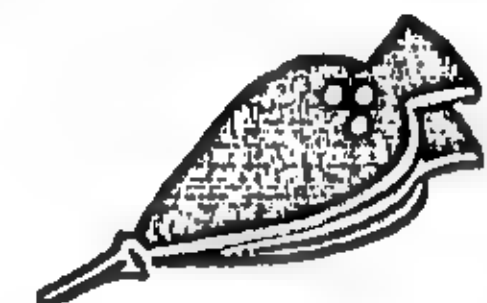
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Monday, June 16, 1941.

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THE BOMBER FUND

TO-DAY marks the end of the first year of Hongkong's Bomber Fund, and it is most gratifying to know that as at noon on Saturday last, the total had reached the sum of \$2,190,631.26 and £100. When the Fund was started on Monday, June 17, 1940, the response was almost overwhelming. Within the short space of one week, over a million dollars were subscribed, ranging from the munificent donations of tens of thousands, to the humble, but nevertheless welcome "widows' mites." Since that time, there has been a steady flow of contributions, and recently, some of the larger contributions of a year ago, have already been repeated. The wholehearted support received from H.M. Forces and the Hongkong Police Force have been especially gratifying, while the majority of Clubs and Associations have all added their quota. The splendid contributions from the Hongkong Jockey Club call for special mention, especially when it is remembered that the Jockey Club has given liberally to other British and Chinese Funds. There are also many individuals in the Colony who have given to an extent which "must have hurt" and their unselfish and patriotic examples would surely inspire others.

It does not actually matter to what "War Effort" donations are made, as long as some sacrifice is made by all of us. The "Bomber Fund" owes its success to the aggressive desire of so many people to see Germany paid back in her own coin, and by giving to this Fund, the British Government can entertain no doubt as to what action the people of the Empire desire. Germany must be thrashed and thrashed heartily, and the best way to carry out this desire is to bomb her and to repeat the bombings, until her people recoil from the punishment they so richly deserve.

Tribute is paid to all those who have supported the Fund, but, unfortunately, it has to be recorded that there are many people enjoying the blessings of Peace in Hongkong, with very little, if any, interruption in their normal mode of living and enjoying life, who have as yet failed to realise that some sacrifice is called for on the part of everyone. It is indeed astonishing that any man or woman who can afford to assist in the common cause, can be so parsimonious as to dodge the issue. Nevertheless, such people do exist, and words cannot be honest when criticising them. It is impossible to discover an excuse for neither ignorance nor forgetfulness can be pleaded. England is up against it, and the whole Empire sinks or swims according to her measure of resistance. Her people have been blasted out of their homes, her food and meat, but they still stand united, defiant, and determined to see this ghastly business through to the bitter end, no matter what the sacrifice; no matter what the suffering. It is encouraging to them to know that the Empire wishes to share in the sacrifice, and moreover, is tremendously proud, if saddened, by their heroism.

To-morrow starts the second year of the Bomber Fund. Why not look upon it as the dawn of a New Year, and resolve to exercise some self-denial for the sake of our Colony, our Empire and our future?

If Americans would preserve their
freedom, the question before them is
not, "Shall America Fight?" but...

WHEN SHALL AMERICA FIGHT?

— By —

JAMES B. CONANT

This is the text of a nation-wide
broadcast given recently by the Pre-
sident of Harvard University, who
succeeds in clarifying a vitally im-
portant issue.

Recently I returned to this

country (United States) after
six weeks in England as a mem-
ber of a scientific mission con-
cerned with matters of national
defence—the national defence of
the United States. My official
work has been completed, and
I wish to make it perfectly plain
that, speaking as a private
citizen, I am expressing only my
own personal views this after-
noon.

During the year just passed
I have frequently voiced my
conviction that the present war
is in essence a struggle for free-
dom and that therefore the out-
come is of vital concern to every
citizen of this country. I have
been one of those who have
persistently advocated this na-
tion's taking all steps necessary
to secure the defeat of the
Axis powers—all steps, not ex-
cluding active belligerency. I
shall not this afternoon state
again the reasons which led me
to this stand. Nor shall I raise
a question that might well dis-
turb our souls—the question
whether we in the United States
can with a good conscience pro-
claim this war a fight for free-
dom and then let another nation
do the fighting. Rather I shall
urge that considering only the
best interests of a free United
States the hour for action is at
hand.

On returning to this country
I have been amazed by one point
of view which I have heard
frequently expressed. Some in-
telligent people seem to believe
that this war may be ended by
a negotiated peace. That is to
say that Hitler and the British
may sit down at a council table
and make an adjustment which
will end the war. This idea to
anyone who has lately been in
England seems bitterly fan-
tastic.

Uncertain Hour

We are living in a dark and
uncertain hour of human his-
tory. Prophecy, as never be-
fore, is a risky enterprise.
Nevertheless, I venture one pre-
diction. No British government
that could possibly come to
power will make peace with
Hitler. No British government
could consider a compromise
peace. Because the people of
Great Britain know that such a
peace would mean the eventual
enslavement of every man,
woman and child upon their
island.

I can add my testimony to
that of the many other observers
who have reported on the morale
of the English people. In all
walks of life their spirit is mag-
nificent. To outlive night after
night an indiscriminate rain of
bombs affects profoundly the
spirit of a free people. Mark
carefully, I said a free people.
For the vast majority of the
population night bombing has
brought a stiffened determina-
tion to fight to the end. There
is no mood for compromise in
Britain.

Counsel Of Despair

But our friends in the isola-
tionist camp tell us that even
without a negotiated peace the
war will soon be over. We have
only to stand aside and let Eng-
land be over-run. Then the war
will end. To all who hate and
despise the philosophy of the
totalitarian states, this is a
black counsel of despair. It is
strange, indeed, to contrast the
calm confidence under fire of the
British people with the defeatism
which one hears in this country,
—a country far removed from
the realities of war.

Leaving aside the question of
whether or not such an attitude
does credit to the spirit of a
free and self-respecting nation,
I believe the basis of the argu-
ment to be wrong. It is founded
on the assumption that we would
let England fall, the British
fleet surrender, and make no
move. Let us imagine that
after a sudden display of
technical as well as numerical
superiority in the air, the Ger-
mans do succeed in finally in-
vading England. To be sure
this seems to me an extremely
remote possibility. Or alterna-

tively, let us imagine that the
blockade, after another six
months, has reduced Great
Britain's military effectiveness
to the point where invasion
becomes possible. This contin-
gency is not remote.

In either case would the
United States then take the
view that the subsequent history
of the war was no affair of
ours? Would we sit idly by
and see Hitler in command of
the Atlantic Ocean? Would we
accept the threat to our inde-
pendence in this hemisphere
without a struggle? Or would
we finally in a last desperate
effort to defend the cause of
freedom join our forces to the
British fleet?

The Conclusion

To ask these questions is to
answer them. According to a
recent Gallup poll, nearly 71 per
cent of the American people are
prepared to have the United
States become a naval belliger-
ent rather than let the British
lose. Can anyone doubt what
the poll would be on the issue
of sharing with the Axis powers
control of the Atlantic Ocean
and the two Americas?

The conclusion seems to me
inevitable. Unless we are
willing to yield the control of
this hemisphere to the Axis
powers, this country must
sooner or later fight. Unless
the United States is prepared
to shape its philosophy to that
of the totalitarian states
through a pact of mutual un-
derstanding, we shall eventually
be forced to defend our freedom
by acts of war. The isolationists
are living in a world of wishful
thinking when they imagine the
struggle may soon be over. If
we would preserve our freedom,
the question before us is not:
"Shall America Fight?" The
question before us is: "When
Shall America Fight?"

I believe we should fight now.
For while there seems little
chance that the English island
will be immediately overrun,
there is another critical danger
before us—on the Atlantic
Ocean. This is the threat
whose magnitude is not under-
stood by those who still oppose
the full employment of our
Navy. This is the threat
which calls for early and drastic
action.

We have been told publicly by
high government officials of the
gravity of the situation. War
materials and food must be
delivered on English shores.
The blockade by the German U-
boats, raiders and air force has
been all too effective; more
damaging perhaps than we have
yet been told. Our best hope
of avoiding later battle against
desperate odds is to become a
naval belligerent now. It is not
too late. But the hour for ac-
tion has clearly struck. I be-
lieve the nation is ready to join
the fight for freedom now.

Only One Right Way

Every sensible man and wo-
man in the United States wishes
to see this frightful war end as
soon as possible. In the opin-
ion of the vast majority of us
there is only one right way to
have it end—by the defeat of
Hitler and his allies. I believe
that this is not only the right
way to have it end, but the only
way it can end. For as I have
already explained, I do not
think the British will make
peace. And, in the event that
the British should lose their is-
land, I do not believe the Amer-
ican people will permit Hitler to
control the Atlantic Ocean.
Sooner or later we must enter
this war as an active belliger-
ent. A successful invasion of
Great Britain in my opinion
would not terminate the strug-
gle, but rather remove the ac-
tivating England. To be sure
this seems to me an extremely
remote possibility. Or alterna-



Dr Conant

qualitative superiority will be com-
bined with an overwhelming weight
of numbers. There will then rest
with the British control of the air,
which brings with it the power of
large scale daylight bombing from
low altitudes. Without control of
the seas, and helpless in the air, Ger-
many will face defeat.

I am arguing for immediate action.
Whatever course we take we face
bitter days ahead. Terrible and de-
vastating as war is, slavery and na-
tional degradation are worse evils.
If we fight now, we may greatly short-
en the trials through which we as
a nation shall have to pass. But
whether we fight now or later, I am
confident that the American people
can endure hardships and suffering
and still stay free. To assume that
under the stress of war we shall de-
stroy our form of government, or
plunge our land into social chaos is
to deny the vitality of our birthright.
During the course of the history of man-
kind we have evolved a unique form of society on
this continent. It is worth preserv-
ing. As never before in human
history, a whole nation has declared
as its ideal a democratic republic
which knows no class distinction. As
never before in the history of man-
kind we have furnished education to
all the people irrespective of heredi-
tary privilege. Such a social order
is worth defending.

Evil Fire

We long for an opportunity peace-
fully to develop still further the im-
plications of the fundamental philo-
sophy of our nation. But can peace
for a free country be maintained
in the present world without a strug-
gle? Already we can feel the wither-
ing heat from the furnace of the
Nazi tyranny across the seas. Until
the source of this evil fire is quenched,
no free people can prosper or
endure. Shall we take up arms and
defend our independence in this
hemisphere, the basis of our free
institutions, of our way of life? Or
shall we bow timidly before the on-
rush of a foreign power which spurns
and ridicules every moral principle
we hold dear? I have no question
as to the final answer, nor the final
reason for this technical ad-
vantage can be maintained, and
when the factories of the United
States reach full production, this
fight to win.

CONTRACT

How to Play
AND
BRIDGE How to Win

By JOSEPHINE CULBERTSON

Defence Against a Throw-in Play

It is not difficult for the defenders
to perceive that they are up as
against an elimination and throw-in
play. Their enemy, the declarer,
makes this fact obvious by "clean-
ing up" one or two suits, prepara-
tory to forcing a lead in another
suit. Often there can be no success-
ful defence against these tactics, but
in a hand such as to-day's all that
is necessary is for both defenders to
remain alert.

Rubber bridge.
South dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

♠ J4
♥ A32
♦ 63
♣ KJ10542
♠ K1086
♥ 52
♦ K1073
♣ 97
♠ A10
♥ Q84
♦ A98
♣ AK886

The bidding:
South West North East
1♠ 1♥ 3♣ 3♦
4NT Pass 5♥ Pass
6♣ Pass Pass Pass

North-South were using the Cul-
bertson 4-5 Notrump Convention,
but in this case North misused it.
His free three club bid had repre-
sented a stretch in itself hence it
was carrying things a bit too far to
make an honest, positive response to
South's four notrump bid. The five
heart response, showing the ace
forced a slam, and North scarcely
had the values for this action. How-
ever, with a little help from the op-
ponents, everything turned out
beautifully.

West opened the singleton dia-
mond. Declarer won with the ace
queen, drew trumps in two rounds
then cashed the diamond ace and
ruffed a diamond in dummy. He
then led the spade four to the ace
and returned the spade nine. At
this point West found himself in a
terrible dilemma. From his point of
view, declarer's original holding
might have been A-Q-9 of spades
and a low doubleton in hearts. East
had played the spade three on the

dummy and won with the queen,
then took another heart finesse to
the A-J. The result was that he
had been the same if West, after win-
ning with the spade, declarer
would have discarded a heart from
dummy while ruffing in his own
hand, then would have taken a sim-
ple heart finesse against the king.
It was East who was largely re-
sponsible for allowing this slam to
be made. His play of the spade
three on declarer's ace had been ex-
tremely short-sighted. He should
have realised that it might be fatal
for West to win the next spade lead
since he would then have to lead a
heart. It was vital that the heart
lead, if made by the defenders,
should come from the East hand
through declarer. Thus, East should
have grasped the opportunity to play
the spade seven on the first round
of the suit, thereby begging West to
let the next spade lead ride to
East. Obviously, West would
have been glad to obey orders and,
with East winning the second spade
with the queen and returning a heart,
the contract could not have been
fulfilled.

To-morrow's Hand
South dealer.
Match-point duplicate.
Both sides vulnerable.

♠ A95
♥ 10853
♦ 732
♣ K1086
♠ 942
♥ 8
♦ 8
♣ K984
♠ A78
♥ J1078
♦ AKJ
♣ J108

How should this hand be bid?

EAGLES SHARPEN THEIR TALONS

Pilots of the "Eagle" Squadron, the first all-American Squadron of the Royal Air Force, which recently took its place as a fully-fledged unit of Fighter Command, had the experience, unique under present day conditions, of undergoing their "operational training" as a complete-squadron under their own squadron commander.

Normally pilots in the R.A.F. go through the famous "four stage" training system—Initial Training Wing; Elementary Flying School; Service Flying School; Operational Training Unit. This system is designed to transform the completely untrained young men into the highly skilled service pilot ready to take his part in a squadron on active service.

But when the "Eagle" Squadron was formed last October, all its members could already fly. Some had seen service with French or British squadrons; others were pilots with American civil air lines; some student fliers at their universities in the States.

What they mainly needed was collective training, flying together as a squadron in modern war conditions, so as to achieve that flexibility and unity which is the hall mark of the fighting squadrons of the R.A.F. For the past few months the "Eagle" Squadron has been sharpening its talons, going through all the tactical training and exercises which ordinarily are given at an operational training unit. In a comparatively quiet sector they have been hard at work, learning all the "tricks of the trade" under instructors with first hand experience of modern air fighting.

Films Record Action

Films taken with cine-camera guns fitted to their Hurricane fighters and operated by a touch on the firing button recorded the "interceptions" and "attacks" made during practice flights which closely resemble the real thing. Afterwards, in a darkened room, the pilots would re-live the "battle," noting the degree of success each achieved, or perhaps the mistakes which would have enabled an enemy to get away.

Gunnery practice, firing from an aircraft on the ground with its tail chocked up into flying position, and in the air at air-to-air targets, quick take-offs by day and night; formations flying by flights and as a squadron; tactics, and control in the air from the ground and from the formation leader; specialised instrument training—these are some of the things pilots of the "Eagle" Squadron have been working at through the winter months.

Now, full-fledged and trained to the minute, the "Eagle" Squadron lines up with the other Hurricane fighter squadrons of the R.A.F. British, Dominion and Allied—ready for the fight.

Costa Rica—Panama Boundary

Representatives of Costa Rica and Panama have signed a treaty settling the long-standing boundary dispute between the two countries, which have agreed to make mutual territorial concessions totalling about 40,000 acres.

Alberto Echandi, Costa Rica's Foreign Minister, and Ambassador Ezequiel Fernandez Jaon of Panama signed the document.

The agreement provided that two mixed commissions are to be named to fix the new frontier, one starting on the Pacific coast and working eastward, and the other starting on the Atlantic side and working in the opposite direction. An engineer to be named by the President of Chile to each commission will have the deciding voice if the commissions are unable to agree on the exact location of the boundary.

The two countries agreed to respect private property rights in the areas over which they obtain sovereignty by revision of the boundary. The final exchange of ratifications of the treaty, it was agreed, will be made at Panama City.

Nine Eskimo Murders Laid To Argument Over the Bible

Nine Eskimos dead in tribal strife on Belcher Islands were either killed or met death by exposure over a period of months of quarrelling, Royal Canadian Mounted Police headquarters said.

Inspector D. J. Martin, in command of investigators sent to Belcher Islands, is back in Ottawa following his 2,000-mile patrol in which he used an aeroplane on skis and floats, dog sleds, railway jiggers and plain foot-slogging to reach his destination and return.

In custody at Moosonee, Ont., are three Eskimos—two men and a woman.

Charges of murder have been laid against them. Three other men were left on Belcher Islands and will be found there when detailed investigation is resumed after the break-up period which makes travel impossible in the Hudson Bay area has passed.

Children Amongst Dead
Four children, aged from 6 to 13, were among the dead. During a religious controversy which flared into violence, they were driven from their homes into the snow, allegedly by the Eskimo woman, Mina, held at Moosonee.

Chungking Again Raided

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Central News).—Chungking was again raided shortly after 1 p.m. to-day, when 27 Japanese planes penetrated the city and dropped over 100 bombs, resulting in nine persons killed, some 20 others wounded, and more than 100 houses demolished.

The raiders were harassed by an intense anti-aircraft fire.

Fighting in Toumoon
SHIUKWAN, June 15 (Central News).—Severe fighting is raging near Toumoon in Chungking, the Japanese since June 12 have been launching a vigorous attack on the town from Kulsing in separate columns.

Chinese troops, assisted by local militia, are offering the most stubborn resistance and effectively checking the Japanese advance.

Robert Donat In New Film

Robert Donat has signed a contract to play "Pitt the Younger" in a British film to be made of the career of the famous statesman.

This drama of Britain's youngest Premier at a time when the country was also under threat of invasion by another Dictator, Napoleon Bonaparte, is part of a new £500,000 production programme of 20th Century-Fox.

The film, which will be a big-scale, spectacular production, is to be made at Shepherd's Bush. Other subjects already chosen for this ambitious programme include "Spitfire" and a remake of "Paddy the Next Best Thing."

Czechs Saved Shell Secret

Three Czech engineers at the Skoda works in Czecho-Slovakia spent years in experiments to perfect a modern machine for the quick casting of shells.

They aimed to have a machine which would produce shells in two instead of five or six stages of production. Finally, in 1938, they succeeded, and had a machine working when the Nazis marched into the Czech Republic.

The Czechs destroyed the machine, flew to England with the design, and later went to America, where their machines are now speeding up the war effort.

Croatia Talks, Talks, Talks

VICHY, June 15 (Reuters).—A meeting for the purpose of Croatia's adherence to the Axis was called by Herr von Ribbentrop and Count Ciano, who have had two long talks, according to a Rome telegram.

Ribbentrop also had a talk with the Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Hiroki.

Axis Ships Now Serve Mexico

MEXICO CITY, June 15 (Reuters).—Axis ships seized in Mexican ports will be used on a new steamship service being inaugurated this week between Vera Cruz and New York. The vessels will call at Tampico (Mexico) and Havana (Cuba).



POUNDED BY NAZIS—Damage done by Hitler's airmen in repeated poundings on Plymouth, England, last port touched by Mayflower before its voyage to America. Plymouth is important naval base, with extensive naval barracks. It was rendezvous of anti-Armada fleet.

White Russians In Far East Turn Red, Go Home

Russian exiles from Czarist Russia, many of whom have wandered through the Far East for almost a quarter of a century and others who have never seen their motherland at all, are leaving Shanghai and other refugee centres to take up Soviet citizenship, the American-published "China Weekly Review" says in a survey.

The chief reason for their return to the land of their fathers is the realisation, the magazine declares, that Japan has no intention, as they had long thought, to assist in any overthrow of the Soviet Government, at least for their benefit. Japan's frantic efforts to conclude a non-aggression pact with Russia and her wooing of the Kremlin for months has disillusioned thousands who had pictured her as the chief lever to hoist them back to their homes.

"White" Russians realise fully well that the Japanese expansion programme includes the overthrow of the Soviet regime in Russia, but particularly in Siberia, just as definitely as the "southward expansion" movement is included, the "Review" says.

"But the 'White' Russians now realise that there is no place for them in this picture. Disillusionment over this long-held hope of deliverance constituted the final blow. It was at this point that the Russian emigres in the Far East 'went left'."

The publication says the record of Japan in China for the past 10 years has been a major factor in causing the shift of allegiance.

Manchurian "Paradise"
"Experience in the Manchurian 'paradise' set up by the Imperial Japanese Army proved to be no happier for the White Russians than it had been for other foreigners," the "Review" says.

"The result of this new Russo-Japanese co-operation was to force the emigres into worse economic status than they had experienced prior to the coming of the 'deliverers.' It was immeasurably more difficult to eke out an existence under Japanese rule than it had been under the Chinese administration."

It is impossible to say how many of the Russian emigrants in China are returning to their homeland although the exodus is particularly marked among the younger people who never knew their country at first hand and who have no bitter personal recollections of escape and tribulation.

The Influx
Immediately on the outbreak of the 1917 Revolution thousands poured into Manchuria from Siberia, some who had travelled all the way from European Russia and others who came from neighbouring areas.

As the tide of White-Red battle ebbed and flowed others crossed the border to take up residence on Chinese territory.

An estimated 200,000 Russians in all are believed to have been in the Far East 20 years ago, the vast majority in Manchuria. Some settled in the first towns they came to and are still there to-day. Others went on to Harbin, a city which had long been the centre of Russian influence in China and which to-day looks to the casual visitor more Russian than Chinese or Japanese.

Still others found their way south to Peking, Tientsin, Hankow, Shanghai. Many went to Japan or Australia or the Philippines or to the United States.

After 1931
But the great migration did not come until 1931 when Japan invaded Manchuria and the dream that they had held for years, that they would be boosted back to the land of the Czar on Nipponese bayonets, came to an abrupt end. They left Manchuria by the thousands and tens of thousands. Shanghai's White Russian population, for example, trebled to 30,000, which it is estimated to be to-day.

Their wanderings throughout the Far East began again and are still continuing. Although many are leaving to pay homage to Josef Stalin rather than to the exiled head of the House of Romanoff.

Drives Her Shop To The Soldiers

Every day, rain or shine, Mrs Madge Nicholson sets out from her home in East Anglia on a tour of Britain's bleakest marshlands to cheer the troops stationed there.

Often through dense fogs and in the black-out she drives her camouflaged van—which is a miniature village shop, complete with cafe—50 miles a day for six days a week.

"I felt that something must be done for the boys stationed on this desolate stretch of our coastline, where they remain for weeks without seeing a soul," Mrs. Nicholson said.

"So, with the help of the W.V.S. (Women's Voluntary Service), Mrs C. B. Marshall, helps me on my rounds, and in the 14 weeks since we started the work we have travelled 4,100 miles with the van and have sold 20,700 cups of tea and 37,102 cakes."

"Doughnuts are popular—we sell 300 each day."

"Our shop is now self-supporting and if we make a little profit we give the boys a free tea."

"As we near the sea bank we tout the horn and the boys come leaping towards us, shouting a welcome."

Britain Can Handle Its Food Problem

Thomas D. Campbell, one of the world's leading wheat growers, returned to America from Europe recently aboard the Yankee Clipper with the assertion that the British could handle their own food needs, with the possible exception of wheat, if they used American-made tractors and better drainage methods.

Mr Campbell, frequent consultant to other nations on farming problems, said he had several talks with Mr Winston Churchill on agricultural problems, and advised the Prime Minister "regarding farm machinery and drainage."

"The English are cultivating every possible acre of ground, including golf courses and pastures. A fine food programme is being carried out under the British Minister of Food, Robert S. Hudson," he said.

Mr Campbell said there seems to be plenty of food in England, "although some food, such as sugar, lemons and other fruits are being rationed."

He asserted that the leading problem of food handlers was "close-toed" allied with keeping the ship lanes open so that supplies may be sent in.

BRITISH FILMS BOOMING

British films are booming, and the people who are making them bigger and better than ever are the men and women of the theatre.

This time the boom will not collapse, leaving behind it a trail of lost millions.

In war, the film industry is on a healthier basis than ever it attained in times of peace.

Financial adventurers, almost all alien, have been eliminated. The standard of acting has improved out of all recognition since the import of stars ended, and our studios have at last called on the matchless resources of the British stage.

New Life

Players like Peggy Ashcroft, Sybil Thorndike, and Diana Wynyard, John Gielgud, Griffith Jones, Robert Morley, and Eynyn Williams are putting new life into British films.

In days of peace, we had stars in twos and threes, but now they are available by the dozen, and they aim to make British films the best in the world.

Leslie Howard is at Denham directing and starring in "Pimpernel Smith" with Mary Morris; Clive Brook has been regularly in films since war began; Laurence Olivier is acting at Denham with Leslie Howard, Anton Walbrook, and Glynis Jones in "49th Parallel."

At Denham, too, "Dangerous Moonlight" is being made with Anton Walbrook and Sally Gray.

£80,000 Films
At Teddington, Warners are making £80,000 pictures—"Atlantic Ferry" with Valerie Hobson and Michael Redgrave; and "Mr Disraeli" with John Gielgud, Diana Wynyard, Fay Compton, Will Fyfe, Frederick Leister, and Owen Nares.

The Ealing studios are preparing "Ships With Wings," a tale of the Fleet Air Arm—the biggest thing we've ever tried. They are to follow with "Suttee in Red Tape," starring Will Fyfe in "The Black Sheep of Whitehall."

First shots were made at Elstree recently of "Penn of Pennsylvania," based on the life of the Englishman who founded the "Quaker State."

The story opens with Roosevelt's inaugural address over the radio. We see an American family in Philadelphia listening to the President, and then the picture goes back to 17th-century London and the life of Penn.

Jack Cardiff plans a new series for Welwyn, and David Niven is to get leave from the Army to star in a film for the moment called "Soldiers in Fleet Street."

New Stars Signed By Zanuck

Darryl Zanuck, chief of production for 20th Century-Fox, is adhering to his policy of established star power for the new season's product, and is continuing to strengthen the big roster of box-office names already contracted to 20th-Fox.

Jack Benny, America's number one radio star, has signed a long-term contract, jointly with 20th Century-Fox and Paramount. He has worked for the latter company for several years. His first picture for his new studio will be "Charley's Aunt," in which he will portray the title role.

Other names that will appear in the 1941 output in addition to the 20th-Fox established players are Irene Dunne, Ida Lupino, Claudette Colbert, Ronald Colman, Charles Boyer, Walter Huston and Jack Oakie.

A NEW LEISURE SHIRT



This new shirt is ideal for Sports or Lounge wear. Made of fine Spun Rayon, is delightfully soft, cool and absorbent. Can be worn as illustration or tucked inside trousers, has short sleeves and two-way collar.

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War Will Affect The Post-War Generation

A postwar generation of shorter and weaker Britons is predicted by V. H. Mottram, international dietitian of the University of London.

Writing in "The Lancet," authoritative medical journal, the physiologist said more meat, milk, bacon, butter and eggs should go into children's diets "even if it means a voluntary sacrifice by adults of their ration of proteins in favour of the young."

It is patriotic in Britain to stifle that moan of protest when your favourite brand of cigarettes is unavailable, and to smile when the girl in the candy store says "Sorry sir, we have no chocolate bars."

This shortage is part of a vast industrial transformation dictated by the war's demands on industry, shipping and foreign exchange.

To meet the problem the quota system was devised for textiles and for personal and household goods. The orders did not affect the confectionery manufacturers but the Government accomplished the same thing by limiting their supplies of sugar and fats. For instance, sugar has been cut to 60 per cent. of pre-war.

Box chocolates are still plentiful but it is an event to obtain a bar. Tobacco manufacturers have been restricted to 90 per cent. of pre-war supplies.

Men blame women for buying cigarettes and hoarding them while the men work.

Hydrostat For Argentine

The largest hydrostat installation ever planned is now being built in Scotland for Bariloche in the Argentine.

A hydrostat is a pump worked by the action of falling water. The power of the pump depends on the fall of the water and its volume.

The new installation will supply a high level reservoir at 361 metres through 400 metres of 150 mm. piping and 1,345 metres of 175 mm. piping. From the intake to the hydrostat station the motive water will flow at the rate of 4,000 litres a second.

Premier's Daughter Engaged

The "Daily Sketch" published pictures recently of Viscount Duncannon and Miss Mary Churchill under the heading: "Premier's Daughter Engaged."

Lord Duncannon, 28, is the son of the Earl of Bessborough, former Governor-General of Canada.

It is understood arrangements have been made to announce the engagement, but authoritative quarters described the paper's conclusion as "a little premature."

No confirmation was available from any source, but it is known Lord Duncannon and Miss Churchill have been friends for some time.

Aide-De-Camp

Lord Duncannon is an aide-de-camp to Lt-Gen. A. G. L. MacNaughton, General Officer Commanding the Canadian Corps, and recently was promoted from second lieutenant to captain.

He paused in his duties to tell newspapermen: "I have no statement to make."

There was no comment in Downing Street and it is learned there will be no statement at least for the present.

The Premier's youngest daughter is 10 and has been engaged in war work. Recently she delivered her first public address, an appeal for support of the war savings.

MONDAY MORNING COMMENTARY

Daylight Saving Benefits Sportsmen End Of Moonlight Lawn Bowls Matches

Endemic Cholera Would Threaten Bathing Clubs

(By "Tinkor")

DAYLIGHT SAVING pronounces or should pronounce the death of "moonlight" finishes to lawn bowls matches, for if they should still finish after dark, which will be around 8 p.m., there will have been something very wrong somewhere.

Generally speaking, however, the innovation is a boon to all sportsmen—though I know it wasn't brought in for their benefit. Recreation has always been curtailed during the week days, for after leaving office around five it was never much before 5.45 that one was able to start on any game, which at the best left only about an hour for play.

But it will not be so much a benefit during the summer as during the winter months for the extra half-hour of light will mean much to cricketers and to the players in the Colony Tennis Championships. Time and light have spoiled many a good finish to a cricket match, while we should have no more replays for tennis matches as happened on several occasions in the last tournament.

There will, of course, be a revision of the time for drawing stumps in the Cricket League. I remember as a youngster at home it was quite heart-breaking to be put to bed at 9 p.m. with the sun still above the horizon, and there were occasions, later, when I played cricket to well after 10 p.m.

The normal advance of clocks at home during the summer is also one hour, though for the period of war it has been increased to two hours, and the difference there is in times of sunset there and here is an elementary lesson in geography.

In the northern hemisphere, during the summer, the further north one moves the longer becomes the day until, finally, at the arctic circle there is six months day. It is vice versa during the winter.

SHOULD cholera be officially pronounced endemic, as opposed to epidemic, the future of the numerous bathing clubs around the shores of the harbour will, once more be in the balance, and threatened.

Endemic as explained in the dictionary is applicable to a disease that is peculiar to any place—that is, which recurs at definite intervals or is permanent. Epidemic refers to a disease that spreads rapidly throughout a community that is normally free from such.

Continuous war is being waged against the scourge, and doubtless the Colony will, at some future date, be again free from its contamination, but while it is here all water must come under suspicion. And this is particularly so in the case of the harbour waters, into which the sewers discharge.

The problem of the harbour bathing clubs is one that can only be solved by the building of open air bathing pools, and I personally think that a wise Club Committee

Women Golf Champions Aid War Relief Fund

BANSTEAD, Surrey, June 15 (Reuter).—Four of Britain's outstanding women golfers, Pamela Blanton, Mrs. Critchley (former Diana Fishwick), Wanda Morgan and Maureen Ruttle, played a match to-day in aid of War Relief for air raid victims and comforts for the Services. The match was organised by the "Daily Sketch" and finished all square.

The first three are past women champions, while Miss Ruttle is regarded as the outstanding young star at the outbreak of the war. Miss Morgan putted beautifully in the early stages and won two holes, while Miss Barton, who hitherto led from the West Country to London in order to play, holed a long putt to win the fourth. She missed a short one on the sixth, but holed to more long ones, winning holes to give her side the lead.

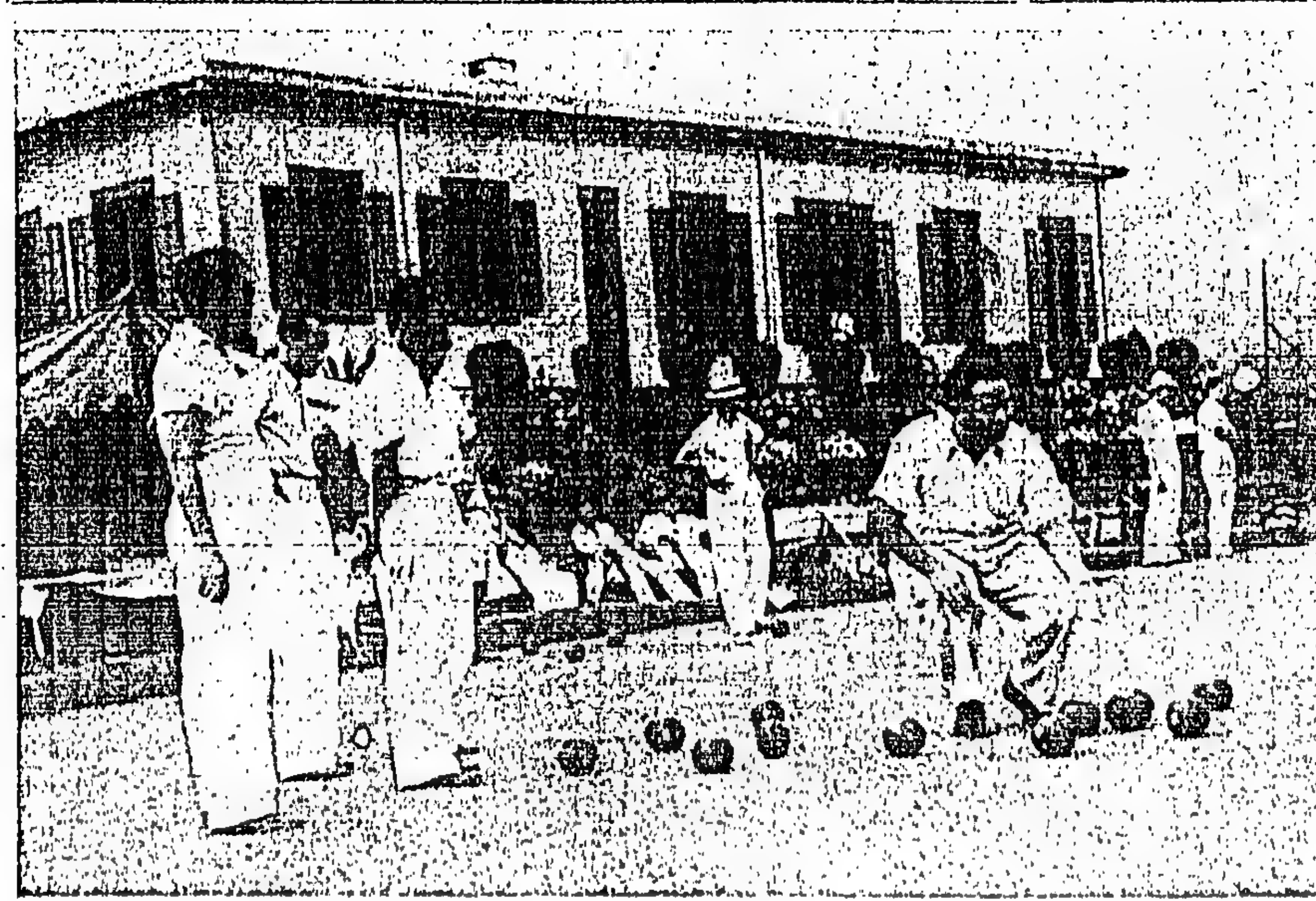
Close Finish
Miss Morgan and Miss Ruttle were one up on Mrs. Critchley and Miss Barton with three to play, but Mrs. Critchley played a beautiful second at the 16th to win the hole and square the match. The last two holes were halved.

Daughter For Don Bradman

Mrs. Jessie Bradman, wife of Lieut. Don Bradman, Australia's cricket captain, gave birth to a daughter at Adelaide.

This is the Bradmans' second child. The first, a son, died the day after he was born in 1936.

would be considering the possibilities of such an extension. I have never seen a map of currents in the harbour, but it would be interesting to see how, generally, the sewer discharge is carried away by the tides. Is it swept into the centre and so through to the sea, or does it drift along the shoreline?



A. R. Minu, No. 3, giving directions to his brother, A. K., skip, in the I.R.C.-Recreio "A" League bowls match on Saturday. The Indians lost on this rink.—Ming Yuen.

Rinks Championship Begins

Recreio "A" Suffer Season's Second Defeat

THE RINKS CHAMPIONSHIP was a disappointing event for many, but in the few games that were played, the greatest surprise of the season to date was provided. Recreio "A" were defeated on their own rink by the Indian R.C., who have never previously beaten the champions, either at home or away.

The game was very even, as recorded (total score, throughout). A. R. Minu scored 11, which margin of 21 shots enabled the record for the First Division.

Though Recreio "B" were not active, the Portuguese Club suffered complete eclipse when they also lost in the Second and Third Divisions.

Bowling Green Win
Kowloon B.G.C. "A" chalked up another win when they visited the Kowloon C.C. rinks next door and returned home with a 4-1 triumph.

A. M. Holland's four of 6, Deacon, E. Levett and W. L. Walker provided the deciding shots when they beat F. C. Fletcher's rink (A. E. Perry, L. Jack and W. Mulcahy) 27-13, for in total the other two rinks finished up nil square.

Scores in brief were:
FIRST DIVISION
Recreio "A" 1 Indian R.C. 4
K.B.G.C. "A" 4 Kowloon C.C. 1

SECOND DIVISION
Recreio 5 Craigengower 0

THIRD DIVISION
K.B.G.C. 4 Hongkong C.C. 1
Indian R.C. 5 Recreio 0

Owing to the break in the programme, the result of the Bowls Sweep will not be known until later in the week, when, owing to the provisions of daylight saving, it is proposed to hold the unplayed League matches.

LOCAL SOCCER TOURISTS CONTINUE IN WINNING VEIN

MELBOURNE, June 14 (Reuter).—The Chinese Eastern Football team, which is at present touring Australia, scored a big win to-day, when they defeated Victoria by ten goals to two.

United Press gives the score as seven goals to two in favour of Eastern. So far Eastern have won three of the four games played. They lost to New South Wales in the first match by six goals to four and beat South Coast team, 4-2, and Granville 7-4.

Malaya Tour
A message received from Mr. Walter Hamlin, Chairman and Manager of the South China Athletic Association's Football team at present touring Malaya says they defeated Penang by two goals to nil on Saturday, Chua Tak-fai and Lee Wai-long were the scorers.

South China have so far lost only one game and drawn one of the nine games played.

Scottish Summer Cup Soccer
London, June 14.
Following were the results of the Scottish Football Summer Cup matches played to-day:
Aberdeen 1, Third Lanark 4; Clyde 3, Greenock Morton 1; Dumbarton 3, Motherwell 0; Glasgow Rangers 3, Falkirk 1; Hamilton 4, Airdrie 2; Hibernian 0, Celtic 1; Queen's Park 5, Hearts 1; St. Mirren 3, Patrick 1.—Reuter.

Rakusen Surprisingly Beaten By W. Simpson Several Close Matches

ONE OF THE TWO SURPRISES in the first round matches in the Colony Lawn Bowls Rinks Championship which commenced yesterday was the defeat of M. N. Rakusen by W. Simpson at Craigengower by 24-13. Second surprise was the elimination of the strong Police four skipped by W. Mair, who lost at the Civil Service C.C. to comparative "unknowns" led by F. N. Hill.

The first game was the more astonishing in the wide difference in scores. Hill beat Mair with a thrilling last head shot by 17-16.

Simpson's rink of W. Naef, A. Eastman and J. Ferguson scored consistently and strongly over the first 12 heads and then led 20-2. Rakusen registered one on the second head but from then until the 11th was scoreless.

The scores in brief were:
Simpson: 3, 0, 4, 1, 3, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0.
Rakusen: 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1.
2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0=21
0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 3, 2, 0, 2, 1=13

Mair Eliminated
THE greater struggle was at the Civil Service C.C. It was a pendulum struggle from the start, four singles over the last four heads giving Hill the one-shot victory.

The rinks were J. S. Riddell, J. R. McWalter, J. C. Aitken and W. Mair; W. E. Webber, W. C. Higgs, S. H. Marvin and F. N. Hill.

Mair led 7-2 on the 6th, but with two 2's and a 3 Hill drew up at 10-9 on the 11th and with a single tied at 10-10 on the 12th.

Then they took the lead 13-12 on the 15th, but a 3 and 1 put Mair back in front again at 16-13 on the 17th.

Four singles over the last heads made the match one of the most exciting on the programme.

Scores were:
Mair: 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 3, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0.
Hill: 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1.
2, 0, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0=16
2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1=17

OTHER CLOSE GAMES
THERE were several other close games. W. J. Burling beat W. M. Farlane 20-19 at the Police R.C.; V. Chittenden beat S. M. Rumjahn 21-10 at the Kowloon B.G.C.; E. C. "nether" beat H. W. Randall 18-17 at the Kowloon C.C.; E. "K" beat W. "S" 19-18 at Recreio.

At the Kowloon Dock, A. M. Holland repeated a "miraculous" feat. Sousa but still managed to win 23-22.

Results in brief were:
Despite a "possible" on the 15th head, C. Vos, P. Remedios, J. C. R. R. and E. da Sousa lost to W. Walker, J. C. Cui, J. McKelvie and A. M. Holland 25-22 at Kowloon Dock.

On the same green L. Sykes, W. McNeil, P. Thompson and A. J. Hall beat C. A. "nether" and L. A. Guterres 30-12.

At Craigengower C.C.
Last season's champion rink, comprising B. Ross, A. E. Coates, J. S. Landolt and C. S. Rosset, beat M. A. B. "nether" and J. A. "nether" 23-10.

Hongkong Football Club
W. McLeod, W. B. Harris, W. S. Dill and J. Shepherd beat C. Gough, J. Hayward, A. Soutar and C. Pile 24-15.

C. Woodcock, Y. Allen, C. Downman and V. Chittenden beat K. M. Rumjahn, S. Yusuf, U. A. Rumjahn and S. M. Rumjahn 21-10.

Hongkong Police R.C.
F. K. Delgado, A. Kitchell, S. W. Lam and N. P. Karamia lost to E. Strange.

Local Baseball

H.K. Brewers Beat Asheville

Mindanao Trounce Sappers

THE BIG MATCH of the week-end—H.K. Brewers v. U.S.S. Asheville was played yesterday and ended in a 7-4 victory for the Beermen. On Saturday, U.S.S. Mindanao trounced the Royal Engineers 12-1, while the all-Chinese "classic"—Chung Hwa v. South China—resulted in a narrow 6-5 win for the former.

The Brewers rattled off with three runs in the opening canto, while Arcelli held the Ashevilleans blank over the first four frames. The latter commenced with one in the fifth, one in the sixth and finally a two in the seventh, but by the last inning the Brewers had led the game with a four-run spurge in the sixth.

Thrill of the day was Dave Leonard's three-bagger in the first frame with bases loaded.

Scores in brief were:
Asheville:
Runs 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 4
Hits 7 0 1 0 1 2 3 0
Brewers:
Runs 3 0 0 0 4 x 7
Hits 3 0 0 0 0 3 x 0

Chinese "Derby"
HIGHLIGHT of Saturday's games was the Chinese "Derby". Two extra innings were needed before the winning counter was chalked up. Chung Hwa went off with 1 and 2 and maintained their lead until the fifth frame when South China came across the

In the sixth Chung Hwa took the lead again with two runs at 6-5, and in a tense seventh inning Chin totted home when catcher Bill Chang failed to grab the sphere.

First extra inning was blank, and then the fatal ninth. Grandpa Leung was the hero of the day when he checked in Chang.

Scores in brief by inning were:
Chung Hwa:
Runs 1 2 0 0 0 2 0 1 0
Hits 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 4
South China:
Runs 0 0 0 1 3 0 1 0 0 5
Hits 0 0 1 1 2 1 3 0 0 7

Sappers Trounced
ROYAL Engineers were outplayed by the mighty "M" in Saturday's frame. The game featured a seven-run spree in the sixth frame that just about killed the game.

Scores in brief by inning were:
H. Engineers:
Runs 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
Hits 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
Mindanao:
Runs 2 0 2 0 1 7 x 12
Hits 2 0 2 0 1 3 x 8

Harvard Beat Yale At Annual Rowing Regatta
New London, Conn., June 15.
Harvard made a clean sweep of the 7th inter-varsity regatta on the Thames river here yesterday, beating Yale in all three events.

Harvard have now won forty regatta and Yale 39.

Scorers of more than four goals are: Dignan (Signals), 10; Jennings (Middlesex "A"), 11; Scully (6th Regt. R.A.), 10; Bindon (Middlesex "A"), 9; Slater (Royal Scots "A"), 8; Allen (Signals), 6; McDonald (Combined Small Units), 5; Paul (Navy "A"), 5; May (Y.M.C.A.), 5.

The senior four-mile race resulted in a three lengths victory for Harvard. Previously, Harvard's freshmen crew had won their race by four lengths and the junior crew by half a

Forthcoming Aquatic Galas At Y.M.C.A.

Among the forthcoming aquatic galas, two fixed for the end of the month should prove interesting. On June 28, the European Y.M.C.A. will meet the Hongkong University and on June 30 a Government Inter-Departmental gala will be held. Both these will take place at the European Y.M.C.A.

In the "Y" University gala, David Hutchinson, B.S. Wilson, A. F. May and N.D. Booker will appear for "Y", while the University will have the services of Charles Huang, A. V. Ozorio, W. S. Gega, Kenneth Lo and Algernon Ho.

The Government gala will be in aid of the Bomber Fund. The Departments taking part will include the Police, Public Works and Prisoners, Revenue, Colonial Secretariat and Harbour, Urban Council, Medical and Educational.

Y.M.C.A. Meeting
A meeting of the Swimming Section of the European Y.M.C.A. will be held on Wednesday at 6 p.m.

Water-Polo

Tournament League Table

Some 35 matches in the European Y.M.C.A. Invitation Water Polo Tournament have so far been played, and following are the standings and leading goal-scorers.

Signals	P.W.L.D.	Pts.
Signals	6 0 0 0	12
6th R.A.	5 0 0 1	11
Middlesex	5 0 1 0	10
Royal Navy "A"	5 4 1 0	10
Royal Scots "A"	5 4 1 0	10
European "A"	5 4 1 0	10
C.S. Units	0 2 3 1	12
Royal Navy "B"	0 2 3 1	12
Royal Navy "C"	0 2 3 1	12
6th A.A. Regt.	4 0 2 3	8
Royal Scots "B"	4 0 2 3	8
Middlesex "B"	4 0 2 3	8
6th R.A.	4 0 2 3	8
6th R.A.	5 0 0 0	10

The senior four-mile race resulted in a three lengths victory for Harvard. Previously, Harvard's freshmen crew had won their race by four lengths and the junior crew by half a

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NANCY



Constant Stream Of Defence Inventions

WASHINGTON, June 12 (UP).—A flood of inventions and suggestions on military matters is pouring into offices of the United States Government. Already about 16,000 have been received by the National Inventors Council, and they continue to come in at the rate of about 3,000 a year.

Although many of the "inventions" are fantastic and entirely impractical, the Council said that many have been found to be highly useful for defence purposes and have been adopted by the War or Navy Departments.

The National Inventors Council was created by Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones with the concurrence of President Roosevelt, to aid the military and naval branches of the government by bringing to their attention all such discoveries and mechanisms as appear to have value to the cause of national defence. The Council is comprised of outstanding American inventors, scientists and business men having experience in the development and utilisation of inventions. They work at a salary of one dollar a year.

All inventions and suggestions received by the National Inventors Council must first pass the technical staff at headquarters. When a suggestion gets past this initial hurdle, it is referred to the appropriate technical committee for closer study and possible tests. Those suggestions which get past the second searching analysis ultimately come before the whole Council.

When the Council places its stamp of approval on an invention or suggestion, it is turned over to the Army or Navy, whichever branch of the service is appropriate. If a suggestion is decided by the Council to be of value for defence purposes, it may be adopted if found superior to similar devices already in use although the idea embodied in the device may not be new.

Of course, neither the Army nor the Navy is under any obligation to put into use any invention, device or

Paris Dawn Raid On Pro-British

STRONG moves to halt the spread of the De Gaulle movement have been taken in Paris.

Warrants have been issued against 2,200 householders and owners of business premises for allowing De Gaulle propaganda to remain on the walls of their buildings.

To ensure that the more important slogans are obliterated, police are making a round of the streets at dawn (says British United Press).

The De Gaulle movement is known to be particularly strong in Paris, where the Nazi occupation has done nothing to enhance the reputation of the Germans.

Travellers from Paris all have the same story to tell of silent anger on the part of Parisians against the Germans, of people who refuse to sit at the same table with Germans in restaurants, and of subtle demonstrations in favour of Britain and De Gaulle.

A suggestion which meets the Council's approval.

Many inventions which have served to enrich the United States were the brain children of citizens who had little if any direct contact with the particular field covered but who had ideas and believed firmly in them. Therefore, citizens who in this emergency feel that they have something helpful to suggest are being urged to bring ideas to the attention of the Council.



DANES ACCLAIM KING—King Christian, 70, of Denmark is on verge of tears as people cheer him as he leaves Amalienborg Castle, Copenhagen, for daily morning ride. Occasion was first anniversary of occupation of Denmark by Germans.

ENVOY'S ONLY SON DEAD

Mr Norton Knatchbull-Hugessen, 28, only son of Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, British Ambassador to Turkey, who was buried at Atherstone, Warwickshire, after an inquest in camera at Oxford, died at his home at Woodstock Close, Oxford, as a result, it is believed, of an overdose of sleeping draught.

He had been receiving medical attention for some time for sleeplessness.

Mr Knatchbull-Hugessen had been a senior assistant at the Bodleian Library, Oxford, since 1939. He was on holiday at the time of his death, but he appeared in his usual good health and spirits the last time he was at the library.

He was formerly an undergraduate of Balliol College, and took his B.A. degree in 1938.

Gibraltar Prepared For Any Eventuality

By Stephen Wall (United Press Staff Correspondent)

GIBRALTAR, June 12 (UP).—Britain's mighty rock fortress guarding the Western Mediterranean is prepared for any German attack from Spanish soil which a neutral military expert has said would cost the invaders 150,000 men.

Reports that the Nazi armies will attempt to conquer the citadel failed to excite military authorities, who believe years of preparation and newly-completed, secret defence devices have made the 1,400-foot peak as nearly impregnable as any natural fortress can be.

Like a battleship's quarter-deck, the fortress is stripped for action. It has long been apparent that Gibraltar must be held if Britain is to keep control of the approach to North Africa and the Near East, and plans have been completed to defend The Rock against every conceivable form of assault of siege.

A gigantic network of obstacles—many of them deep secrets—has been completed along the sandy isthmus between the Spanish mainland and The Rock. All buildings between the frontier and The Rock have been demolished, so any attacking force would be vulnerable to a merciless shelling by guns concealed in the practically bomb-proof calcareous rock. There is nothing to obstruct the view of defending gunners.

The land approach from La Linea, Spain, is studded with mines. Any German invaders would also have to negotiate the Spanish defence line built during the Civil War by German engineers. While the invaders were manoeuvring through the Spanish defences, they would be wide open to shelling.

The Spanish press asserts that Gibraltar's chief defence from land attack is a newly-finished canal system isolating the British territory from the mainland.

Most of the civilian population of several thousand persons, mostly women and children, were evacuated long ago, and the garrison and remaining civilians are prepared for an indefinite siege.

There is danger of repeated bombing, because The Rock is vulnerable to air attack since it lacks land bases for planes. But the inhabitants can withdraw into the deep catacombs and lofty chambers carved from the rock where bombs never could touch them.

Gibraltar has been transformed into a great subterranean city, with hospitals, supply shops, food and munitions stores protected by hundreds of feet of extremely hard rock.

Virtually Siege-Proof
Many persons believe that the enormous supplies of munitions and food stored away in underground vaults make Gibraltar virtually siege-proof.

Gun emplacements and other devices to ward off attack by sea are prepared in equal strength to those on the north face, facing the land approach. Anti-aircraft batteries have been installed to drive off attacking planes, or keep them at a great height.

Social life in Gibraltar is now strictly curtailed, but the populace keeps calm and cheerful and goes about its business as usual. The

The Boy Who Had Headaches

Lives To Fight In Two Wars

VERY nearly 50 years ago a boy, aged nine, had a fall and dislocated his neck.

Thereafter he suffered from violent headaches and grew up to manhood, as he himself later told his King, not really ill, but a chronic invalid.

Then came 1914 and the young man hesitated about joining up. He feared that the guns would bring a return of those terrible headaches.

But join up he did, in 1915, in the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and by May, 1918, he was Lieut.-Commander Geoffrey Heneage Drummond, skipper of M.L.254.

M.L.254, you may remember, was the little motor launch that crept into Ostend Harbour alongside the old cruiser H.M.S. Vindictive which was to be sunk as a block ship across the harbour mouth. Her job was to take off the survivors of the Vindictive's skeleton crew.

Before they got into the harbour amid a hail of German fire Drummond was wounded very severely in three places, but not until he had satisfied himself no one was left alive aboard the Vindictive did he back his crippled M.L. safely out.

Then he sank down on the bridge exhausted.

For that he got the V.C.—he called him "Whittington, V.C." because his cat sat on his shoulder throughout the action.

When September, 1939, came the Lieut.-Commander joined up again—as an able seaman. At 54 he was reckoned too old for a Commission, so he went on as a seaman.

He did in hospital.

At the inquest at Lewisham, the coroner returned a verdict of accidental death.

troops train hard all day, then relax in cafes or attend the movies or theatres at night.

Every day 1,000 Spaniards come across the frontier to Gibraltar, to receive food.

Blitzkrieg Began In America

WASHINGTON, June 12 (UP).—Lieut. Col. A. R. Wilson, member of the Army General Staff, has told a Senate Committee that German blitzkrieg tactics are practical applications of warfare methods taught at the Army's General Staff and Command School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., since 1932.

Combat tactics of the blitzkrieg, he said were planned at Fort Leavenworth and tested with the army's single mechanised brigade at Fort Knox, Ky., before the German panzer divisions struck down Poland in 1939.

"The co-ordination of air forces and mechanised units was something new in warfare until the German armies invaded Poland," Wilson said. "However, all of those tactics were taught at Fort Leavenworth from 1932 on."

"We were hampered by a lack of planes and lack of mechanised equipment. But the army, in its instructions under Gen. Herbert Breck, insisted on such tactics. A German panzer division is nothing but a type of organisation which we planned back in the early 30's. To-day we are beginning to get the actual equipment."

The men who lead the army to-day, Wilson said, are the same men who taught the tactics of the blitzkrieg at Fort Leavenworth.

"We have modified our plans as a result of the European War, but the basic pattern is that which we taught," he said.



Peak load production puts added strain on personnel—requires that management take unusual precautions to guard against that biggest "Fifth Column"—the common cold.

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KEEP FIT EVERY DAY
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300 "Purity" Cups for only \$2.00!



Premier's Cousin Led Own Army

A British "spare-time soldier," who is a cousin of Mr Churchill, is playing a romantic part in the campaign against the Italians in Abyssinia.

During the last war he had a distinguished military career, and later became a District Commissioner in the Sudan.

When the present war began he felt the old urge for action. So without any outside prompting, he raised an irregular force from the naked Nuer tribesmen whom he administers.

Uniform they had none, and rifles were their only weapons.

Constant Pain

Their commander, whose faded blue eyes cannot disguise an indomitable will, had been suffering for months from a tropical skin disease which gave him constant pain.

But every moment he could spare he spent drilling and training his "army," marching miles over difficult country with it.

By sheer personality he compelled discipline among tribesmen who are the world's greatest individualists. The Italians have nicknamed him "hyena" because they never knew where he will turn up next.

Surgeons To Meet In Mexico

The Mexican Legation in Shanghai has announced the coming Assembly of the International College of Surgeons (founded in Geneva) to be held in Mexico City from August 10 to 14, 1941.

The Mexican Government has been requested to extend to foreign governments and medical institutions the invitation of the International College to be present at this meeting. Consequently, the Mexican Legation has transmitted this invitation to the National Government of China, at Chungking, and has also addressed several important medical institutions the hope that they may participate in the Assembly.

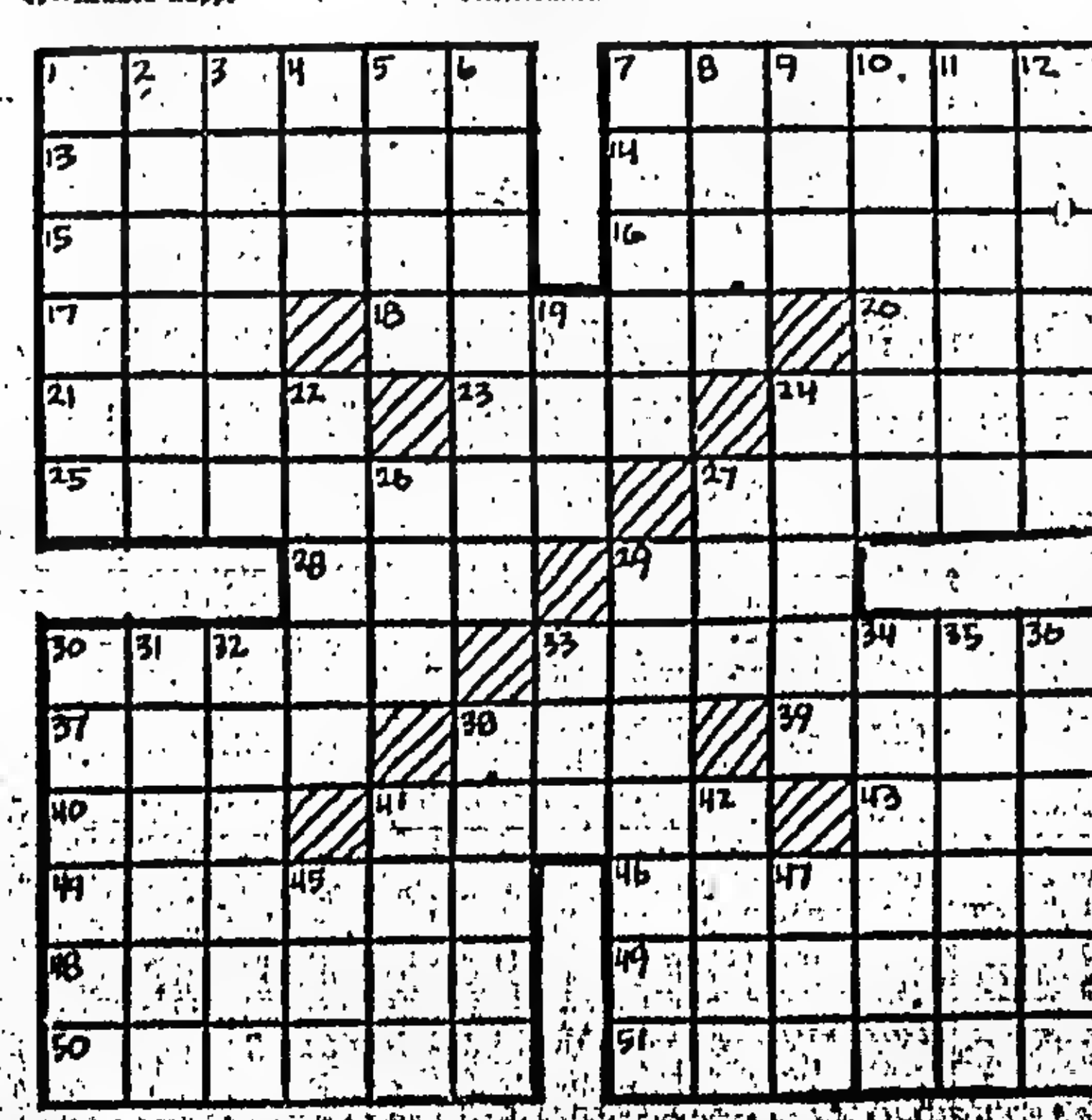
Mental Tests For Recruits

Recruits to the Army are to undergo intelligence tests. When the medical boards have graded them physically, psychological experts will test their mental equipment. It is pointed out that the great variety of employment now available in the army demands a more scientific method of selection-to-make-good any wastage. In modern war men have to use their initiative, and it is highly important that armoured and motorised units, the Royal Artillery and the Royal Engineers should receive the best men available.

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS													ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE												
1—Ging tremulously	2—Cut hole partly through	3—Like a bear	4—Continent now in turmoil	5—On	6—Narrow places	7—Great letter	8—Noisy night	9—Itched	10—Fierce against	11—Arenas	12—Came down	13—Was in turmoil	14—Kind of cloth	15—Itched for coal	16—Common fruit	17—Made	18—Kind of love	19—Learning	20—Independent	21—Having combining power of one	22—King	23—One who studies	24—Notice	25—Makes happy	



On Monday, June 17, 1940 THE BOMBER FUND was started.

On behalf of the people at Home and the British Government, the South China Morning Post and The Hongkong Telegraph tender grateful thanks to the many firms and individuals who have given so generously.

To the members of His Majesty's Forces; The Royal Navy, the Army, the Royal Air Force, the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps, the Hongkong Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and to all contingents of the Hongkong Police Force and Police Reserve, The Auxiliary Nursing Service, the Nursing Detachment of the H.K.V.D.C., and to the Hongkong War Effort Committee, Clubs and Associations all of whom have made regular contributions, warm thanks are extended.

Contributions as at noon June 14, 1941
\$2,190,631.26 & £100
Total remitted to London
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On Tuesday, June 17, 1941 THE BOMBER FUND Commences Its Second Year!

KINGS

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.



Also Latest 20th Century-Fox WAR NEWS

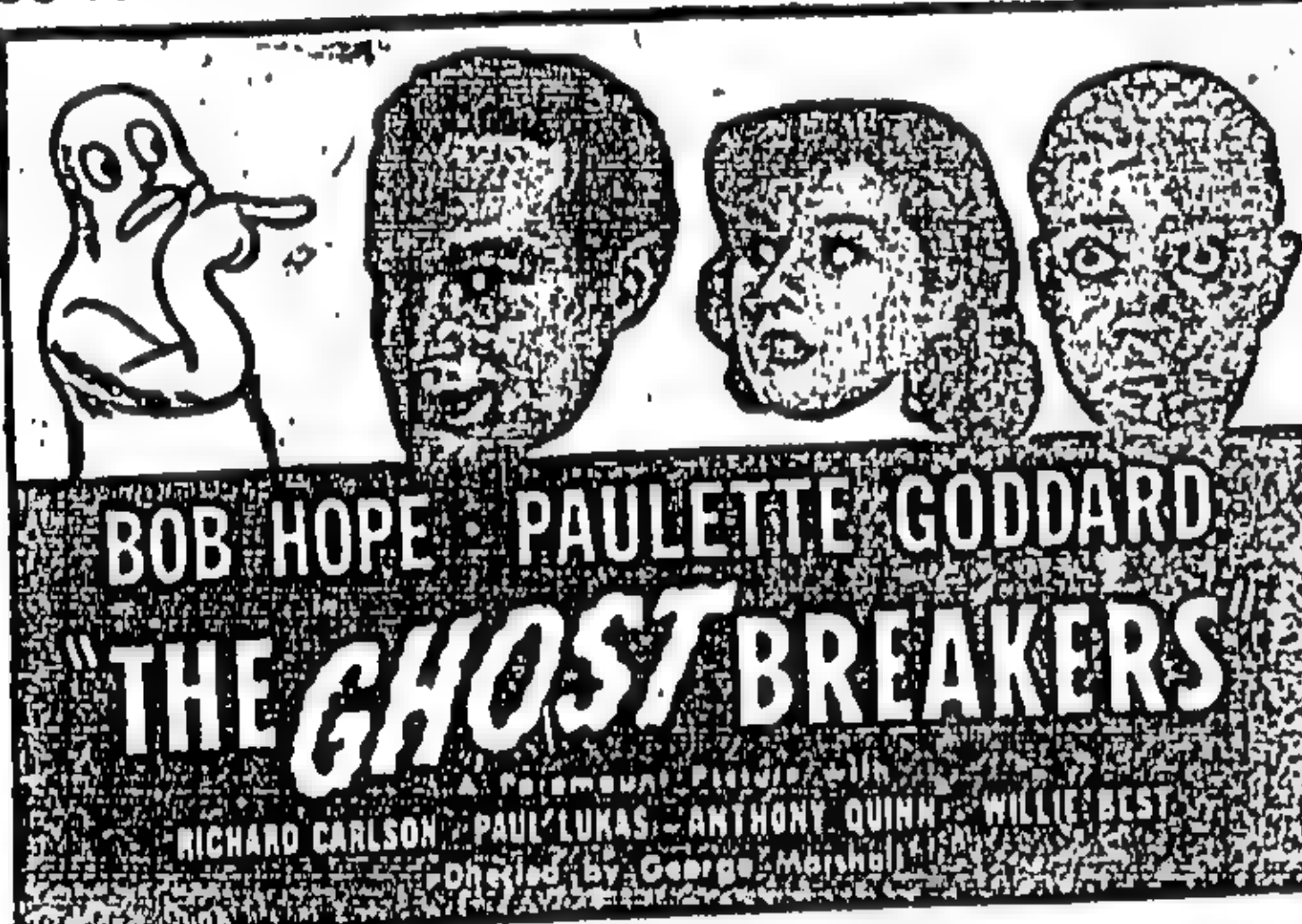
1. King Carol & Madame Lupescu arrive at Bermuda.
2. Prime Minister Churchill visits Plymouth.
3. Queen Mother Mary comforts Wounded Soldiers.
4. Generals Wavell & Do Gualla meets in Cairo.
5. A Concentration Camp in Franco.
6. Malta Raid.
7. Admiral Cunningham, etc., etc.

ORIENTAL

TWO MORE DAYS, TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
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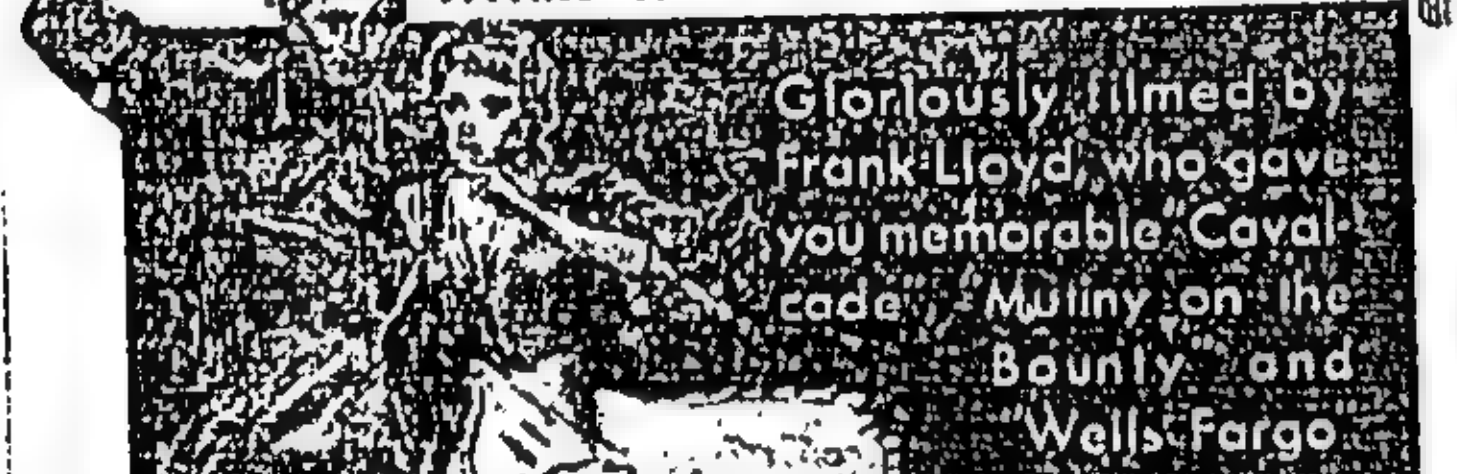


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Drama! Romance! Adventure! Spectacle!

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Gloriously filmed by Frank Lloyd, who gave you memorable "Cavalry" and "Molony on the Bounty" and "Wells Fargo".

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NAZIS GO TO CHURCH—Bombs know no creed when they fall from skies to bring destruction and death. This is what happened to St. George's Roman Catholic church, Southwark, London, after recent Nazi raid.

Gravitation Principle Declared To Be False

Discoveries in the fields of physics and astrophysics which will shake the scientific world to its foundations are claimed by Fernand Rousset, French-born engineer who has been studying the movements and composition of the celestial bodies for the past seven years.

An engineer with the French Navy during the first Great War, Rousset went to Vancouver in 1921. His home is a 30-foot cabin cruiser Utopia.

His major discovery, Rousset claims, is the "unifying principle of physical phenomena," a law governing the motion of all matter in the universe.

"Einstein has been looking for it for 25 years, but has failed," says Rousset, who is anxious to make his claims a matter of public record, lest the credit for his "discoveries" go to others.

No Gravitation
A book entitled "The Physical Principle of the Universe," embodying his researches is now at the University of Washington awaiting publication, he says.

Another discovery claimed is that gravitation does not exist. The truth of the matter, Rousset "explains," is that "pressure of magnetic fields impinging on one another causes an increase in the energy of the solar system, which in turn raises the thermal content of the earth's atmosphere."

As proof of the accuracy of his conclusions, Rousset says that on October 24, 1940, he forecast that the motion of the planets would be found to be faster in their orbits; that on November 12, Dr. Edwin Carpenter, of Steward Observatory, Arizona, actually found that the planet Mercury was 1,000 miles ahead of its scheduled time on its passage across the sun's disk.

Another accurate prediction, he claims, was one sent on November 6 to Prime Minister Churchill warning him of a severe winter ahead; a forecast borne out by the storms experienced in England early this year.

Evacuate At Once, Says De Valera

Mr. De Valera, in a broadcast recently, said: "We must complete without delay schemes for the evacuation of women and children from our cities and large centres of population."

To-day in the warring world, the freedom of nations is everywhere imperilled, he said.

He warned listeners of increasing danger and of a neutrality that would cost much hardship and privation.

"If we have to take up arms we shall know we are fighting for all that is dear to us and we shall know our cause is just," he said.

Cheetah On Pony Runs Into Pram

Imagine a cheetah leaping from an English hedge, unseating a boy rider from a pony, and charging 500 yards along the road on the pony's back.

That is what is said to have happened at Cox Green, Maidenhead recently.

Mr. Archie White, a racehorse trainer, described the scene.

"Three of us—a woman, another man, and myself—were riding on horseback with young Alistair Allen, who was on a pony," he said.

"Suddenly a cheetah leaped from a hedge and landed on the pony's back."

Terrified Pony

"The boy was thrown, and the terrified pony galloped down the road with the cheetah clinging to it. After they had gone about 500 yards they charged into a pram. A baby was thrown ten feet into the air and the pram was smashed to pieces."

"The child was taken into the Duchess of Manchester's house."

Continuing the chase, the cheetah and the pony charged into Low Brook Farm, where the big-cat rider was frightened off his mount by Mr. Cyril Smith.

"After leaping off the pony's back," said Mr. Smith, "the cheetah stood looking foxedly at a colt."

"I expected it to spring at the colt, but the owner arrived in his car and took the cheetah away."

"It is a miracle my child escaped alive," said Mr. Weller, mother of the injured baby. "The handles of the pram were left in my hands."

LONDON POLICE WEAR MASKS

Scotland Yard has ordered all officers to wear their masks for at least 15 minutes a day. This is to further the new drive for making people carry their gasmasks with them wherever they go. The police have, of course, carried their gasmasks compulsorily for some time past.

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"La Perla del Oriente"
and at other tobacconists.

Invaders Claimed Trapped

NORTH KIANGSU, June 15 (Central News).—The Japanese at Hwaiyin, an important city on the Grand Canal in northern Kiangsu, are now virtually trapped as the result of a successful Chinese attack.

On the night of June 5, Chinese troops made a surprise raid on the city by two routes. One column attacked and occupied several points north of the city including Yinh-shecheng, and Panchacheng and severed Japanese communications between Hwaiyin and Hwaiyin.

The other column launched an assault on Hwaiyin itself and broke into the outer city where they destroyed many Japanese and puppet organs.

Hard-pressed, part of the Japanese inside the city fled through the west gate toward Hwaiyin but was intercepted by the Chinese at Panchacheng.

The remnant Japanese hurriedly retreated to Hwaiyin and barricaded themselves inside the city preparing for a Chinese siege. At present brisk fighting is proceeding below the city walls as the Chinese are continuing their attack.

Factories Will Win This War

"No one else can win the war but the people in the workshops," said Mr. George Gibson, chairman of the T.U.C. in London recently.

The Trade Union Movement embraced nearly 9,000,000 people, on whose exertions depended the winning of the war.

They would win it because it was a war of the workshops.

He wished that some people who talked and wrote about the workers getting a lot of money would remember that.

Some people in Britain got a lot of money who had never taken off their gloves except to wash or eat.

Outstaying Slaves

No man in the workshops got a lot of money unless he worked overtime producing the goods which we needed to win this war.

"We shall win this war," Mr. Gibson said, "because it is a workers' war and we shall outstay the slaves in Germany."

At the end of this war we owed £12,000 millions, we should owe it to ourselves, and we must, therefore, be worth £12,000 millions.

Plan Wanted

Within the confines of the British Commonwealth were all the raw materials necessary to rebuild prosperously.

The war would leave us with one advantage—the new technical processes which would make the production of wealth much simpler and easier than it was before war began.

We should have to face up to the job of building a Britain that was money stood in the way.

What we wanted was a plan. Could not the politicians get together now and decide what we must do in the six years following the war?

FIRM LEFT TO STAFF

TWENTY employees of an oil firm heard in London recently that "the governor" had left them his business.

The bequest was made by Mr. Charles Harold Reich, of Hove, and formerly of Fenchurch-street, E.C.

About 43 years ago he founded the Ocean Oil Company, Limited, to sell liquid fuel to shipping companies.

Many of the employees who have inherited the business joined him when he started, and were still working for him when he died last November at the age of 68.

Big Estate

Out of his estate of £158,000 he gave £23,000 outright to his wife, and a life interest in the residue.

He directed that after her death this residue of £155,000 shall be divided among the employees as the directors think fit, but that the directors themselves shall be excluded.

Mr. Ernest E. Mees, for many years general manager of the company, who had worked for Mr. Reich for 30 years, said that he and the other 19 members of the staff were very surprised when they heard that the business was to become theirs.

LATE NEWS

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

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TO-MORROW

"Shipmates Forever" DICK POWELL RUBY KEELER Warner Bros. Picture

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a whole show full of gay good time!

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YOUNG PEOPLE

ARLEEN WHELAN GEORGE MONTGOMERY KATHLEEN HOWARD

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TUESDAY: "WIZARD OF OZ"

WEDNESDAY: "CAMILLE"

THURSDAY: "TARZAN ESCAPES"

FRI. & SAT.: "MERRY WIDOW"

SUN. & MON.: "SMILIN' THROUGH"

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued on Saturday:—

Buyers

Indo-Chinas (Pret) \$80

H.K. Docks \$15

Hoteles \$2.00

Chinese Estates \$98

China Lights (New) \$1 1/4

Electricity "C" X. R. \$21.60

Telephones (Old) \$22.10

Cements \$13 1/4

Ropes \$7

Entertainments \$0 1/4

Hotels \$3

Electricity \$11

'German Officer' In West End

United Press reports this as the latest story being told in London:

A actor, bewildered by the variety of foreign uniforms now to be seen in London, made a bet with a friend that he could appear in the West End dressed as a German officer without being questioned or arrested.

A theatrical customer fitted him out smartly, including an Iron Cross. The actor then strode down Bond Street and Piccadilly, nervous but triumphant.

"I would have stayed out longer," he told his friends, "but all the saluting tired me."

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The S FINAL EDITION

Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1881
No. 10486

—拜禮 號六十月六英港香 MONDAY, JUNE 16, 1941. 日二廿月五

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for —

USED CARS

Nazi-Soviet Rupture Considered Inevitable

But New Economic Agreement Reached

ANKARA, June 15 (UP).—Informed neutral diplomatic circles to-day asserted that intense military activity is progressing in both sides of the Russo-German frontier. They are of the opinion that a Nazi attack on Russia is "inevitable" unless the Soviets agree to help feed the Nazi occupied areas of Europe.

Diplomatic circles stated that the Germans apparently feel confident that Russian armed forces could be destroyed within six weeks, but prefer an attack in the autumn after the harvests have been garnered.

They asserted that Germany's troop concentrations are evidently prepared to attack unless Russia grants the Nazis' reputed basic demand to deliver whatever wheat and other supplies are needed to prevent a famine in the German occupied areas of Europe.

Economic Agreement

STOCKHOLM, June 15 (UP).—Neutral diplomatic circles learned to-day that Germany and Russia, during the past few days, signed a new economic agreement envisaging intensified collaboration, especially for an increase in exports to Germany from the Ukraine.

It is understood that the new economic agreement does not solve the alleged German-Russian political tension, but may explain the recent contradictory reports of Russo-German relations.

Hindus Not To Impede War Work

CALCUTTA, June 15 (Reuters).—A resolution postponing "direct action" on its constitutional demands was adopted by 61 votes to 10 by the Hindu Mahasabha—an important body representing moderate Hindu opinion—at the end of a two-day session here to-day.

Speeches during the debate pointed out that the latest international and domestic developments made the time inopportune for direct action.

It was stated that the President of the Mahasabha, Mr. V. D. Savarkar, had had lengthy correspondence with the Viceroy, Lord Linlithgow, on the demands which revealed that the Viceroy largely met the Mahasabha's point of view.

The resolution calls on Hindus throughout India to "organise themselves on a national scale and consolidate all their available forces to resist the dangers facing Hindustan."

German Reprisal For U.S. Credit Freezing

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, June 15 (UP).—The German decree which was drafted more than two months ago for the confiscation of American property in Germany is expected to become effective immediately as a reprisal against President Roosevelt's order freezing Axis funds in the United States.

The German order is understood to have been prepared as a retaliation against the United States seizure of German ships but was withdrawn.

It seems evident that Berlin will take similar measures to the Italian "eye for an eye" to-morrow. The spokesman refused to comment and also declined to make an estimate of the German holdings in the United States.

London And U.S. Action

LONDON, June 15 (UP).—The freezing of the Axis funds by the United States is hailed in London as the "most welcome indication of United States' preparedness, the primary effect of which will deprive Germany and Italy of the means of

SYRIAN RESISTANCE BREAKING: EVACUATION OF BEIRUT ORDERED

Special to the "Telegraph"

CAIRO, June 15 (UP).—IT IS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE FRENCH DEFENCES HAVE CRACKED ON THE CENTRE OF THE SYRIAN FRONT AND ALSO THAT A SQUADRON OF GERMAN BOMBERS WERE DEFEATED IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER THE LEBANESE COAST WHERE THE LUFTWAFFE ATTEMPTED TO BREAK UP A NAVAL BOMBARDMENT ON SIDON.

IT IS ADMITTED THAT THE RESISTANCE IS STIFFENING ON THE ENTIRE FRONT WITH GERMAN PLANES ENTERING THE CONFLICT IN FULL FORCE.

AXIS MANOEUVRE AGAINST U.S.

Possible Reason For The Robin Moor Sinking

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, June 15, (UP).—One well informed naval Committeeman to-day expressed his belief that Germany's sinking of the Robin Moor was primarily an Axis military manoeuvre designed to draw the United States naval patrol vessels from the critical North Atlantic or Pacific sectors to the South Atlantic.

AMERICAN PROPERTY DAMAGED

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHUNGKING, June 15 (UP).—Mr Clarence Gauss, the United States Ambassador, and his staff to-day inspected and noted where Japanese bombs landed within 100 yards of the U.S. Embassy, destroying the American Military Attache's offices and slightly damaging the U.S.S. Tutulla, as well as the U.S. navy canteen.

The Italian Embassy was also damaged.

27 Planes Raid Chungking

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Reuters).—The offices of Colonel William Mayer, Military Attache to the American Embassy, were bombed and several bombs landed about 75 yards from the American gunboat Tutulla, off the American Embassy, during a raid on the city early this afternoon by 27 bombers.

The gunboat was not damaged. Bombs were rained on the Yangtze River front, many falling in the river and on the south bank close to the American Embassy.

The international Club received a direct hit and half the building was demolished.

One bomb hit a block of residences for the poor built recently with

TURN to Back Page, Column 3

British Imperial troops led by Australians and tank units are reported to be in the streets of Sidon after a flanking drive which smashed the whole Dentz centre, 18 miles north of Merj Ayoun and resulted in the capture of Jezzine, 17 miles east of Sidon. This opens the way for an attack on Beirut as well as a westerly assault on Damascus.

British planes attacked the Rayak region near Beirut and bombed the German occupied aerodromes, and it is claimed that several planes were damaged. They also attacked the aerodrome at Aleppo. Free French troops are reported to be encircling Damascus.

NEW 'HOT' BOMBER

American Product For The R. A. F.

BALTIMORE, June 15 (Reuters).—The test flight of a new bomber for the R.A.F. showed that the aircraft is "about as fast as most fighters flying in Europe," according to the makers—the Glenn Martin Company.

The bomber will be known by the R.A.F. as the "Baltimore" and the first batch will be sent to Britain next month.

The manufacturers' Chief Engineer stated, "The new plane for Britain is a very hot number."

Tokyo Replies To The N.E.I.

Contents Not Divulged

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BATAVIA, June 15 (Dome).—The Japanese Government's instructions to the Japanese delegation at the economic parity with the Netherlands East Indies, regarding the latest Dutch reply to the Japanese economic proposals, arrived here late last night.

Upon receiving the instructions, all members of the Japanese delegation headed by Mr. Kenichiro Yoshizawa, chief Japanese delegate, met in a conference to study the contents of the Tokyo advices.

Japanese officials declined to reveal the contents of the instructions, but indicated that it might take a few days before Mr. Yoshizawa could meet the head of the Netherlands East Indies delegation.

America To Take Over Danish Ships

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, June 15 (UP).—The Maritime Commission announced to-day that it would take over six freighters on Monday—the first action under the new ship requisitioning law.

The acquisition of Danish vessels represents the beginning of a programme under which probably 100 vessels which are moored here will be placed on the service programme to aid Britain.

Negotiations regarding compensation for the first six Danish vessels and 23 other Danish ships in American or territorial waters are now progressing.

Evacuation of Beirut

VICHY, June 15 (UP).—The evacuation of Beirut's 9,500 civilians has been ordered. The Australian troops drove to a point within 18 miles of the city after seizing Sidon, as a climax to the five day assault which laid the town in ruins.

A communique states that General Dentz has abandoned Sidon and is falling back under murderous bombardments. In addition to the bombardment from nine British warships, Dentz took up new positions on the Nahr Damour River, north of the city.

Beirut, which is a French naval base, is under constant R.A.F. bombing in contrast to Damascus which has been spared.

Frontier Post Taken

It is claimed that the Free French have been blocked in their attempt to storm Damascus from the south and southwest but it is admitted that a column of British tanks striking from the north have captured the important frontier post of Abou Kemal which is the gateway to Eastern Syria, as well as a vital pumping station on the French branch of the Mosul pipeline.

The communique adds that French planes have been reinforced by new arrivals from France and have attacked the British warships and forced them to steer away from the coast in an effort to relieve the siege.

VISIT TO ALBANIA

Axis Satellites See Battlefields

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TIRANA, June 15 (UP).—A group of foreign diplomats accredited to Rome, including the United States Military Attache, Colonel Norman Flisk, arrived in Tirana to-day for an inspection tour of the Italian-Greek battlefields.

Other countries represented were Bolivia, Bulgaria, Finland, Germany, Persia, Japan, Peru, Rumania, Russia, Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey.

Sweeping Attacks By R.A.F. Over Channel

Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, June 15 (UP).—An Air Ministry communique states, "Yesterday morning aircraft of the fighter command in considerable strength carried out extensive sweeps over the Channel and northern France. A squadron of bombers which accompanied them attacked the airfields at Stomer and obtained direct hits on the aerodrome and buildings. Our fighters destroyed three enemy fighters in combat."

"During other offensive patrols which were carried out by our fighters yesterday, the aerodrome near Cherbourg and a German patrol boat in the Channel were attacked with machinegun and cannon fire. One of our aircraft is missing from these daylight operations."

"Last night aircraft of the bomber command were again over Germany where they attacked industrial targets in the Cologne area. Fires were started but low cloud formations made it impossible to observe the full results of the attacks. None of our aircraft is missing."

Beating The Blockade

Thanks to the tireless work of the British navy and merchant service, Britain continues to beat Hitler's blockade. The country's civilians and servicemen are still getting full meat rations, and this happy little picture illustrates one reason why. Unconcernedly a cook aboard a British destroyer on convoy duty cuts up the chops for the men, while "stripy" the cat looks on expectantly, knowing too, that Hitler's attempted blockade will not stop him from securing adequate rations.



JAPANESE FLEET STARTS MOVING

Warships Steaming South

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Reuters).—Some units of a strong Japanese naval force, consisting of over 100 warships, are reported to have concentrated off the Chekiang coast and are stated to be steaming southwards.

"New Order" Council To Hold Meeting

ANKARA, June 15 (Reuters).

Hitler will summon shortly a European Council on the lines of the Allied Council held at St James's Palace, according to reports being put out by German sources.

All Tripartite Pact signatories as well as representatives of occupied countries will be present.

Russia may also attend and state invitations will be sent to Spain, Sweden and Turkey.

Thus the remaining European countries outside Hitler's "New Order" will be roped in.

The objects of the Council will be to make social, political and economic arrangements for the "New Order" in Europe.

It is suggested here that the warships' presence may mean some major move by Japan shortly in the Southern Pacific. The fleet includes cruisers and an aircraft carrier.

One possibility is that Japan may make a strong display of force with the object of frightening the Netherlands East Indies into making important concessions in connection with the economic negotiations now proceeding in Batavia.

Shanghai Reaction

SHANGHAI, June 15 (UP).—Japanese navy units are now manoeuvring on a limited scale off the Chekiang coast and a considerable number of Japanese war vessels and naval auxiliaries are constantly patrolling these waters; however, informed observers in Shanghai attach no special significance to this and do not believe that anything is transpiring at present.

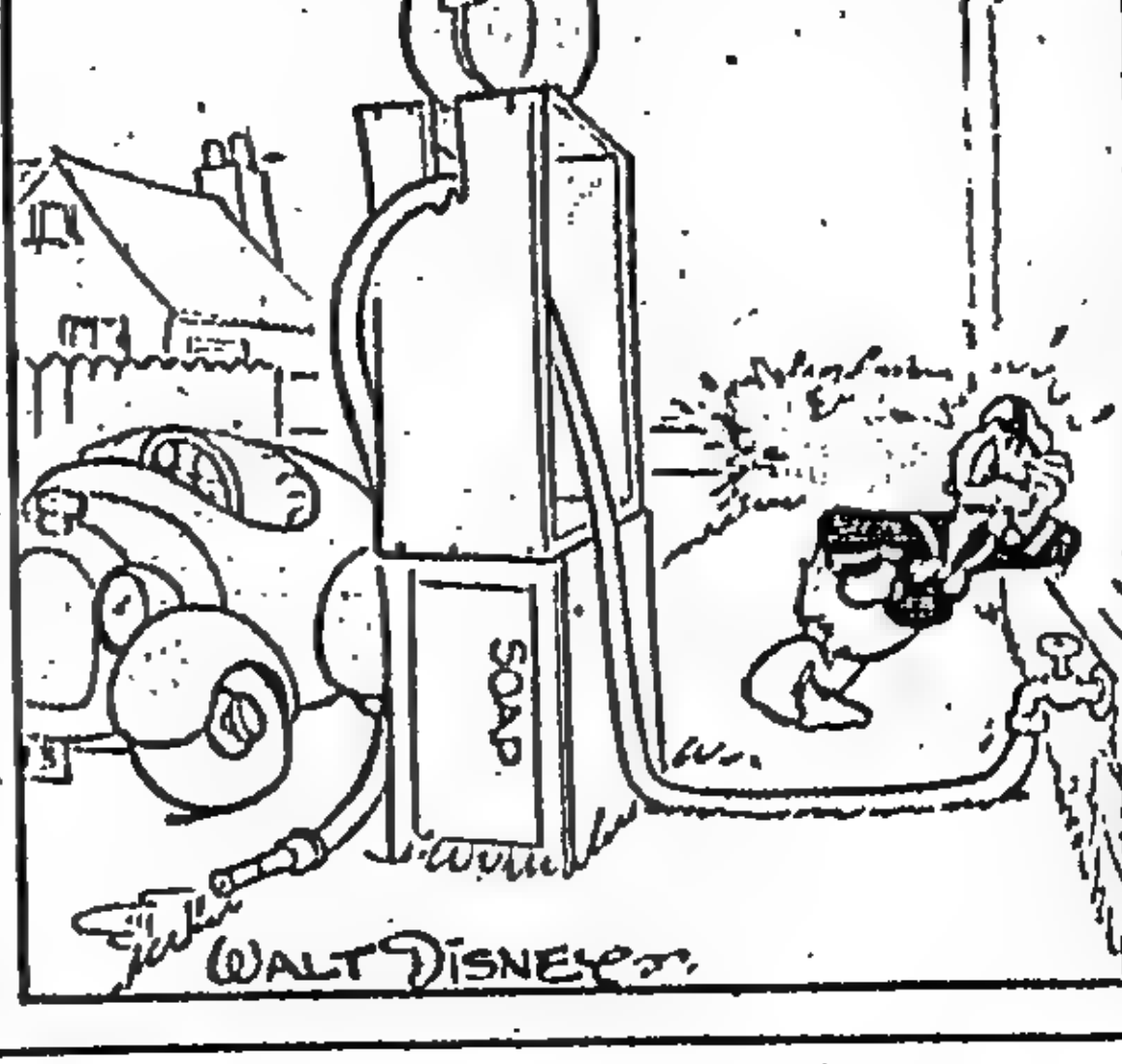
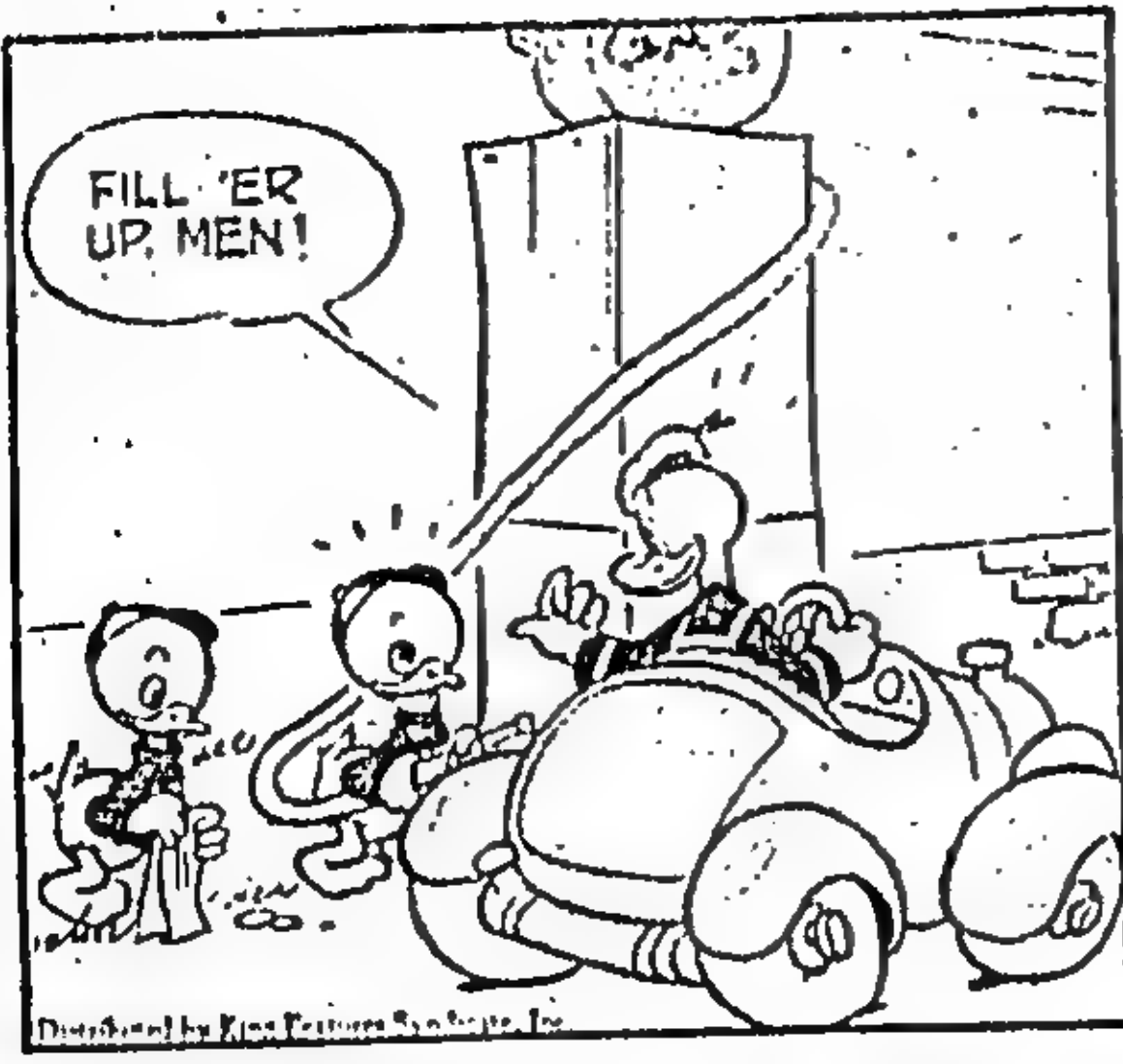
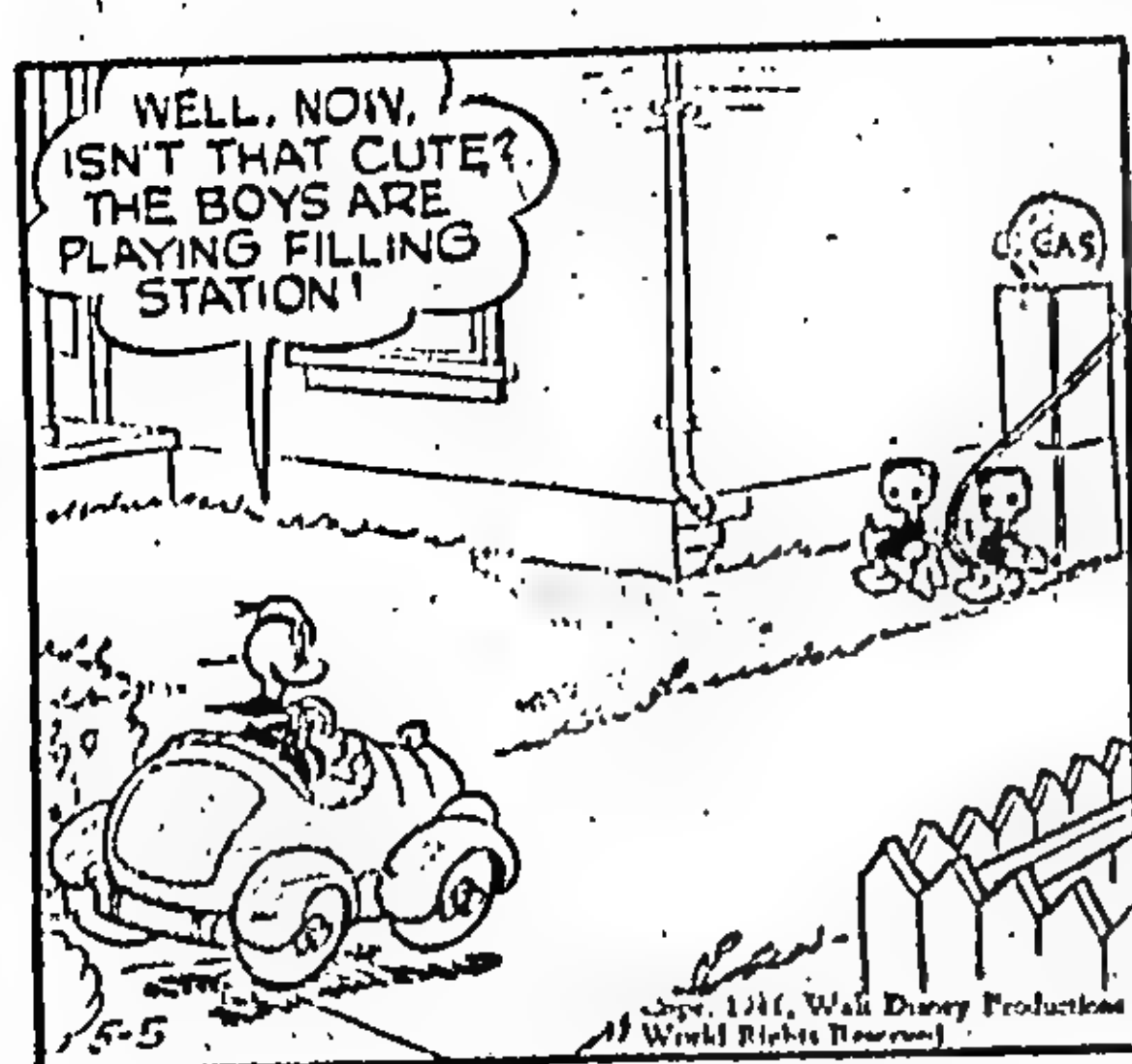
LATEST

Big Cheque For Bomber Fund

The Bomber Fund was very substantially increased this afternoon by the receipt of a splendid donation of \$20,000 from Messrs. John Manners & Co., Ltd.

See Back Page For Further Late News

DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney

ANCHOR BUTTER

THE WORLD'S BEST!

Obtainable from All Leading Stores

Sole Agents: **LANE CRAWFORD LTD.**

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50 for 3 days prepaid

MOTOR CARS, ETC.

FOR SALE—Baby Austin, 1935 Model, perfect condition, 40 m.p.h., splendid appearance, excellent tyres, \$900. Licence No. 3094. Gilman Used Car Department, Kowloon. Telephone 68540.

FOR SALE

YELLOW CHOW (Bitch) Proceeds to the Bomber Fund. Please apply Mrs. Hogg, Jockey Club Stables.

CROSS-BRED DASCHUND, black and tan, for sale. Proceeds to Bomber Fund. Apply Mrs. Hogg, Hongkong Jockey Club Stables.

THE HONGKONG NATURALIST, Vol. X nos. 3 and 4. Price \$4 (postage extra). Now on sale at South China Morning Post Ltd.

Hongkong Telegraph Eleventh Annual Amateur Photographic Competition

June—September, 1941.
Two Silver Trophies Awarded by ILLFORD LTD.

For the best and second-best entries.

Three Silver Trophies Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO.

First Prizes in each of the three Sections.

\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250

SECTION ONE
Interior scenes, Table Top and Still Life Studies.

(Excluding portraiture, plants and still flowers).

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY
2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION TWO
Portraiture.

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY
2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION THREE
Plants and Flowers.

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY
2nd \$50. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

RULES

- The following Rules will govern the Competition.
- The Competition is open to all photographers.
- The entries awarded the Illford Trophies for the best and second-best pictures in each Section, each will not be entitled to any other prizes.
- The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.
- The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.
- All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other competitions are ineligible.
- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of loss of, or damage to entries.
- All entries to be either black, sepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible.
- Pictures submitted as sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- No pictures entered in more than one Section.
- Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of the only of the following sizes—10x12, 10x20.
- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- The decision of the Judges shall be final.
- At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven days.
- The use of atlases is strictly forbidden.

ENTRY FORM

NAME
SECTION
ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste one of these forms on back of each Entry.

COUNT THE TELEGRAPHS EVERYWHERE

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LIMITED

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, 60 Hunter Street, Sydney, Australia, on FRIDAY, 20th JUNE, 1941, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1940, and of declaring Dividend, etc. and appointing Messrs. Smith Johnson & Co., Sydney as Auditors of the Society for the ensuing year in lieu of the present Auditors.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 9th JUNE to 20th JUNE, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. H. K. COBB,
Manager for the Far East.
Hong Kong, 7th June, 1941.

THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LIMITED

Notice to Shareholders

The Sixtieth Ordinary Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Wednesday, the 25th June, 1941, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1940.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 11th June to the 25th June, 1941, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.,
General Agents.
Hong Kong, 4th June, 1941.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Notice is hereby given that, due to present unsettled conditions, effective July 15, 1941, delivery of inward cargo will only be made against surrender of original signed Bills of Lading, duly endorsed. So called "Letters of Guarantee" will no longer be accepted.

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, LTD.
Hong Kong, June 13, 1941.

DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940

The following rates will be charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:—
South China Morning Post
China and Macao
16 cents per copy
British Empire and Foreign
25 cents per copy
The Hongkong Telegraph
China and Macao
16 cents per copy
British and Foreign
20 cents per copy
25 cents Saturdays.

SECOND ROUND MATCHES IN VALLEY SUMMER FOURSOMES

RESULTS of matches in the Second Round of the 1st Summer Foursomes competition at Happy Valley were:—
C. E. Wilton and T. J. Price beat A. C. I. Bowker and W. F. Simmons w/o.
F. C. Barry and W. V. Ahern beat L. C. F. Bollamy and A. V. Greaves 5/4.
A. J. MacFadyen and A. W. Muir beat C. E. Moore and J. H. B. Lee.
A. L. Powell and W. J. Buller beat R. Forrest and J. W. Anderson 5/3.
H. H. Mundy and W. Stoker beat A. K. Mackenzie and Col. Matthews 2/1.
A. J. Dennis and W. S. Hillier beat R. Young and G. M. Park w/o.
H. Smith and E. Greenwood beat W. A. Stewart and T. Low w/o.
T. B. Low and R. K. Collins beat A. H. Penn and J. R. Collis 4/3.
Note: Third Round matches will be played on or before June 20.
Adams Cup
T. B. Low, with a score of 78-11= 67, qualified for the Adams Cup for June.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 kc.) and 3145 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Greig's Peer Gynt Suite No. 1, Op. 46

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW, on a Frequency of 845 kc., and on Short Wave from 1-2-15 p.m. and 8.30-11.15 p.m. H.K.S.T. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.
6.0 Indian Programme.
6.45 Closing local Stock Quotations.
6.47 Dance Music.
7.30 Variety.
8.0 London Relay—The News.
8.15 London Relay—Questions of the Hour.
8.30 Sandy Macpherson at the Organ.
Loch Lomond (Trad.), Annie Laurie (Trad.), Twilight Hour (arr. Macpherson), The Gate of the Year (Haskings & Palmer); Traumerel (Schumann, arr. Woodhouse).
8.45 Drinking Songs.
The Student Prince—Drinking Song (Romberg); Little Brown Jug; The Three Crows (Zemba); What's Yours?—A Convivial Medley.
9.0 Local Time Signal and Announcements.
9.02 This week's programmes.
9.05 Selections from Musical Comedy.
The Love Parade, Sunny Side Up; Glamorous Night; Funny Face; Rose Marie; The Dancing Years.
9.45-10.0 News in French (on Short Wave only).
9.45 Some Strauss Waltzes.
Morning Papers, Orchestra Macpherson; New Vienna Waltz, Op. 342, Boston Promenade Orchestra; Vienna Blood—Waltz, Blue Danube—Waltz, De Grook and The Pleading Orch.
10.0 London Relay—The News and News Commentary.
10.15 A Programme of Russian Music.
The Gate; Festival Dance; An Old Waltz; A Storm; The Russian Vagabonds (Salon Orchestra); Farewell to the Volga; Two Peasants in Petrograd, Russian Choir "Boyar"; Autumn Song—October (Tchaikovsky); Carpi Trio; The Lord's Fete (Werkinsky); Minutichka (Werkinsky); Alexandre Werkinsky (Tenor) with Piano; Russian Polpourri (Michailowsky); Russian Balalaika Orchestra.
10.45 Greig—Peer Gynt Suite No. 1, Op. 46.
Morning—Death of Ase—Anitra's Dance—In the Hall of the Mountain King, London Philharmonic Orch. cond. by Eugene Goossens.
11.0 London Relay—News from Home by Housley Marshall.
11.15 Close down.

Major Baseball
N.Y. Yankees Nose Out Cleveland

NEW YORK, June 15 (UP).—New York Yankees scored over Cleveland Indians in the American Baseball League today, winning by 3-2. In the National circuit, Cincinnati Reds humbled New York Giants 5-2.

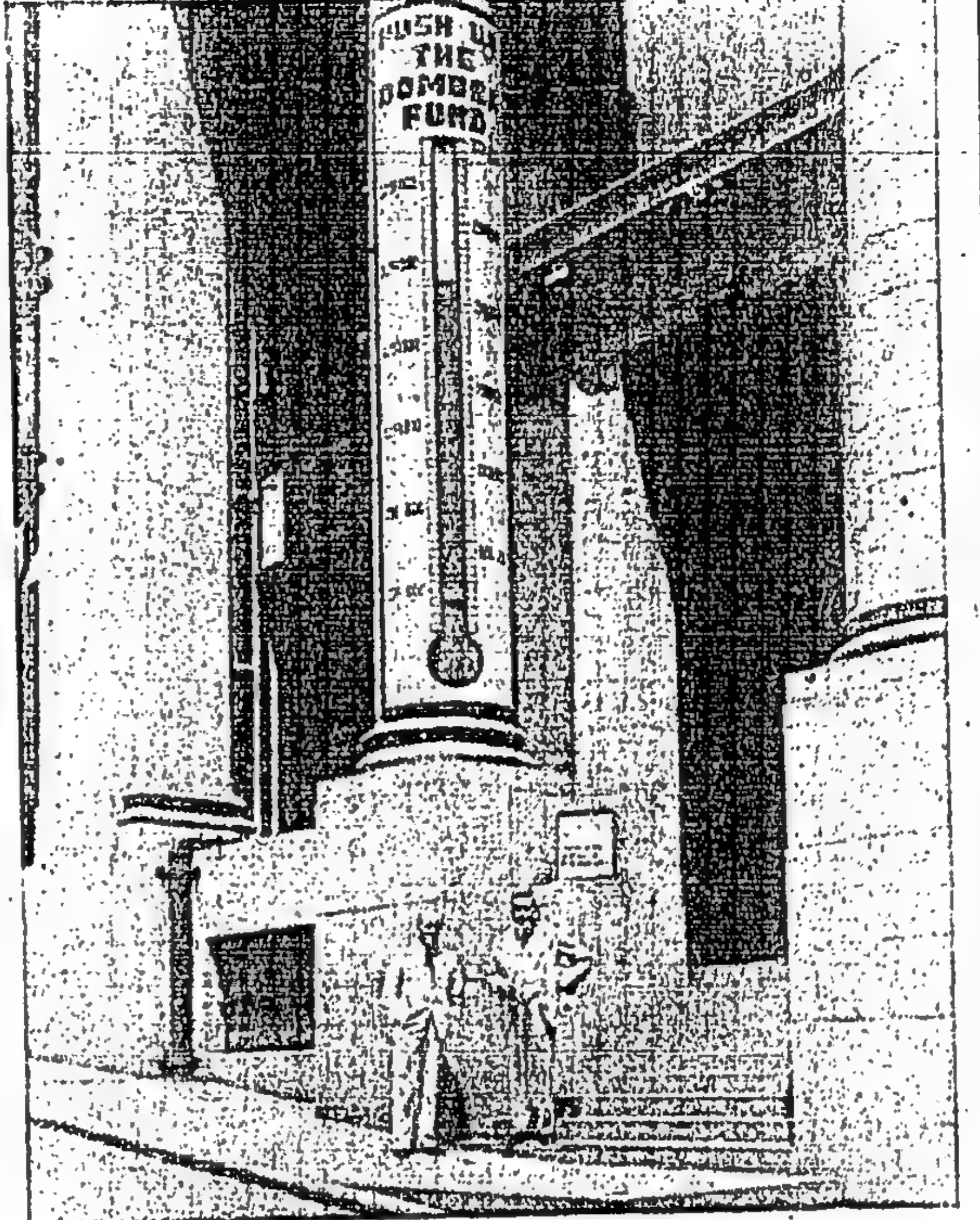
Scores were:

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cleveland.....R H E
Batteries: Babbay, Smith, Hemsey.
New York.....3 5 1
Batteries: Huffing, Dickey.
Chicago.....6 11 0
Batteries: Lyons, Trach.
Boston.....6 15 3
Batteries: Grove, Hyba, Peacock.
Chicago.....4 8 1
Batteries: Ross, ...
Boston.....6 11 1
Batteries: Newsom, Pytkak.
Detroit.....0 3 3
Batteries: Newhouse, Thomas, Sullivan.
Washington.....0 1 1
Batteries: Hudson, Evans.
Detroit.....4 9 2
Batteries: Trout, Tebbetta.
Washington.....4 3 1
Batteries: Leonard, Kennedy, Early.
St. Louis.....4 8 1
Batteries: H. Harris, Trotter, Farrell.
Philadelphia.....10 34 0
Batteries: Dabich, Carter, Hayes.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York.....2 8 0
Batteries: Schumacher, Downman, Brown.
Danning.
Cincinnati.....5 9 1
Batteries: E. Riddle, Lombardi.
New York.....3 7 0
Batteries: Carpenter, Bowman, Melton.
Cincinnati.....6 10 0
Batteries: Wallers, Frank.
Brooklyn.....8 12 1
Batteries: Hilde, Wost.
Cincinnati.....7 1 1
Batteries: Warner, Krist, Mancuso.
Brooklyn.....0 3 0
Batteries: Casey, Brown, Wicker, Owen.
St. Louis.....0 9 1
Batteries: Fodinsky, Warren.
Philadelphia.....0 9 1
Batteries: Passau, Schilling.
Philadelphia.....0 9 1
Batteries: Root, Erickson, McCallough.
Chicago.....0 14 0
Batteries: Fodinsky, Warren.
Pittsburgh.....0 8 1
Batteries: Stronovich, Klinger, Lopez, Davis.
The second game was washed out by rain.



The giant thermometer which has been erected on one of the granite columns at the entrance to the Morning Post Building. Each "degree" represents \$50,000, and the recording limit is set at \$3,000,000. It can, of course, easily be adjusted to record higher and better "temperatures."

Netherlands Indies Policy Outlined

BATAVIA, June 15 (Reuter).—Welfare, defence and the preservation of national existence are the three main objectives of national existence of the Netherlands East Indies Government policy, said the Governor-General of the N.E.I., opening the 1941-42 session of the People's Council.

The East Indies were not only producing war materials but were also carefully controlling their delivery in the interests of the most efficient prosecution of the war and prevention of their being placed at the disposal of the enemy, said the Governor-General.

Ten million guilders—about £1,250,000—had already been voluntarily subscribed for the purchase of warplanes.
Reviewing the Budget proposals to be placed before the People's Council, the Finance Department revealed that during the period 1940-42, 500,000 guilders will be spent on defence.
Measures for this purpose, economic as well as military, to be accelerated during 1942 include the expansion and reinforcement of the Sourabaya naval base and further equipping and strengthening of the sea-going fleet.

AMERICANS CHEER R.A.F.

—First Trainees

LONDON, June 15 (Reuter).—When the first large contingent of R.A.F. trainees reached the United States they received a welcome that will live long in their memories, states the Air Ministry.

Dispatches show that they were received with lavish hospitality and enthusiasm and were made completely "at home."

Civic receptions were organised and the entire local populations turned out in honour of the trainees.
Bands played British and American songs and marches and the celebrations continued until early the next morning.

Letter To Roosevelt Leaves To-morrow

The letter to President Roosevelt signed by 100,000 Chinese youths in Hongkong expressing their appreciation of the "China Week" campaign launched in the United States in May, for raising relief funds for China will be despatched by Clipper to-morrow.
The letter, together with the signatures, consists of more than 1,500 pages with the inscription on the cover written by Mr. O. K. Yui, newly appointed Vice-Minister of Finance. There are two letters, one in Chinese and the other in English.

Invaders Claimed Trapped

NORTH KIANGSU, June 15 (Central News).—The Japanese at Hwainan, an important city on the Grand Canal in northern Kiangsu, are now virtually trapped as the result of a successful Chinese attack. On the night of June 5, Chinese troops made a surprise raid on the city by two routes. One column attacked and occupied several points north of the city including Yih-sichang, and Panchachen; and severed Japanese communications between Hwainan and Hwaiyin. The other column launched an assault on Hwainan itself and broke into the outer city where they destroyed many Japanese and puppet organs. Hard-pressed, part of the Japanese inside the city fled through the west gate towards Hwaiyin but was intercepted by the Chinese at Panchachen. The remnant Japanese hurriedly retreated to Hwainan and barricaded themselves inside the city, preparing for a Chinese siege. At present brisk fighting is proceeding below the city walls as the Chinese are continuing their attack.

H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS

H.K. Banks \$.....1,315 n.
H.K. Banks £.....70 1/2 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K.) £.....70 1/2 n.
Chartered £.....8 1/2 n.
Mercantile, A. & B. £.....23 1/2 n.
Mercantile C £.....11 1/2 n.
East Asia £.....71 1/4 n.

INSURANCES

Cantons \$ x.d.208 n.
Union \$.....x.d. 400 n.
China Underwriters \$.....1 n.
H. K. Fire \$.....170 b.

SHIPPING

Douglas \$.....128 n.
Steamboats \$.....8 n.
Indo-China \$.....8 n.
Indo-China D. \$.....60 n.
Shell (Beners) \$/.....41/10 1/2 n.
Waterboats \$.....0.65 n.

DOCKS ETC.

Wharves \$.....87 n.
Docks \$.....15 n.
Provident \$.....5 1/4 n.
Shai Dockyards \$.....24 1/4 n.

MINING

Kailan \$/.....11/- n.
Ruhs \$.....8 n.
H.K. Mines \$.....1 1/4 cts. n.

LANDS

Hotels \$.....3 sa.
Lands \$.....31 1/4 n.
Lands 4% Debentures.....87 1/2 n.
Shai Lands Sh. \$.....15.00 n.
Humphreys \$.....0.3 n.
H.K. Realities \$.....0.3 n.
Chinese Estates \$.....0.08 b.

UTILITIES

Trams (old) \$.....10 1/4 b.
Peak Trams (old) \$.....7 n.
Peak Trams (new) \$.....3 1/4 n.
Star Ferries \$.....51 1/2 n.
Y. Ferries \$.....21.35 n.
China Lights (old) \$.....11 1/4 n.
China Lights (new) \$.....11 1/4 n.
H.K. Electric (old) x rts \$21.60 n.
H.K. Electric (new) \$.....21 n.
H.K. Electric Rts \$.....11 sa.
Macao Electric \$.....18 1/4 n.
Sandakan Lights \$ x.d.11.70 b.
Telephones (old) \$.....22.10 b.
Telephones (new) \$.....0.34 b.

INDUSTRIALS

Cald Macg. (Ord.), Sh. \$.....30 n.
Cald Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$.....25 n.
Canton Ices \$.....1 n.
Cements \$.....13 1/4 n.
H.K. Ropes \$.....7 n.

STORES, &c.

Dairy Farms \$.....17 n.
Watsons \$.....0.65 n.
Lane Crawford \$.....x.d. 0.45 n.
Sincros \$.....2.15 n.
Wing On (H.K.) \$.....0.35 n.
Powell Ltd. \$.....1 1/2 n.

COTTON MILLS

Ewo Sh. \$.....35 1/4 n.
Shai Cotton Sh. \$.....205 n.

MISC.

H.K. Govt. 4%.....97 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% (1934).....94 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% (1940).....94 n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 Gdsds.....28 n.
Entertainments \$.....0.6 n.
Constructions (old) \$.....1.00 n.
Constructions (new) \$.....1.2 n.
Vibro Piling \$.....7.20 n.
Marmans Inv. (Lon.) \$/.....0/8
Marmans Inv. (H.K.) \$/.....2 1/4 n.

Women In Industry

LONDON, June 15 (British Wireless).—Women born in 1918 registered yesterday for industry service, bringing the number of women registered up to the million mark.
About 50 per cent. of the women already interviewed are not available for transfer from their homes owing to domestic and other reasons.

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POST OFFICE

Air Mail Service by British Overseas Airways Corporation to East and South Africa, United Kingdom and beyond is temporarily suspended.

The public are reminded that it is a breach of postal regulations to enclose in a postal cover communications intended for persons other than the addressee.

The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended: Yunnan, Szechuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fukien, Amoy, and Kiangsu, Kwangsi, North and East of Kwangtung.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

INWARD AIR MAILS

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, June 16, 1941.
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 24th June.....July 1.

OUTWARD AIR MAILS

Monday, June 16
Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways"—London to Hongkong to continue with the "British Overseas Airways."

K.P.O. and G.P.O.
Reg. June 16, 4 p.m.
Ord. June 16, 4.30 p.m.

Tuesday, June 17
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

K.P.O.
Reg. June 17, 5 p.m.
Ord. June 17, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.
Reg. June 17, 5 p.m.
Ord. June 17, 7 p.m.

Tuesday, July 1
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

K.P.O.
Reg. July 1, Noon.
Ord. July 1, Noon.

G.P.O.
Reg. July 1, Noon.
Ord. July 1, 5.00 p.m.

Bomber Fund Total

Contributions to War and Charity Funds

A total of \$2,100,631.20 and \$100 was reached on Saturday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. with the following donations:—
Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Morrison.....\$ 8
donated through sale of furniture and pot plants.....\$100
Tai Kok Donations.....\$21.00
P. S. Chicken Feed (weekly donation).....16.40
Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Fraser (third donation).....50
Supreme Court Donations.....60.70
Miss M. M. Wentworth (fourth donation).....15
PRISONERS OF WAR
The Hon. Treasurer of the British Prisoners of War Fund acknowledged with thanks the following donations:—
Previously acknowledged.....\$425
J. F. Macgregor, Esq. (monthly).....100
Messrs. Thomson & Co.....100
"Derbyshire".....15
Capt. S. H. Baily Smith (weekly).....10
J. Barrow, Esq. (monthly).....10
Already acknowledged in "S. C. M. Post".....10



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Sore and throbbing gums often make baby cry during teething, but he is soon soothed with Woodward's Gripe Water.

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SS "President Garfield" AUG. 24

To MANILA

SS "President Taft" JULY 7

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SS "President Madison" JUNE 20
Dorothy Luckenbach JUNE 21
Harry Luckenbach JUNE 23

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The Hongkong Telegraph.

Monday, June 16, 1941.

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THE BOMBER FUND

TO-DAY marks the end of the first year of Hongkong's Bomber Fund, and it is most gratifying to know that as at noon on Saturday last, the total had reached the sum of \$2,190,631.26 and £100. When the Fund was started on Monday, June 17, 1940, the response was almost overwhelming. Within the short space of one week, over a million dollars were subscribed, ranging from the munificent donations of tens of thousands, to the humble, but nevertheless welcome "widows' mites." Since that time, there has been a steady flow of contributions, and recently, some of the larger contributions of a year ago, have already been repeated. The wholehearted support received from H.M. Forces and the Hongkong Police Force have been especially gratifying, while the majority of Clubs and Associations have all added their quota. The splendid contributions from the Hongkong Jockey Club call for special mention, especially when it is remembered that the Jockey Club has given liberally to other British and Chinese Funds. There are also many individuals in the Colony who have given to an extent which "must have hurt" and their unselfish and patriotic examples would surely inspire others.

It does not actually matter to what "War Effort" donations are made, as long as some sacrifice is made by all of us. The "Bomber Fund" owes its success to the aggressive desire of so many people to see Germany paid back in her own coin, and by giving to this Fund, the British Government can entertain no doubt as to what action the people of the Empire desire. Germany must be thrashed, and thrashed heartily, and the best way to carry out this desire is to bomb her and to repeat the bombings, until her people recoil from the punishment they so richly deserve.

Tribute is paid to all those who have supported the Fund, but unfortunately, it has to be recorded that there are many people enjoying the blessings of Peace in Hongkong, with very little, if any, interruption in their normal mode of living and enjoying life, who have as yet failed to realise that some sacrifice is called for on the part of everyone. It is indeed astonishing that any man or woman who can afford to assist in the common cause, can be so parsimonious as to dodge the issue. Nevertheless, such people do exist, and words cannot be minced when criticising them. It is impossible to discover an excuse for either ignorance or forgetfulness can be pleaded. England is up against it, and the whole Empire sinks or swims according to her measure of resistance. Her people have been blasted out of their homes, perished and maimed, but they still sit and quitted, defiant and determined to see that this business through to the bitter end, no matter what the sacrifice; no matter what the suffering. It is encouraging to them to know that the Empire wishes to share in the sacrifice, and moreover, is tremendously proud, if saddened, by their heroism.

To-morrow starts the second year of the Bomber Fund. Why not look upon it as the dawn of a New Year, and resolve to exercise some self-denial for the sake of our Colony, our Empire and our future?

If Americans would preserve their freedom, the question before them is not, "Shall America Fight?" but...

WHEN SHALL AMERICA FIGHT?

— By —

JAMES B. CONANT

This is the text of a nation-wide broadcast given recently by the President of Harvard University, who succeeds in clarifying a vitally important issue.

Recently I returned to this country (United States) after six weeks in England as a member of a scientific mission concerned with matters of national defence—the national defence of the United States. My official work has been completed, and I wish to make it perfectly plain that, speaking as a private citizen, I am expressing only my own personal views this afternoon.

During the year just passed I have frequently voiced my conviction that the present war is in essence a struggle for freedom and that therefore the outcome is of vital concern to every citizen of this country. I have been one of those who have persistently advocated this nation's taking all steps necessary to secure the defeat of the Axis powers—all steps, not excluding active belligerency. I shall not this afternoon state again the reasons which led me to this stand. Nor shall I raise a question that might well disturb our souls—the question whether we in the United States can with a good conscience proclaim this war a fight for freedom and then let another nation do the fighting. Rather I shall urge that considering only the best interests of a free United States the hour for action is at hand.

On returning to this country I have been amazed by one point of view which I have heard frequently expressed. Some intelligent people seem to believe that this war may be ended by a negotiated peace. That is to say that Hitler and the British may sit down at a council table and make an adjustment which will end the war. This idea to anyone who has lately been in England seems bitterly fantastic.

Uncertain Hour

We are living in a dark and uncertain hour of human history. Prophecy, as never before, is a risky enterprise. Nevertheless, I venture one prediction. No British government could consider a compromise peace. Because the people of Great Britain know that such a peace would mean the eventual enslavement of every man, woman and child upon their island.

I can add my testimony to that of the many other observers who have reported on the morale of the English people. In all walks of life their spirit is magnificent. To outlive night after night an indiscriminate rain of bombs affects profoundly the spirit of a free people. Mark carefully, I said a free people. For the vast majority of the population night bombing has brought a stiffened determination to fight to the end. There is no mood for compromise in Britain.

Counsel Of Despair

But our friends in the isolationist camp tell us that even without a negotiated peace the war will soon be over. We have only to stand aside and let England be over-run. Then the war will end. To all who hate and despise the philosophy of the totalitarian states, this is a black counsel of despair. It is to see this frightful war end as strange, indeed, to contrast the calm confidence under fire of the British people with the defeatism which one hears in this country, a country far removed from the realities of war.

Leaving aside the question of whether or not such an attitude does credit to the spirit of a free and self-respecting nation, I believe the basis of the argument to be wrong. It is founded on the assumption that we would let England fall, the British fleet surrender, and make no move. Let us imagine that after a sudden display of technical as well as numerical superiority in the air, the Germans do succeed in finally invading England. To be sure to our shores, this seems to me an extremely remote possibility. Or alternatively, let us imagine that the

blockade, after another six months, has reduced Great Britain's military effectiveness to the point where invasion becomes possible. This contingency is not remote.

In either case would the United States then take the view that the subsequent history of the war was no affair of ours? Would we sit idly by and see Hitler in command of the Atlantic Ocean? Would we accept the threat to our independence in this hemisphere without a struggle? Or would we finally in a last desperate effort to defend the cause of freedom join our forces to the British fleet?

The Conclusion

To ask these questions is to answer them. According to a recent Gallup poll, nearly 71 per cent of the American people are prepared to have the United States become a naval belligerent rather than let the British lose. Can anyone doubt what the poll would be on the issue of sharing with the Axis powers control of the Atlantic Ocean and the two Americas?

The conclusion seems to me inevitable. Unless we are willing to yield the control of this hemisphere to the Axis powers, this country must sooner or later fight. Unless the United States is prepared to shape its philosophy to that of the totalitarian states through a pact of mutual understanding, we shall eventually be forced to defend our freedom by acts of war. The isolationists are living in a world of wishful thinking when they imagine the struggle may soon be over. If we would preserve our freedom, the question before us is not: "Shall America Fight?" The question before us is: "When Shall America Fight?"

I believe we should fight now. For while there seems little chance that the English island will be immediately overrun, there is another critical danger before us—on the Atlantic Ocean. This is the threat whose magnitude is not understood by those who still oppose the full employment of our Navy. This is the threat which calls for early and drastic action.

We have been told publicly by high government officials of the gravity of the situation. War materials and food must be delivered on English shores. The blockade by the German U-boats, raiders and air force has been all too effective; more damaging perhaps than we have yet been told. Our best hope of avoiding later battle against desperate odds is to become a naval belligerent now. It is not too late. But the hour for action has clearly struck. I believe the nation is ready to join the fight for freedom now.

Only One Right Way

Every sensible man and woman in the United States wishes to see this frightful war end as soon as possible. In the opinion of the vast majority of us there is only one right way to have it end—by the defeat of Hitler and his allies. I believe that this is not only the right way to have it end, but the only way it can end. For as I have already explained, I do not think the British will make peace. And, in the event that the British should lose their island, I do not believe the American people will permit Hitler to control the Atlantic Ocean. Sooner or later we must enter this war as an active belligerent. A successful invasion of Great Britain in my opinion would not terminate the struggle. To be sure to our shores, this seems to me an extremely remote possibility. Or alternatively, let us imagine that the



Dr. Conant

qualitative superiority will be combined with an overwhelming weight of numbers. There will then rest with the British control of the air, which brings with it the power of large scale daylight bombing from low altitudes. Without control of the seas, and helpless in the air, Germany will face defeat.

I am arguing for immediate action. Whatever course we take, we face bitter days ahead. Terrible and devastating as war is, slavery and national degradation are worse evils. If we fight now, we may greatly shorten the trials through which we as a nation shall have to pass. But whether we fight now or later, I am confident that the American people can endure hardships and suffering and still stay free. To assume that under the stress of war we shall desert our form of government, or plunge our land into social chaos is to deny the virility of our birthright. During the course of more than a hundred and fifty years we have evolved a unique form of society on this continent. It is worth preserving. As never before in human history, a whole nation has declared as its ideal a democratic republic which knows no class distinction. As never before in the history of mankind we have furnished education to all the people irrespective of hereditary privilege. Such a social order is worth defending.

Evil Fire

We long for an opportunity peacefully to develop still further the implications of the fundamental philosophy of our nation. But can peace for a free country be maintained in the present world without a struggle? Already we can feel the withering heat from the furnace of the Nazi tyranny across the seas. Until the source of this evil fire is quenched, no free people can prosper or endure. Shall we take up arms and defend our independence in this hemisphere, the basis of our free institutions, of our way of life? Or shall we bow timidly before the onrush of a foreign power which spurns and ridicules every moral principle we hold dear? I have no question as to the final answer, nor the final outcome of the battle. Once the American people come to grips with the issue which confronts them, I have no question as to the unity of this land.

In my opinion, strategy demands we fight to-morrow, honour and self interest that we fight before the British Isles are lost. But whether we fight to-morrow or on a later day, when the factories of the United States reach full production, this fight to win.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

How to Play
AND
How to Win

Defence Against a Throw-in Play

It is not difficult for the defenders as to the position of the spade to perceive that they are up queen. Perhaps West should have made a better guess, but the fact remains that he could not solve the problem to his own satisfaction and finally put up the spade king in the hope that his partner had the heart queen and that a heart could be taken for the setting trick. This, however, was not to be. On a heart return from West, declarer ducked in dummy and won with the queen, then took another heart finesse to the A-J. The result would have been the same if West, after winning with the spade king, had returned another spade. Declarer would have discarded a heart from dummy while ruffing in his own hand, then would have taken a simple heart finesse against the king.

It was East who was largely responsible for allowing this slam to be made. His play of the spade three on declarer's ace had been extremely short-sighted. He should have realised that it might be fatal for West to win the next spade lead since he would then have to lead a heart. It was vital that the heart lead, if made by the defenders, should come from the East hand through declarer. Thus, East should have grasped the opportunity to play berton 4-5 Notrump Convention, but in this case North misused it. The three-club bid had represented a stretch in itself hence it to East. Obviously, West would have been glad to obey orders and with East winning the second spade South's four notrump bid. The five heart response, showing the ace, forced a slam, and North scarcely had the values for this action. However, with a little help from the opponents, everything turned out beautifully.

West opened the singleton diamond. Declarer won with the queen, drew trumps in two rounds, then cashed the diamond ace and ruffed a diamond in dummy. He then led the spade four to the ace and returned the spade nine. At this point West found himself in a terrible dilemma. From his point of view, declarer's original holding might have been A-Q-9 of spades and a low doubleton in hearts. East had played the spade three on the ace, hence there was no indication

To-morrow's Hand

South dealer.
Match-point duplicate.
Both sides vulnerable.

♠ A 9 5
♥ 10 8 5 3
♦ 7 5 3
♣ K 10 8 0

♠ 2
♥ 8 4 3
♦ 0 9
♣ K 8 4

♠ A 9 5
♥ 10 8 5 3
♦ 7 5 3
♣ K 10 8 0

♠ A 7 2
♥ J 10 7 8
♦ A K J
♣ J 10 5

How should this hand be bid?

VICHY ADMITS FALL OF SIDON: FIGHTING SLOWS DOWN IN SYRIA

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—THE CAPTURE OF SIDON, THE LEBANESE PORT 25 MILES SOUTH OF BEIRUT, IS ADMITTED IN TO-DAY'S FRENCH ARMY COMMUNIQUE, SAYS A VICHY TELEGRAM TO THE OFFICIAL GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

Admitting a forced retirement from Sidon, to-day's French Army communique from Syria says that in an effort to alleviate the violent pressure exercised on their coastal detachments, bombing planes twice attacked British ships, causing them momentarily to withdraw from the coast.

This, it is claimed, greatly helped their troops to hold Sidon until night and to effect later on Saturday a "prescribed" withdrawal to positions further north where, it is stated, Vichy troops are "obstinately resisting the powerful combined efforts of the British Fleet and land forces."

New air reinforcements from France are arriving in the Levant, declares the communique, which claims that during the night of June 13-14, Vichy air forces harassed the Allies south of Sidon.

Allied troops made no advance in the Merj Ayoun region and in the sector south of Damascus, but the fall of Abou Kemal to British tanks, said to be advancing from Iraq, is reported to have occurred on Saturday.

Lebanon Coast

The only sector where noteworthy fighting took place in Syria on Saturday was along the Lebanon coast, says a Beirut French Army communique quoted by the German wireless.

It is claimed that there was a systematic bombardment by the British Fleet and also that there were British armoured car attacks in the Sidon district, but French troops are holding their positions.

The communique says: "Our Navy and Air Force undertook combined diversion operations against the British Fleet with good results."

The bombardment of Merj Ayoun continued all day without success.

In southern Syria there is no fighting.

Aerial Support

CAIRO, June 15 (REUTER).—Continued support is being given by aerial forces in the Syrian advance, says a R.A.F. Middle East communique, both to the ground forces and naval supporting units off the coast.

Fighters attacked German bombers and escorting fighter aircraft which approached the naval forces, the R.A.F. planes damaging several fighters and one bomber.

A number of other hostile aircraft were attacked and damaged near Rayak and Allied bombers attacked hostile troops and motor transport in the Mergile area.

Aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm torpedoed an enemy vessel near Beirut.

Calm At Beirut

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—Complete calm reigns at Beirut, according to a report quoted by the Ankara radio, although many people have left the port for mountain resorts.

In Damascus, the Syrian Prime Minister issued a proclamation inviting the people to remain cool and states that the situation "in no way gives rise to anxiety" with every measure being taken to "protect life and property."

To Take Damascus Soon, Say French

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". LONDON, June 15 (UP).—It is announced by the Free French headquarters that General de Gaulle's troops may enter Damascus shortly. It is also authoritatively stated that in central Syria, Allied troops have reached Jezzine, where the advance northwards continues.

How Coastal Command Torpedoed German

LONDON, June 15 (British Wireless).—An account by the pilot of the Beaufort aircraft which scored a direct hit with a torpedo on a German battleship off the coast of Norway gives a vivid picture of the night operations which are the routine of the Coastal Command.

The pilot says: "Near midnight we had orders to push off with other aircraft from the squadron. Carrying our torpedo slung beneath us, we started off."

"There was a bit of a moon but it was partly obscured and shone through the haze only occasionally. In some patches of cloud you could see hardly anything, but it was fairly light in the clear spaces."

"We were well over the North Sea when midnight came. We were flying pretty high as we approached the coast of southern Norway and found several gaps in the clouds where the moon was breaking through. You could see the surface of the sea and as we came near one of these gaps, we suddenly spotted a formation of enemy warships away down under the starboard wing."

Saw Wakes

"The white wakes trailing behind them caught our eyes first and then we saw the ships—small, black, slim shapes. They were arranged in formation with the pocket battleship in the middle and five escorting destroyers around her."

"One destroyer was right ahead and there were two more destroyers on each side, making a pretty effective screen."

"We dived to a few hundred feet above the sea and flew at right angles across the sterns of the two destroyers bringing up the rear."

THRILLS OF AN AIR PILOT

LONDON, June 15 (British Wireless).—A young ex-bank clerk from New Zealand now serving as a Sergeant Pilot in a famous fighter squadron in the Western Desert is in hospital after a series of spectacular escapes in the past two weeks.

"In the first, I found myself on the landing ground with my aircraft destroyed," he said, "Germans armed with tommy guns were only half a mile away. I got out of that by squeezing into the cockpit of a Hurricane with another pilot who flew me 300 miles to safety."

Plane In Flames

"A day or two after my return, I was ground strafing an enemy landing ground and had set fire to two German aircraft when a couple of Breda gun shells hit my radiator. Flames poured into the cockpit and two ME-109's were hot on my tail. One got a burst into my aircraft and I began to lose altitude. The elevator control began to misbehave and I was skimming along the top of the cliffs trying to shake off the Germans when I saw the outer defences of Tobruk."

"Just as safety seemed within reach, my aircraft flattered out into a dive and burst into flames which were licking round my legs before I could climb out. I thought I was still in enemy territory and dragged myself to a cave where I lay for hours. A party of English troops out on a skirmish took me into Tobruk."

"Y" SECRETARY ROBBED

Mr. A. W. Ingram, of No. 32, Kimberley Road, secretary of the Y.M.C.A. has reported that between midnight and 8 a.m. to-day somebody entered his bedroom through an open window and stole money to the value of \$70.

Mr. F. K. Lea Paty, of No. 40 Kimberley Road, has also reported the theft of \$18 and a fountain pen from his bedroom between midnight and 8 a.m. to-day.

Axis Ships Now Serve Mexico

MEXICO CITY, June 15 (REUTER).—Axis ships seized in Mexican ports will be used on a new steamship service being inaugurated this week between Vera Cruz and New York. The vessels will call at Tampico (Mexico) and Havana (Cuba).

ENEMY PLANES STRAFED

Ceaseless R.A.F. Activity

CAIRO, June 15 (REUTER).—The R.A.F. again raided Calato aerodrome in Rhodes during the night of June 13-14 when a number of Axis planes in the dispersal area were set on fire, says an R.A.F. Middle East communique.

On the same night, R.A.F. bombers heavily attacked Benghazi and started a number of fires.

Successful attacks were also made on landing grounds at Benina, Gazala and Derna.

Continuous fighter patrols were maintained during the day. Fighter aircraft participated in daylight raids on Gazala aerodrome where a number of enemy aircraft were destroyed and damaged.

Transports Smashed
Between Gazala and Capuzzo, these fighters machine-gunned and destroyed 10 motor transport vehicles and damaged three armoured fighting vehicles.

South African fighters shot down one two-engine Messerschmitt in the Soffia area and machine-gunned and damaged a Savoia bomber on the ground near Bar el Svir.

From these and the Syrian operations, five Allied planes are missing.

Diplomats Leave Axis Country

Italian Courtesy

MADRID, June 15 (REUTER).—Sir Ronald Campbell, the recent British Minister to Yugoslavia, told "Reuters" correspondent to-day that he and members of the British Legation and other British residents from Yugoslavia now in Madrid were treated throughout their journey from Yugoslavia with courtesy and consideration by the Italian authorities.

The party is now waiting to continue its journey to England. Sir Ronald said that they were all released on June 11 after the necessary arrangements had been made through the United States Embassy in Rome, who are in charge of British interests in Italy and to whose kindness and unflinching labours on their behalf the party was deeply indebted.

American Medical Gifts

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Central News).—Since its establishment in September, 1937, the American Bureau of Medical Aid to China has raised cash contributions and medical supplies to the total amount of U.S.\$800,000, according to Mr. Cheng Pao-nan, its resident representative in China.

Mr. Cheng arrived in Chungking at the end of last month and established an office to facilitate the contact of the Bureau with the Chinese authorities.

In the present US\$5,000,000 campaign launched by the United China Relief Committee, the Bureau is undertaking to raise US\$1,000,000.

At the recent election of the new officers of the Bureau for 1941-42, Madame Chiang Kai-shek was invited to be the honorary Chairman.

Axis Aircraft Lost In Week

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—At least 70 Axis aircraft were destroyed by the R.A.F. and Navy in Europe and the Middle East during the week ended June 14.

R.A.F. losses amounted to 46 in all theatres of war.

Traffic Report

Mrs. F. Hollands, of 64, Mount Parish, has reported that whilst she was driving a car along Castle Peak Road on Sunday her car collided with a man on bicycle.

The man received slight injuries and was taken to Kowloon Hospital.

Abyssinian Operations

CAIRO, June 15 (REUTER).—It is also stated authoritatively that Imperial operations against the Italian remnants in Abyssinia continue slowly but satisfactorily though somewhat hampered by the rains.

BARRISTER ADMITTED

Shanghai Advocate On H.K. Roll

Mr. John McNeill, Crown Advocate of His Majesty's Supreme Court in Shanghai, was admitted to practise as a barrister in this Colony by the Chief Justice, Sir Athol MacGregor, in the Supreme Court this morning.

The Hon. Mr. C. G. Alabaster, K.C., Attorney General, said that the motion was supported by two applications, one from Mr. McNeill himself and the other from Mr. Eldon Potter, K.C., who knew Mr. McNeill quite well.

Mr. McNeill added the Attorney General was the son of Mr. Duncan McNeill who was admitted to practise in Hongkong on April 20, 1895. Mr. John McNeill would soon return to Shanghai for he had not intended to practise here at the moment but he desired to be admitted to the roll of the Court.

A letter from Sir Alan Mossop in connection with the motion was also handed to His Lordship by the Attorney.

C.J.'s TRIBUTE

Granting the motion, His Lordship referred to his happy association with Mr. McNeill's father for some years after his arrival in the Colony. "There is no one," he said, "associated with this Court who did not miss him greatly when at last he came to the conclusion that the time had come for him to retire. I am happy that the name of McNeill is still associated with this Court."

ENVOYS SEE SARAJOGLU

Turkey On The Alert

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—The Italian Minister at Ankara had a conversation with M. Sarajoglu, the Turkish Foreign Minister, to-day, reports Rome Radio.

The interview lasted a considerable time.

General Delhomme
ANKARA, June 15 (REUTER).—The French General Delhomme has arrived from Syria en route to Istanbul.

Russian Situation
ANKARA, June 15 (REUTER).—The British Ambassador, Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, had an interview lasting an hour with M. Sarajoglu, at which it is thought that the Russian situation may have been among the questions discussed.

Robbery Planned But Frustrated

Police frustrated a would-be robbery resulting in the arrest of four men at Yaumati yesterday.

The men are Cheng So, 19, Lo Wing, 19, Lam Man-chiu, 23 and Chan Shu, 20, all unemployed, who were charged before Mr. H. C. Macneil at Kowloon Magistrate's court this morning with conspiracy to rob Kwok Chun, 28, waitress of Lo San Cafe, Yaumati.

Det.-Sergeant N. B. Fraser stated that first Defendant and the waitress shared a flat at No. 62, Woosung Street. First Defendant knew very well that complainant would come back to her residence about 2 a.m. every day.

Advance Information
He conspired with the three others to rob her on the staircase yesterday. However, the Police received advance information and rounded up Defendants.

Third Defendant, who admitted a previous conviction, was sentenced to four months' hard labour, while the others were sentenced to three months' hard labour.

Freezing Order Apply To P.I.

WASHINGTON, June 15 (UP).—An official of the Treasury Department legal division to-day asserted that President Roosevelt's freezing order and alien property census will apply to the Philippines.

Section 5 of the order states that the term "United States" means the "United States" and any place subject to the jurisdiction thereof."

Supply Ship Hit In Raid On Enemy Convoy

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—R.A.F. Beaufort torpedo-carrying aircraft attacked an enemy convoy off the Dutch coast this afternoon. A supply ship of about 6,000 tons was hit by a torpedo and probably sunk.

While the R.A.F. was striking several telling blows against German inland and shipping targets by day and night, there was little enemy air activity over Britain during the week-end.

Nazi Lose Heavily

Following the destruction of seven Nazi raiders in scattered attacks on Friday night, Britain was almost raid-free on Saturday night and again on Sunday when a single enemy plane dropped bombs on the coast in East Anglia.

The bombs did some damage but no one was seriously injured, says the Air Ministry.

Retaliation To Freezing Of Credits

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—Besides at once adopting "effective" retaliatory measures against America, the Italian Government has ordered an immediate census of all United States property in Italy, according to Rome radio in an Italian broadcast.

This is evidently Mussolini's response to President Roosevelt's action in freezing all German and Italian assets in the United States.

Academic Action
WASHINGTON, June 15 (REUTER).—Italy's retaliatory action in freezing American assets in Italy has been fully anticipated.

No official comment has been made but it is generally considered that Rome's action is largely academic since the existing Italian currency regulations already prevent Americans withdrawing investments from Italy.

The same applies to Germany. American assets in Italy are estimated at \$142,000,000 and those in Germany at \$427,000,000.

H.M.S. Jersey Sunk By Mine

LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—The Admiralty announces that the destroyer Jersey has been sunk by an enemy mine. The Jersey belonged to the Javelin class of destroyers of 1,690 tons. She was completed in 1939 and had a normal complement of 183.

Commander Safe
LONDON, June 15 (REUTER).—Three times in command of a destroyer sunk by enemy action—and three times saved—is the record of Lieut.-Commander N. A. Burnell-Nugent, in command of the destroyer Jersey.

Married only on Wednesday, it was stated to-night that he is "perfectly safe."

He commanded the destroyers Havant and Hostile, lost at Dunkirk and by mine respectively.

Danish Ships Sail Again

But Work For U.S.A.

WASHINGTON, June 15 (REUTER).—The United States Maritime Commission has announced that six Danish ships will be placed in active service with the United States merchant fleet on Monday.

The ships are among the 84 foreign vessels tied up in American waters which have been taken into protective custody.

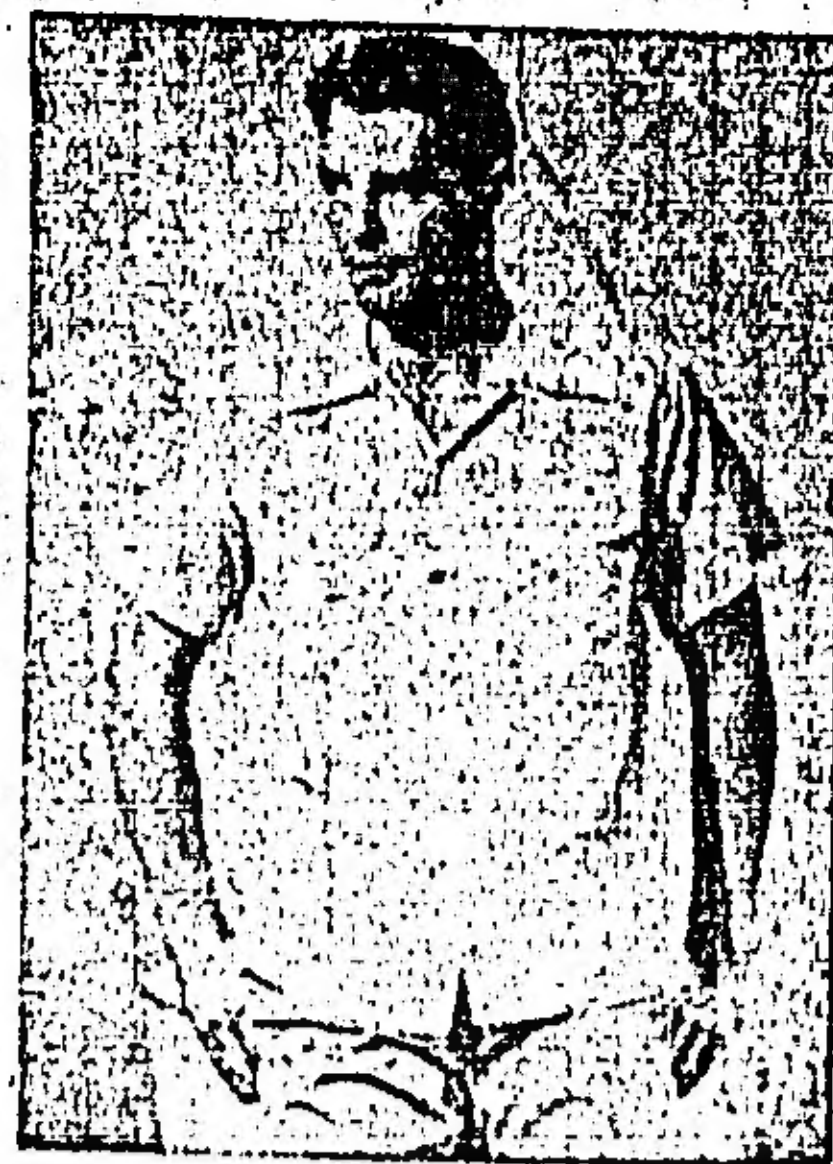
The Commission added that the remainder of the ships will be taken over very soon.

The Danish vessels were chosen first because they were in condition and "we had to start somewhere."

Officials were non-committal in regard to release to Britain of any additional ships as the result of the return of foreign vessels to active service.

Australian Donation To China

CHUNGKING, June 15 (Central News).—In response to a circular appeal for medical aid to China made by the Chinese People's Foreign Relations Association, the Red Cross Society of Australia has replied announcing that it has decided to donate medical supplies to the Red Cross Society of China amounting to £25,000 (Australian Currency).



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War Will Affect The Post-War Generation

A postwar generation of shorter and weaker Britons is predicted by V. H. Motttram, international dietitian of the University of London.

Writing in "The Lancet," authoritative medical journal, the physiologist said more meat, milk, bacon, butter and eggs should go into children's diets "even if it means a voluntary sacrifice by adults of their ration of proteins in favour of the young."

It is patriotic in Britain to stifle that moan of protest when your favourite brand of cigarettes is unavailable, and to smile when the girl in the candy store says "Sorry sir, we have no chocolate bars."

This shortage is part of a vast industrial transformation dictated by the war's demands on industry, shipping and foreign exchange.

To meet the problem the quota system was devised for textiles and for personal and household goods.

The orders did not affect the confectionery manufacturers but the Government accomplished the same thing by limiting their supplies of sugar and fats. For instance, sugar has been cut to 60 per cent. of pre-war.

Box chocolates are still plentiful but it is an event to obtain a bar. Tobacco manufacturers have been restricted to 90 per cent. of pre-war supplies.

Men blame women for buying cigarettes and hoarding them while the men work.

Hydrostat For Argentine

The largest hydrostat installation ever planned is now being built in Scotland for Bariloche in the Argentine.

A hydrostat is a pump worked by the action of falling water. The power of the water and its volume.

The new installation will supply a high level reservoir at 801 metres through 400 metres of 100 mm. piping and 1,840 metres of 175 mm. piping. From the intake to the hydrostat station the motive water will flow at the rate of 4,000 litres a second.

Premier's Daughter Engaged

The "Daily Sketch" published pictures recently of Viscount Duncannon and Miss Mary Churchill under the heading: "Premier's Daughter Engaged."

Lord Duncannon, 28, is the son of the Earl of Bessborough, former Governor-General of Canada.

It is understood arrangements have been made to announce the engagement, but authoritative quarters described the paper's conclusion as "a little premature."

No confirmation was available from any source, but it is known Lord Duncannon and Miss Churchill have been friends for some time.

Aide-De-Camp

Lord Duncannon is an aide-de-camp to Lt.-Gen. A. G. L. MacNaughton, General Officer Commanding the Canadian Corps, and recently was promoted from second lieutenant to captain.

He paused in his duties to tell newspapermen: "I have no statement to make."

There was no comment in Downing Street and it is learned there will be no statement at least for the present.

The Premier's youngest daughter is 18 and has been engaged in war work. Recently she delivered her first public address, an appeal for support of the war savings.

MONDAY MORNING COMMENTARY

Daylight Saving Benefits Sportsmen End Of Moonlight Lawn Bowls Matches

Endemic Cholera Would Threaten Bathing Clubs

(By "Tinkor")

DAYLIGHT SAVING pronounces or should pronounce the doath of "moonlight" finishes to lawn bowls matches, for if they should still finish after dark, which will be around 8 p.m., there will have been something very wrong somewhere.

Generally speaking, however, the innovation is a boon to all sportsmen—though I know it wasn't brought in for their benefit. Recreation has always been curtailed during the week days, for after leaving office around five it was never much before 5.45 that one was able to start on any game, which at the best left only about an hour for play.

But it will not be so much a benefit during the summer as during the winter months for the extra half-hour of light will mean much to cricketers and to the players in the Colony Tennis Championships. Time and light have spoiled many a good finish to a cricket match, while we should have no more replays for tennis matches as happened on several occasions in the last tournament.

There will, of course, be a revision of the time for drawing stumps in the Cricket League. I remember as a youngster at Home it was quite heart-breaking to be put to bed at 9 p.m. with the sun still above the horizon, and there were occasions, later, when I played cricket to well after 10 p.m.

The normal advance of clocks at Home during the summer is also one hour, though for the period of war it has been increased to two hours, and the difference there is in times of sunset there and here is an elementary lesson in geography.

In the northern hemisphere, during the summer, the further north one moves the longer becomes the day until, finally, at the Arctic circle there is six months day. It is vice versa during the winter.

SHOULD cholera be officially pronounced endemic, as opposed to epidemic, the future of the numerous bathing Clubs around the shores of the harbour will once more be in the balance, and threatened.

Endemic as explained in the dictionary is applicable to a disease that is peculiar to any place—that is, which recurs at definite intervals or is permanent. Epidemic refers to a disease that spreads rapidly throughout a community that is normally free from such.

Continuous war is being waged against the scourge, and doubtless the Colony will, at some future date, be a free from its contamination, but while it is here all water must come under suspicion. And this is particularly so in the case of the harbour waters, into which the sewers discharge.

The problem of the harbour bathing clubs is one that can only be solved by the building of open air bathing pools, and I personally think that a wise Club Committee

Women Golf Champions Aid War Relief Fund

HANSTEAD, Surrey, June 15 (Reuter).—Four of Britain's outstanding women golfers, Pamela Barton, Mrs. Critchley (former Diana Fishwick), Wanda Morgan and Maureen Ruttle, played a match to-day in aid of War Relief for air raid victims and comforts for the Services. The match was organized by the "Daily Sketch" and finished all square.

The first three are past women champions, while Miss Ruttle is regarded as the outstanding young star at the outbreak of the war. Miss Morgan putted beautifully in the early stages and won two holes, while Miss Barton, who hitch-filled from the West Country to London in order to play, holed a long putt to win the fourth. She missed a short one on the sixth, but holed to more long ones, winning holes to give her side the lead.

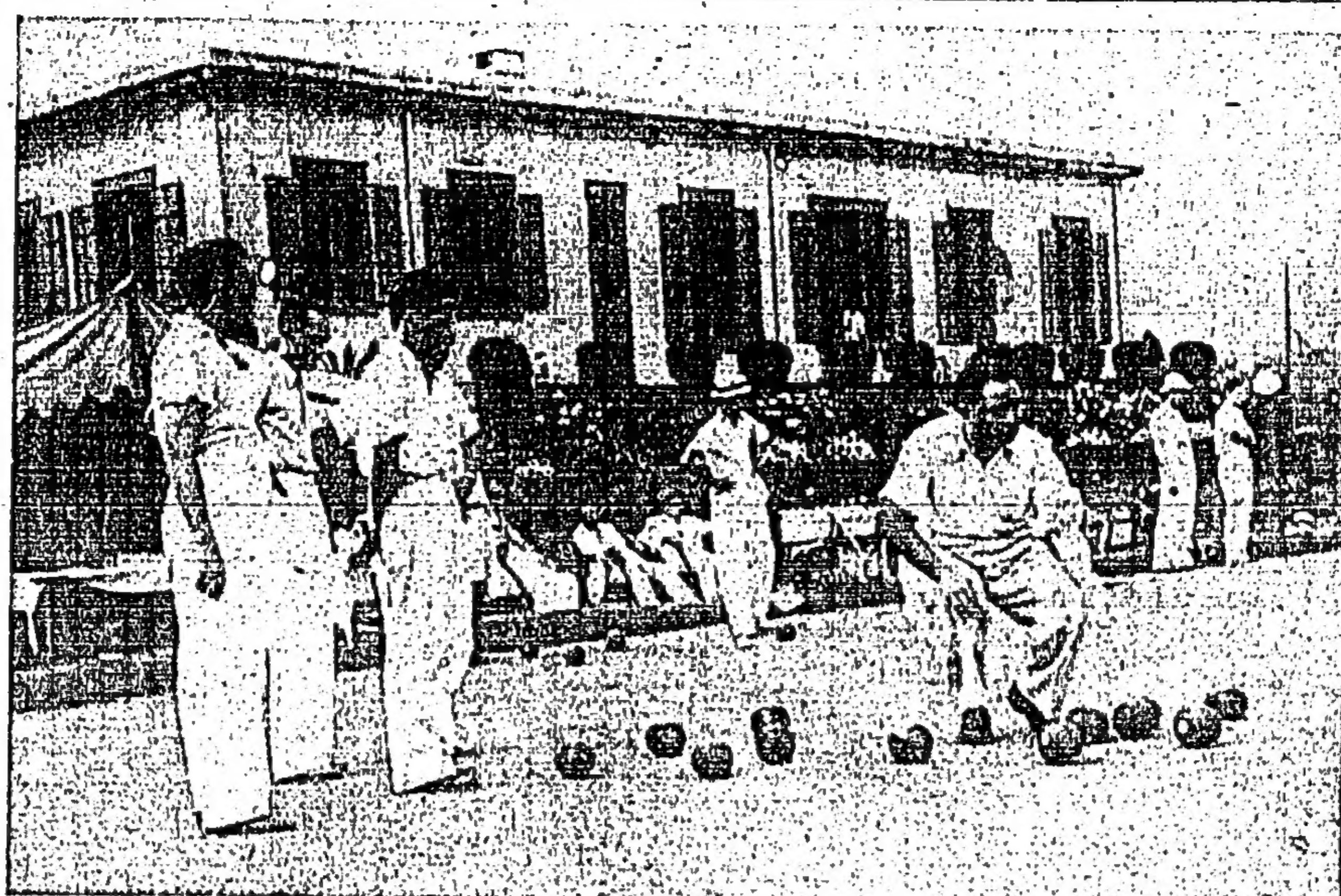
Close Finish
Miss Morgan and Miss Ruttle were one up on Mrs. Critchley and Miss Barton with three to play, but Mrs. Critchley played a beautiful second at the 16th to win the hole and square the match. The last two holes were halved.

Daughter For Don Bradman

Mrs. Jessie Bradman, wife of Lieut. Don Bradman, Australia's cricket captain, gave birth to a daughter at Adelaide.

This is the Bradmans' second child. The first, a son, died the day after he was born in 1936.

would be considering the possibility of such an extension. I have never seen a map of currents in the harbour, but it would be interesting to see how, generally, the sewer discharge is carried away by the tides. Is it swept into the centre and so through to the sea, or does it drift along the shoreline?



A. R. Minu, No. 3, giving directions to his brother, A. K., skip, in the I.R.C.-Recreio "A" League bowls match on Saturday. The Indians lost on this rink.—Ming Yuen.

Rinks Championship Begins

Recreio "A" Suffer Season's Second Defeat

LEAGUE BOWLS on Saturday was considerably upset by rain, but in the few games that were played, the greatest surprise of the League to date was provided. Recreio "A" were defeated on their own green by the Indian R.C., who have never previously beaten the champions, either at home or away.

The game was very even, as regards total score, throughout. A. R. Dallas secured renown in beating R. F. Luz 32-11, which margin of 21 shots equaled the record for the First Division.

Though Recreio "B" were not active, the Portuguese Club suffered complete eclipse when they also lost in the Second and Third Divisions.

Bowling Green Win

Kowloon B.G.C. "A" chalked up another win when they visited the Kowloon C.C. rinks next door and returned home with a 4-1 triumph. A. M. Holland's four of 6, Deacon, E. Leveit and W. L. Walker provided the deciding shots when they beat E. C. Fincher's rink (A. E. Perry, L. Jack and W. Mulcahy) 27-13, for in total the other two rinks finished up all square.

First Division
Recreio "A" 1 Indian R.C. 4
K.B.G.C. "A" 4 Kowloon C.C. 1

Second Division
Recreio 5 Craigengower 0

Third Division
K.B.G.C. 4 Hongkong C.C. 1
Indian R.C. 5 Recreio 0

Owing to the break in the programme, the result of the Bowls Sweep will not be known until later in the week, when, owing to the provisions of daylight saving, it is proposed to hold the unplayed League matches.

LOCAL SOCCER TOURISTS CONTINUE IN WINNING VEIN

MELBOURNE, June 14 (Reuter).—The Chinese Eastern Football team, which is at present touring Australia, scored a big win to-day, when they defeated Victoria by ten goals to two.

United Press gives the score as seven goals to two in favour of Eastern. So far, Eastern have won three of the four games played. They lost to New South Wales in the first match by six goals to four and beat South Coast team, 4-2, and Granville 7-4.

Malaya Tour

A message received from Mr. Walter Hamming Chen, assistant manager of the South China Athletic Association's football team, at present touring Malaya, says they defeated Penang by two goals to nil on Saturday. Chan Tok-fai and Lee Wai-long were the scorers.

South China have so far lost only one game and drawn one of the nine games played.

Scottish Summer Cup Soccer

London, June 14.
Following were the results of the Scottish Football Summer Cup matches played to-day:
Aberdeen 1, Third Lanark 4; Clyde 3, Greenock Morton 1; Dumbarton 2, Motherwell 0; Glasgow Rangers 3, Falkirk 1; Hamilton 4, Airdrie 3; Hibernian 0, Collic 1; Queen's Park 3, Hearts 1; St. Mirren 3, Patrick 1; Raith 1, Raith 1.

M. N. Rakusen Surprisingly Beaten By W. Simpson Several Close Matches

ONE OF THE TWO SURPRISES in the first round matches in the Colony Lawn Bowls Rinks Championship which commenced yesterday was the defeat of M. N. Rakusen by W. Simpson at Craigengower by 24-13. Second surprise was the elimination of the strong Police C.C. to comparative "unknowns" led by F. N. Hill.

The first game was the more astonishing in the wide difference in scores. Hill beat Mair with a thrilling last end shot by 17-16.

Simpson's rink of W. Naef, A. Eastman and J. Ferguson scored consistently and strongly over the first 12 ends and then led 20-2. Rakusen registered one on the second end but from then until the 11th was scoreless.

The scores in brief were:
Simpson: 3, 0, 4, 1, 3, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0.
Rakusen: 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1.
2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0=24
0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 1, 1=13

Mair Eliminated

THE greater struggle was at the Civil Service C.C. It was a pendulum struggle from the start, four singles over the last four ends giving Hill the one-shot victory. The rinks were J. S. Riddell, J. R. McWalter, J. C. Aitken and W. Mair; W. E. Webber, W. C. Higgs, S. H. Mair and F. N. Hill.

Mair led 7-2 on the 6th, but with two 2's and a 3 Hill drew up at 10-9 on the 11th and with a single led at 10-11 on the 12th.

Then they took the lead 13-12 on the 15th, but a 3 and 1 put Mair back in front again at 16-13 on the 17th.

Four singles over the last heads made the match one of the most exciting on the programme.

Scores were:
Mair: 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 3, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 0.
Hill: 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 1.
0, 2, 0, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0=16
2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1=17

OTHER CLOSE GAMES

THERE were several other close games. W. J. Burling beat W. MacFarlane 20-19 at the Police R.C.; V. Chittenden beat S. M. Rumjahn 21-19 at the Kowloon B.G.C.; E. C. Fincher beat H. W. Randall 19-18 at the Kowloon F.C.; E. Keen beat W. C. Simmons 19-18 at Recreio.

At the Kowloon Docks, A. M. Holland conceded a "possible" to E. de Sousa but still managed to win 25-22.

Results in brief were:
At K. Docks
Despite a "possible" on the 15th end, C. Vax, O. P. Remedios, J. C. Remedios and E. de Sousa lost to W. L. Walker, J. C. Gill, J. McKelvie and A. M. Holland 25-22 at Kowloon Docks.

On the same green L. Sykes, W. McNeil, R. Dunan and A. J. Hall beat Z. A. Remedios, F. Xavier, M. A. Carvalho and L. A. Guterres 30-12.

Other results were:
At Craigengower C.C.
Last season's champion rink, comprising R. Dunn, A. E. Coates, J. B. Landolt and C. B. Rossie, beat M. A. Baptista, J. H. Xavier, Y. A. Razack and W. Ward 23-10.

Hongkong Football Club

W. McLeod, W. D. Harris, W. S. Dall and J. Shepherd beat C. Gough, J. Hayward, A. Souter and C. Pilo 24-15.
C. Woodcock, V. Atienza, C. Donovan and V. Chittenden beat K. M. Rumjahn, S. Yusuf, U. A. Rumjahn and S. M. Rumjahn 21-10.
Mongkong Follies R.O.
J. K. Delgado, A. Kitchell, S. W. Lam and N. P. Karanjia lost to S. Strange, 10-15.

Local Baseball

H.K. Brewers Beat Asheville

Mindanao Trounce Sappers

THE BIG MATCH of the week-end—H.K. Brewers v. U.S.S. Asheville was played yesterday and ended in a 7-4 victory for the Beermen. On Saturday, U.S.S. Mindanao trounced the Royal Engineers 12-1, while the all-Chinese "classic"—Chung Hwa v. South China—resulted in a narrow 6-5 win for the former.

The Brewers rattled off with three runs in the opening canto, while Arcull held the Ashevilleans blank over the first four frames. The latter commenced with one in the fifth, one in the sixth and finally a two in the seventh, but by the last inning, the Brewers had led the game with a four-run spurge in the sixth.

Thrill of the day was Dave Leonard's three-bagger in the first frame with bases loaded.

Scores in brief were:
Asheville:
Runs 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 = 4
Hits 1 0 1 0 1 2 3 = 8

Brewery:
Runs 3 0 0 0 4 x = 7
Hits 3 0 0 0 3 x = 0

Chinese "Derby"

HIGHLIGHT of Saturday's games was the Chinese "Derby". Two extra innings were needed before the winning counter was chalked up. Chung Hwa went off with 1 and 2 and maintained their lead until the fifth frame when South China came across the three runs to tie 4-3.

In the sixth Chung Hwa took the lead again with two runs at 6-5, and in a tense seventh inning Chin dodged home when catcher Bill Chang failed to grab the sphere.

First extra inning was blank, and then the fatal ninth. Grandpa Leung was the hero of the day when he chased in Chang.

Scores in brief by inning were:
Chung Hwa:
Runs 1 2 0 0 0 2 0 1 = 6
Hits 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 = 4

South China:
Runs 0 0 0 1 3 0 1 0 = 5
Hits 0 0 1 1 2 1 2 0 = 7

Sappers Trounced

ROYAL Engineers were outplayed by the mighty "M" in Saturday's frames. The game featured a seven-run spree in the sixth frame that just about killed the game.

Scores in brief:
R. Engineers:
Runs 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 = 1
Hits 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 = 1

Mindanao:
Runs 2 0 2 0 1 7 x = 12
Hits 2 0 2 0 1 3 x = 8

Harvard Beat Yale At Annual Rowing Regatta

New London, Conn., June 15.
Harvard made a clean sweep of the 10th inter-varsity regatta on the Charles River here yesterday, beating Yale in all three events.

Harvard have now won forty regatta and Yale 39.

Forthcoming Aquatic Galas At Y.M.C.A.

Among the forthcoming aquatic galas, two fixed for the end of the month should prove interesting. On June 28, the European Y.M.C.A. will meet the Hongkong University and on June 30 a Government Inter-Departmental gala will be held. Both these will take place at the European Y.M.C.A.

In the "Y" University gala, David Hutchinson, B.S. Wilson, A. F. May and N.D. Booker will appear for "Y", while the University will have the services of Charles Huang, A. V. Ozorio, W. S. Gegg, Kenneth Lo and Algerion Ho.

The Government gala will be in aid of the Bomber Fund. The Departments taking part will include the Police; Public Works and Prisons; Revenue, Colonial Secretariat and Harbour; Urban Council, Medical and Educational.

Y.M.C.A. Meeting
A meeting of the Swimming Section of the European Y.M.C.A. will be held on Wednesday at 6 p.m.

Water-Polo

Tournament League Table

Some 35 matches in the European Y.M.C.A. Invitation Water Polo Tournament have so far been played, and following are the standings and leading goal-scorers.

Teams	P.W.L.	D.F.	A.P.L.
Signals	6	0	0
8th R.A.	5	0	1
Midsex "A"	4	0	1
Royal Navy "A"	3	4	1
Royal Scots "A"	3	1	0
European "X"	3	2	0
C.B. Units	3	2	0
Royal Navy "B"	2	3	1
Royal Navy "C"	2	3	1
8th A.A. (Regt.)	2	3	0
Royal Scots "B"	2	3	0
Midsex "B"	2	3	0
30th R.A.	2	3	0
95th R.A.	2	3	0

Scorers of more than four goals are: Dignan (Signals); Jennings (Midsex "A"); 11; McMillan (8th Regt. R.A.); 10; Binton (Midsex "A"); 9; Slater (Royal Scots "A"); 6; Allen (Signals); 6; McDonald (Combined Small Units); 6; Paul (Navy "A"); 5; May (Y.M.C.A.) 5.

The senior four-mile race resulted in a three lengths' victory for Harvard. Previously Harvard's freshmen crew had won their race by four lengths and the junior crew by half a

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Constant Stream Of Defence Inventions

WASHINGTON, June 12 (UP).—A flood of inventions and suggestions on military matters is pouring into offices of the United States Government. Already about 16,000 have been received by the National Inventors Council, and they continue to come in at the rate of about 3,000 a year.

Although many of the "inventions" are fantastic and entirely impractical, the Council said that many have been found to be highly useful for defence purposes and have been adopted by the War or Navy Departments.

The National Inventors Council was created by Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones with the concurrence of President Roosevelt, to aid the military and naval branches of the government by bringing to their attention all such discoveries and mechanisms as appear to have value to the cause of national defence. The Council is comprised of outstanding American inventors, scientists and business men having experience in the development and utilisation of inventions. They work at a salary of one dollar a year.

All inventions and suggestions received by the National Inventors Council must first pass the technical staff at headquarters. When a suggestion gets past this initial hurdle, it is referred to the appropriate technical committee for closer study and possible tests. Those suggestions which get past the second searching analysis ultimately come before the whole Council.

When the Council places its stamp of approval on an invention or suggestion, it is turned over to the Army or Navy, whichever branch of the service is appropriate. If a suggestion is decided by the Council to be of value for defence purposes, it may be adopted if found superior to similar devices already in use although the idea embodied in the device may not be new.

Of course, neither the Army nor the Navy is under any obligation to put into use any invention, device or

Paris Dawn Raid On Pro-British

STRONG moves to halt the spread of the De Gaullist movement have been taken in Paris.

Warrants have been issued against 4,200 householders and owners of business premises for allowing De Gaullist inscriptions to remain on the walls of their buildings.

To ensure that the more important slogans are obliterated, police are making a round of the streets at dawn (says British United Press). The De Gaullist movement is known to be particularly strong in Paris, where the Nazi occupation has done nothing to enhance the reputation of the Germans.

Travellers from Paris all have the same story to tell of silent anger on the part of Parisians against the Germans, of people who refuse to sit at the same table with Germans in restaurants, and of subtle demonstrations in favour of Britain and De Gaulle.



DANES ACCLAIM KING—King Christian, 70, of Denmark is on verge of tears as people cheer him as he leaves Amalienborg Castle, Copenhagen, for daily morning ride. Occasion was first anniversary of occupation of Denmark by Germans.

ENVOY'S ONLY SON DEAD

Mr Norton Knatchbull-Hugessen, 28, only son of Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, British Ambassador to Turkey, who was buried at Atherstone, Warwickshire, after an inquest in camera at Oxford, died at his home at Woodstock Close, Oxford, as a result, it is believed, of an overdose of sleeping draught.

He had been receiving medical attention for some time for sleeplessness.

Mr Knatchbull-Hugessen had been a senior assistant at the Bodleian Library, Oxford, since 1939. He was on holiday at the time of his death, but he appeared in his usual good health and spirits the last time he was at the library.

He was formerly an undergraduate of Balliol College, and took his B.A. degree in 1938.

Gibraltar Prepared For Any Eventuality

By Stephen Wall (United Press Staff Correspondent)

GIBRALTAR, June 12 (UP).—Britain's mighty rock fortress guarding the Western Mediterranean is prepared for any German attack from Spanish soil which a neutral military expert has said would cost the invaders 150,000 men.

Reports that the Nazi armies will attempt to conquer the citadel failed to excite military authorities, who believe years of preparation and newly-completed secret defence devices have made the 1,400-foot peak as nearly impregnable as any natural fortress can be.

Like a battleship's quarter-deck, the fortress is stripped for action. It has long been apparent that Gibraltar must be held if Britain is to keep control of the approach to North Africa and the Near East, and plans have been completed to defend The Rock against every conceivable form of assault of siege.

A gigantic network of obstacles—many of them deep secrets—has been completed along the sandy isthmus between the Spanish mainland and The Rock.

All buildings between the frontier and The Rock have been demolished, so any attacking force would be vulnerable to a merciless shelling by guns concealed in the practically bomb-proof calcareous rock. There is nothing to obstruct the view of defending gunners.

The land approach from La Linea, Spain, is studded with mines. Any German invaders would also have to negotiate the Spanish defence line built during the Civil War by German engineers. While the invaders were manoeuvring through the Spanish defence, they would be wide open to shelling.

Canal System

The Spanish press asserts that Gibraltar's chief defence from land attack is a newly-finished canal system isolating the British territory from the mainland.

Most of the civilian population of several thousand persons, mostly women and children, were evacuated long ago, and the garrison and remaining civilians are prepared for an indefinite siege.

There is danger of repeated bombing, because The Rock is vulnerable to air attack since it lacks land bases for planes. But the inhabitants can withdraw into the deep catacombs and lofty chambers carved from the rock where bombs never could touch them.

Gibraltar has been transformed into a great subterranean city, with hospitals, supply shops, food and munitions stores protected by hundreds of feet of extremely hard rock.

Virtually Siege-Proof Many persons believe that the enormous supplies of munitions and food stored away in underground vaults make Gibraltar virtually siege-proof.

Gun emplacements and other devices to ward off attack by sea are prepared in equal strength to those on the north face, facing the land approach. Anti-aircraft batteries have been installed to drive off attacking planes, or keep them at a great height.

Social life in Gibraltar is now strictly curtailed, but the populace keeps calm and cheerful and goes about its business as usual. The

The Boy Who Had Headaches

Lives To Fight In Two Wars

VERY nearly 50 years ago a boy, aged nine, had a fall and dislocated his neck.

Thereafter he suffered from violent headaches and grew up to manhood, as he himself later told his King, not really ill, but a chronic invalid.

Then came 1914, and the young man hesitated about joining up. He feared that the guns would bring a return of those terrible headaches.

But join up he did, in 1915, in the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and by May, 1918, he was Lieut.-Commander Geoffrey Hentage Drummond, skipper of M.L.254.

M.L.254, you may remember, was the little motor launch that crept into Ostend Harbour alongside the old cruiser H.M.S. Vindictive which was to be sunk as a block ship across the harbour mouth. Her job was to take off the survivors of the Vindictive's skeleton crew.

Before they got into the harbour amid a hail of German fire Drummond was wounded very severely in three places, but not until he had satisfied himself no one was left alive aboard the Vindictive did he back his crippled M.L. safely out.

Then he sank down on the bridge exhausted. For that he got the V.C.—they called him "Whitlington, V.C." because his cat sat on his shoulder throughout the action.

When September, 1939, came the Lieut.-Commander joined up again—as an able seaman. At 54 he was reckoned too old for a Commission, in a full-bottomed trower he swabbed the decks of a naval auxiliary motor patrol vessel in the Thames Estuary.

EPILOGUE.—On April 3, Able-Seaman Geoffrey Hentage Drummond, V.C. had another fall—he slipped down the deck of his ship in a London dock and fractured his skull. He died in hospital.

At the inquest at Lewisham, the coroner returned a verdict of accidental death.

troops train hard all day, then relax in cafes or attend the movies or theatres at night. Every day 1,000 Spaniards come across the frontier to Gibraltar to receive food.

Blitzkrieg Began In America

WASHINGTON, June 12 (UP).—Lieut. Col. A. R. Wilson, member of the Army General Staff, has told a Senate Committee that German blitzkrieg tactics are practical applications of warfare methods taught at the Army's General Staff and Command School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., since 1932.

Combat tactics of the blitzkrieg, he said, were planned at Fort Leavenworth and tested with the army's single mechanised brigade at Fort Knox, Ky., before the German panzer divisions struck down Poland in 1939.

"The co-ordination of air forces and mechanised units was something new in warfare until the German armies invaded Poland," Wilson said. "However, all of those tactics were taught at Fort Leavenworth from 1932 on."

"We were hampered by a lack of planes and lack of mechanised equipment. But the army, in its instructions under Gen. Herbert Broen, insisted on such tactics."

"A German panzer division is nothing but a type of organisation which we planned back in the early 30's. To-day we are beginning to get the actual equipment."

The men who lead the army to-day, Wilson said, are the same men who taught the tactics of the blitzkrieg at Fort Leavenworth.

"We have modified our plans as a result of the European War, but the basic pattern is that which we taught," he said.



Peak load production puts added strain on personnel—requires that management take unusual precautions to guard against that biggest "Fifth Column"—the common cold.

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Premier's Cousin Led Own Army

A British "spare-time soldier," who is a cousin of Mr. Churchill, is playing a romantic part in the campaign against the Italians in Abyssinia.

During the last war he had a distinguished military career, and later became a District Commissioner in the Sudan.

When the present war began he felt the old urge for action.

So without any outside prompting, he raised an irregular force from the naked Nuer tribesmen whom he administers.

Uniform they had none, and rifles were their only weapons.

Constant Pain

Their commander, whose faded blue eyes cannot disguise an indomitable will, had been suffering for months from a tropical skin disease which gave him constant pain.

But every moment he could spare he spent drilling and training his "army," marching miles over difficult country with it.

By sheer personality he compelled discipline among tribesmen who are the world's greatest individualists. The Italians have nicknamed him "hyena" because they never know where he will turn up next.

Mental Tests For Recruits

Recruits to the Army are to undergo intelligence tests. When the medical boards have graded them physically, psychological experts will test their mental equipment. It is pointed out that the great variety of employment now available in the army demands a more scientific method of selection to make good use of wastage. In modern war men have to use their initiative, and it is highly important that army units be motorised units, the Royal Artillery and the Royal Engineers should receive the best men available.

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

- 1—Ring tremulously
- 2—Cut hole partly through
- 13—Like a bear
- 14—Continent now in turmoil
- 15—Out
- 16—Narrow place
- 17—Negative heights
- 20—Declined
- 21—Pretent against
- 24—Came down
- 25—Was in turmoil
- 27—Kind of soil
- 30—Common fruit
- 32—Rubbish
- 33—Make love to
- 34—Learn
- 35—Male descendant
- 36—One who eludes power of one
- 37—One who eludes
- 38—Lower
- 39—Not
- 40—Alas, happy

DOWN

- 3—Proportional contributions
- 4—Having refinement
- 5—Way of
- 6—Wife of Goralat
- 7—Made new again
- 8—Irretrievable
- 9—Gift name
- 10—Sin
- 11—Violence
- 12—Horrid
- 18—Small cushion
- 19—Invader of Greece
- 22—That which aids
- 23—Urges to action
- 26—Tallishood
- 28—Wider
- 29—State positively
- 31—Shore-bird
- 32—Name of great canal
- 33—Stays with care
- 34—Fruit
- 35—That which removes marks
- 36—State
- 37—Labors
- 41—Nothing but
- 42—Take off mark
- 43—Pa
- 47—Club used to game

Q	U	A	V	E	R	T	R	E	P	A	N
U	R	S	I	N	E	E	U	R	O	P	E
B	T	A	I	N		S	T	R	I	P	S
T	A	U				P	T	A		S	A
A	N	T				W	A	Y		F	E
S	E	E	T	H	E	L	I	S	S	E	
A	P	P	L	E		C	R	E	A	T	E
L	A	Y				W	O		L	O	R
S	O	N				M	O	N	A	D	
E	V	A	D	E	R	D	E	B	A	S	E
X	E	M	A	R	K	E	L	A	T	E	S
T	R	A	D	E	S	R	E	T	O	R	T

On Monday, June 17, 1940 THE BOMBER FUND was started.

On behalf of the people at Home and the British Government, the South China Morning Post and The Hongkong Telegraph tender grateful thanks to the many firms and individuals who have given so generously.

To the members of His Majesty's Forces; The Royal Navy, the Army, the Royal Air Force, the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps, the Hongkong Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and to all contingents of the Hongkong Police Force and Police Reserve, The Auxiliary Nursing Service, the Nursing Detachment of the H.K.V.D.C., and to the Hongkong War Effort Committee, Clubs and Associations all of whom have made regular contributions; warm thanks are extended.

Contributions as at noon June 14, 1941 \$2,190,631.26 & £100

Total remitted to London £130,939.19.6d

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TED NORTH • ROSCOE AYES • BEN CARTER
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6. Malta Raid.
7. Admiral Cunningham, etc., etc.

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TRY OUR POPULAR \$1.00 TIFFINS
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NAZIS GO TO CHURCH—Bombs know no creed when they fall from skies to bring destruction and death. This is what happened to St. George's Roman Catholic church, Southwark, London, after recent Nazi raid.

WHY NAZI NIGHT RAIDS STOPPED

LONDON, June 15 (British Wireless).—The reason for the relatively reduced night activity of German bombers over Britain during the past month were examined by Air Commodore R. V. Goddard in a broadcast war commentary.

Stowaway Rumanian Sailor

George Domian, Rumanian, 29, unemployed seaman, was charged before Mr. D. J. N. Anderson at Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning with being a stowaway from Shanghai to the Colony and with entering the Colony without a valid passport.

The British ship on which Defendant travelled, left Shanghai on June 10 and after sailing for 24 hours Defendant gave himself up to the officers.

Defendant was fined \$5 on the first charge and cautioned on the second count. An order was issued for his expulsion from the Colony.

AXIS MANOEUVRE AGAINST U. S.

FROM PAGE ONE

strategy is to keep the fleet units together.

The source asserted that Japan's demands on the Netherlands—East Indies, and the recent intimation by the influential "Japan Times" that some complications may be developing in Thailand, may be part of this broad Axis strategy to keep the United States fully occupied on all fronts and prevent any diversion of naval forces from the Pacific.

American Property Damaged

FROM PAGE ONE

American Red Cross funds at a cost of \$200,000.

Several foreign residences on the south bank of the Yangtze were bombed. Large fires were started on the main road along the river front.

From Indo-China Base
Kunming, June 15 (Central News).—A bombing and strafing raid was staged by ten Japanese planes on

"Do you imagine," he asked listeners, "that the great bulk of long-range bombers has gone to the Mediterranean? That is not so.

"We know from our reconnaissance that a small proportion of long-range bombers has gone down south recently, but not sufficient to account for the reduction of enemy bomber effort in the past month.

"Nor do I consider that the misty nights have been the full cause for the night bombers staying at home since their last disastrous raid on London—disastrous to them, I mean. "Now, this is not just wishful thinking—not professional optimism which the Germans say that I suffer from. Those long range bomber squadrons, I feel sure, have been recuperating—and they have grown more cautious. They had to. Let us not be so modest that we cannot raise a cheer for that.

Percentages

"The substance of what I know about those night raids is well-known to the enemy, so I can tell you. The percentage of night raiders brought down in January was a substantial improvement on that of the previous six months. The new methods had taken effect.

"February and March both showed further improvement. April was more than twice as good as January. May, although the total number of night raiders had fallen off, gave a percentage of success four times better than January.

Averages Count

"Remember, I only deal with averages. They cannot be gauged. But we must, of course, beware of big surprises. Nevertheless in the long run it is percentages that tell. Air battles are quickly decided at the time of combat but air victory is slowly won.

"I would ask you to hold your courage firmly for future night blitzes and try to welcome at any rate the chance they give us of deciding who is to be master of our night skies."

Chanyi, northeastern Yunnan near the Kweichow border early this morning.

Flying from their base in southern Indo-China, the raiders penetrated the Yunnan border about 6.30 a.m. and appeared over Chanyi shortly after 7 a.m. After releasing their bombs and strafing with machine-guns, they flew away.

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"La Perla del Oriente" and at other tobacconists.

Big Nazi Summer Effort

LONDON, June 16 (Reuter).—Mr Alfred Duff Cooper, Minister of Information, said in a speech last night that he was quite confident of victory, but he warned the nation to expect a big German effort this summer. Speaking of events in Greece and Crete, he stated that these should be set in proportion to the whole. The Germans too had had their disappointments and disasters, he declared. "These were things worth remembering when you heard too much being made of the defeat in Crete.

"Long may the day be distant when we shall refuse to give battle unless we are confident of victory," he went on and said that the Germans knew that they could not afford a long war and that they would make a far greater effort this summer.

But, he added, we have at present both material as well as moral superiority and "we have never had a Prime Minister who enjoys so great a measure of confidence of the people."

FIRM LEFT TO STAFF

TWENTY employees of an oil firm heard in London recently that "the governor" had left them his business. The bequest was made by Mr Charles Harold Reich, of Hove, and formerly of Fenchurch-street, E.C. About 43 years ago he founded the Ocean Oil Company, Limited, to sell liquid fuel to shipping companies. Many of the employees who have inherited the business joined him when he started, and were still working for him when he died last November at the age of 68.

Big Estate
Out of his estate of £150,000 he gave £25,000 outright to his wife, and a life interest in the residue.

He directed that "after her death this residue of £125,000 shall be divided among the employees as the directors think fit, but that the directors themselves shall be excluded. "Mr Ernest E. Moor, for many years general manager of the company, who had worked for Mr Reich for 30 years, said that he and the other 10 members of the staff were very surprised when they heard that the business was to become theirs.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued on Saturday:—

Buyers

Indo-Chinas (Pref) \$80
H.K. Docks \$15
Hotels \$2.00
Chinese Estates \$98
China Lights (New) \$1 1/4
Electrics "O" X. Rts \$21.60
Telephones (Old) \$22.10
Cements \$13 1/4
Ropes \$7
Entertainments \$6 1/4
Sales
Hotels \$3
Electrics Rights \$11

Evacuate At Once, Says De-Valera

Mr De Valera, in a broadcast recently, said: "We must complete without delay schemes for the evacuation of women and children from our cities and large centres of population."

"To-day in the warring world, the freedom of nations is everywhere imperilled, he said.

He warned listeners of increasing danger and of a neutrality that would cost much hardship and privation.

"If we have to take up arms we shall know we are fighting for all that is dear to us and we shall know our cause is just," he said.

LATE NEWS

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

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CROUCH DICKWICK • ANNALISE
Produced by Frank Lloyd

An M-G-M WEEK:—

TUESDAY: "WIZARD OF OZ"

WEDNESDAY: "CAMILLE"

THURSDAY: "TARZAN ESCAPES"

FRI. & SAT.: "MERRY WIDOW"

SUN. & MON.: "SMILIN' THROUGH"

Discrimination Against Negroes: Roosevelt Angry

WASHINGTON, June 15 (Reuter).—Declaring that he had received complaints of nationwide discrimination against negroes, President Roosevelt to-day called on the Office of Production Management to deal effectively with a situation of "grave national importance."

In a memorandum addressed to the co-Directors of the Office, Mr William Knudsen and Mr Sidney Hillman, the President says that no nation combating the increasing threat of totalitarianism can afford arbitrarily to exclude large segments of the population from the defence industries.

Industry, he declares, must open the doors of employment to all loyal, qualified workers regardless of race, national origin, religion or colour.

"I shall expect the Office of Production Management to take immediate steps to facilitate the full utilisation of our productive manpower," he adds.

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